



Audi 100 1991 ➤

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Mono-Motronic injection and ignition system (4-cyl.) ➤ 06.92

Engine ID	AAE								
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Edition 06.1992

List of Workshop Manual Repair GroupsList of Workshop Manual
Repair GroupsList of Workshop Manual Repair Groups

Audi 100 1991 ➤

**Mono-Motronic injection and ignition system (4-cyl.) ➤
06.92**

Repair Group

01 - Self-diagnosis

24 - Mixture preparation, Injection

28 - Ignition system



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Technical information should always be available to the foremen and mechanics, because their careful and constant adherence to the instructions is essential to ensure vehicle road-worthiness and safety. In addition, the normal basic safety precautions for working on motor vehicles must, as a matter of course, be observed.

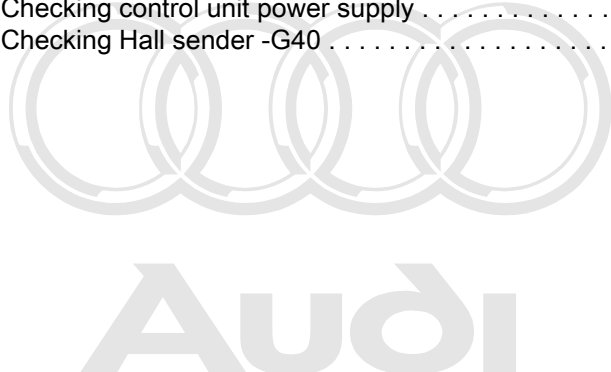
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01 - Self-diagnosis

1 - Mono-Motronic self-diagnosis

1.1 - Mono-Motronic self-diagnosis

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1.2 - List of control units

Control unit no.	Index	for
4A0 907 311	None	- Vehicles ä 07.91 (ident. no. 4A_M_100 000)
4A0 907 311	A	- Vehicles 08.91 ä (ident. no. 4A_N_000 001)

1.3 - Technical data of self-diagnosis

Features

- ◆ Data are transmitted between control unit and vehicle diagnostic, testing and information system VAS 5051/ fault reader V.A.G 1551 in "Rapid data transfer" mode.
- ◆ The fault memory is designed as a non-volatile memory but is dependent on power supply. Disconnecting the permanent positive supply erases the fault memory of the engine control unit.

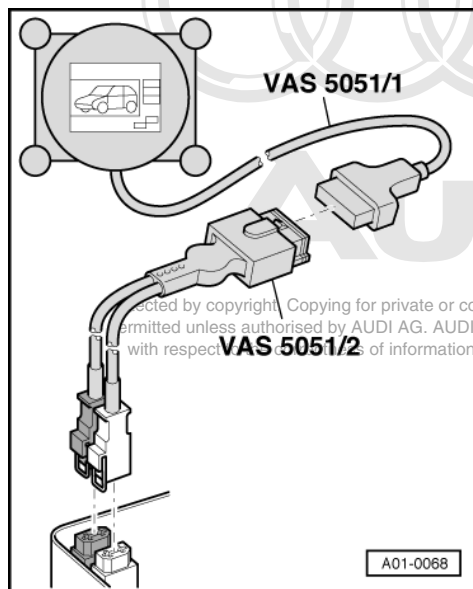
1.4 - Connecting vehicle diagnostic, testing and information system VAS 5051/ fault reader V.A.G 1551 and selecting functions

Test requirements:

- Vehicle supply voltage OK
- Fuses for engine OK

=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

- Fuel-pump relay -J17 OK; checking => Page 51
- Earth connections checked
- Prior to fault memory interrogation, final control diagnosis, engine basic setting, wiring check and component replacement, check following earth connections for corrosion and poor contact:
 - ◆ Earth attachment points on left of cylinder head
 - ◆ Battery earth strap and earth strap between engine and longitudinal member
 - ◆ Earth strap between ignition coil and engine
- Repair faulty earth connections.
- Detach cover from auxiliary relay carrier I in plenum chamber on left.



- ➔ Use diagnostic wire VAS 5051/1 and diagnostic adapter VAS 5051/2 to connect up vehicle diagnostic, testing and information system VAS 5051. Alternatively, use can be made of diagnostic wire V.A.G 1551/1 to connect up fault reader V.A.G 1551.

Note:

The following description refers solely to implementation of self-diagnosis using fault reader V.A.G 1551.

Proceed in line with equipment operating instructions if use is made of vehicle diagnostic, testing and information system VAS 5051.

- With ignition switched off, attach black connector to black diagnostic connection.

-> Indicated on display:

V.A.G SELF-DIAGNOSIS	HELP
1 - Rapid data transfer 1)	
2 - Flash code output1)	

- 1) Displayed alternately

Note:

If display remains blank, check power supply for black diagnostic connector => Page 18.

- Attach white connector to white/brown diagnostic connection (blue connector is not used).

Depending on desired function => "Available functions" table,
Page 4:

- Switch on ignition.

or

- Start engine.
- Switch on printer of fault reader by pressing Print key. Lamp in key must light.
- Press key 1 for "Rapid data transfer".

-> Indicated on display:

Rapid data transfer	HELP
Enter address word XX	

Note:

Address word 00 implements automatic test sequence, i.e. the fault memories of all vehicle systems with self-diagnosis capability are interrogated by way of rapid data transfer.

- Press keys 0 and 1 for address word "Engine electronics" and confirm entry with Q key.

-> Fault reader V.A.G 1551 displays control unit identification, e.g.:

```
4A0907311    ENGINE
Code 3
```

or

```
4A0907311A    2.0 l    R4    Mono
D21    □
Code 01
```

Control unit identification (example)

```
- 4A0 907 311 Part No.; Assignment
=> Parts List
- 2.0l      Engine capacity
- R4       Engine design (4-cyl. in-line engine)
- ENGINE   Engine electronics
- Mono     Mono-Motronic injection and ignition
          system
- D21     Data level (software version) of control
          unit
- Code 3   Control unit code
- or 01
```

Note:

Control unit identification can be printed out by pressing PRINT key on fault reader V.A.G 1551.

- Press =>key.

-> Indicated on display (function selection):

```
Rapid data transfer    HELP
Select function XX
```

Notes:

- ♦ Control unit identification can be displayed again after entering function "01" for "Interrogating control unit version" and providing confirmation with Q key.

```
▲
Rapid data transfer    HELP
No control unit response
```

-> If adjacent display appears:

- Press HELP key for printout of possible causes of trouble.

```
Rapid data transfer    HELP
L-wire not switched to earth
```

Check wiring of white/brown diagnostic connector => Page 18.

```
Rapid data transfer    HELP
L-wire not switched to positive
```

Vehicles with Mono-Motronic self-diagnosis only: Check earth connections of engine control unit => Page 108.

```
Rapid data transfer    HELP
K-wire not switched to earth
```



Rapid data transfer HELP
K-wire not switched to positive

Rapid data transfer
Fault in communication link

-> If adjacent display appears at the start of or during the program, faults have occurred and data exchange between fault reader V.A.G 1551 and engine control unit is no longer possible.

- After eliminating possible causes of trouble, enter "01" again for address word "Engine electronics" => Page 1.

Available functions

Vehicle diagnostic, testing and information system VAS 5051/ fault reader V.A.G 1551		Ignition on, engine stopped	Engine idling	Vehicle in operation	Page
Address words					
01	Engine electronics	yes	yes	yes	1
00	Automatic test sequence	yes	yes	yes	3
Functions					
01	Interrogating control unit version	yes	yes	yes	3
02	Interrogating fault memory	no	yes	yes	4
03	Final control diagnosis	yes	no	no	11
04	Basic setting	no	yes	no	13
05	Erasing fault memory	yes	yes	yes	4
06	End of output	yes	yes	yes	6

2 - Interrogating and erasing fault memory

2.1 - Interrogating and erasing fault memory

- Connect vehicle diagnostic, testing and information system VAS 5051 or fault reader V.A.G 1551 and select engine electronics control unit with "address word" 01 => Page 1.
Engine should be idling.

Note:

If engine will not start, crank it with starter for at least 5 seconds and then always leave ignition switched on.

-> Indicated on display:

Rapid data transfer HELP
Select function XX
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- Enter "02" for "Interrogating fault memory" function and confirm with Q key.

-> If adjacent display appears:

No faults detected

- Press =>key.

Note:

In the event of problems not detected by self-diagnosis:

=> Binder "Fault-finding, Engine"

or

-> If adjacent display appears:

X faults detected

The stored faults are consecutively displayed and printed out, provided that printer is on.

Note:

If printer is not on, press => key for display of next fault.

- Use fault table to locate and eliminate faults printed out=>Page 6 .
- Press =>key.

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-> Indicated on display:

Rapid data transfer HELP
Select function XX

- Enter "05" for "Erasing fault memory" function and confirm with Q key.

Notes:

-> If adjacent display appears:

Attention:
Fault memory not interrogated

Sequence of operations not precisely observed.

- Interrogate fault memory.

Fault memory is also not erased under the following conditions:

- ◆ Ignition switched off following fault memory interrogation
- ◆ Static fault not rectified
- ◆ Engine speed increased to in excess of 2500 rpm

-> If adjacent display appears:

Rapid data transfer
Fault memory erased

- Press =>key.
- Interrogate fault memory again after performing repair work.

Note:

This erases faults stored during fault elimination e.g. on account of connectors being unplugged.

- Perform test drive. Conditions:
 - Duration at least 5 minutes
 - Coolant temperature at least 80 ° C
 - Engine speed greater than 3000 rpm
 - Accelerator briefly floored
- Enter "00" for address word "Automatic test sequence" and confirm with Q key.



End of output

-> Indicated on display:

Rapid data transfer	HELP
Select function XX	

- Enter "06" for "End output" function and confirm with Q key.

-> Indicated on display:

Rapid data transfer	HELP
Enter address word XX	

- Switch off ignition and unplug diagnostic connector.

2.2 - Fault table

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Notes:

- ♦ The fault table is arranged according to the 5-digit fault codes on the left.
- ♦ Before replacing components found to be defective, use current flow diagram to check wiring and connectors to these components as well as earth connections. This is particularly important if faults are output as being "sporadic" (SP).
- ♦ The first time a fault occurs, it is stored as being static. If the fault no longer occurs after a certain period, it becomes a sporadic fault. Sporadic faults which no longer occur after 10 engine starts are automatically erased.
- ♦ Sporadic faults are faults which only occur intermittently.
- ♦ If engine is switched off between performing test drive and interrogating fault memory, all stored faults are displayed as being "sporadic". If faults only occur intermittently or if fault memory is not erased after fault elimination, such faults are displayed as being "sporadic faults". This is indicated by "/SP" on right of V.A.G 1551 display.

Output on printer of V.A.G 1551	Possible cause of trouble	Possible effects	Fault remedy
00282 Throttle valve positioner -V60 Implausible signal	- Open circuit in wiring		- Eliminate open circuit in wiring => "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder
	- Throttle valve positioner defective		- Check throttle valve positioner => Page 72
	- Signal output in engine control unit defective (control unit defective)		- Replace engine control unit =>Page 38

Output on printer of V.A.G 1551	Possible cause of trouble	Possible effects	Fault remedy
00515 Hall sender -G40 No signal	- Power supply/earth supply for -G40 defective - Open circuit or short to earth in signal wire between -G40 and engine control unit	- Engine will not start	- Eliminate open circuit in wiring or short circuit => "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

Output on printer of V.A.G 1551	Possible cause of trouble	Possible effects	Fault remedy
	- G40 defective		- Check -G40 =>Page 110
	- Signal input in engine control unit defective (control unit defective)		- Replace engine control unit =>Page 38

Note:

If ignition is switched on without starting engine, fault code 00515 "Hall sender -G40 no signal" is output. Fault can be ignored in this status.

This fault must be heeded following unsuccessful attempt at starting (engine will not start) without subsequently switching off ignition.

Output on printer of V.A.G 1551	Possible cause of trouble	Possible effects	Fault remedy
00516 Idling switch -F60 Open circuit/short to positive	Protected by copyright. Copying for private or commercial purposes, in part or in whole, is not permitted unless authorised by AUDI AG. AUDI AG does not guarantee or accept any liability with respect to the correctness of information in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG. - Throttle valve sticking - -F60 defective	- Idling-speed control switches to open-loop control	- Check idling-speed switch => Page 74
	- Throttle cable setting - Floor covering pressing on accelerator pedal		- Adjust throttle cable => Fuel Supply System - Petrol Engines; Repair Group 20; Servicing Accelerator Mechanism; Adjusting Throttle Cable Servicing Accelerator Mechanism; Adjusting Throttle Cable
	- Open circuit in wiring or short to positive between -F60 and engine control unit		- Eliminate open circuit in wiring or short circuit => "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder
	Continued ▼		

Output on printer of V.A.G 1551	Possible cause of trouble	Possible effects	Fault remedy
00516 Idling switch -F60 Short to earth	(Fault 00516 continued)		
	- Short to earth between - -F60 and engine control unit	- Idling-speed control switches to open-loop control - Idling speed not in specified range	- Eliminate short circuit => "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder
	- Moisture in connector of -F60 - -F60 defective		- Check idling-speed switch => Page 74
	- Signal input in engine control unit defective (control unit defective)		- Replace engine control unit =>Page 38

Output on printer of V.A.G 1551	Possible cause of trouble	Possible effects	Fault remedy
---------------------------------	---------------------------	------------------	--------------



00518 Throttle valve potentiometer -G69 Implausible signal Open circuit/short to earth Open circuit/short to positive	- Moisture/corrosion in connector at -G69 - -G69 defective	- Loss of power - Engine running problems	- Check throttle valve potentiometer => Page 68
	- Power supply for -G69 defective - Open circuit or short to earth/positive in signal wire between -G69 and engine control unit - Earth supply for -G69 defective		- Eliminate open circuit in wiring or short circuit => "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder
	- Signal input in engine control unit defective (control unit defective)		- Replace engine control unit =>Page 38

Output on printer of V.A.G 1551	Possible cause of trouble	Possible effects	Fault remedy
00522 Coolant temperature sender -G62 Implausible signal	- -G62 supplying implausible signal due to loose contact or corrosion caused by moisture in connector	- Cold starting problems at very low temperatures - Engine running problems during warm-up	- Read basic setting, display zone 1 => Page 13
	- -G62 defective		- Check -G62 =>Page 105
	- Signal input in engine control unit defective (control unit defective) Continued ▼		- Replace engine control unit =>Page 38

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Output on printer of V.A.G 1551	Possible cause of trouble	Possible effects	Fault remedy
00522 Coolant temperature sender -G62 Short to earth Open circuit/short to positive	(Fault 00522 continued)	- Cold starting problems at very low temperatures - Engine running problems during warm-up	- Read basic setting, display zone 1 => Page 13 Eliminate short circuit or open circuit in wiring => "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder
	- Short to earth/open circuit or short to positive in wiring between -G62 and engine control unit		- Check -G62 =>Page 105
	- -G62 defective - Signal input in engine control unit defective (control unit defective)		- Replace engine control unit =>Page 38

Output on printer of V.A.G 1551	Possible cause of trouble	Possible effects	Fault remedy
00523 Intake-air temperature sender -G42			

Short to earth Open circuit/short to positive	- Short to earth/open circuit/short to positive in wiring between -G42 and engine control unit	- Reduced power	- Read basic setting, display zone 4 => Page 13 Eliminate short circuit or open circuit in wiring => "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder
	- -G42 defective		- Check -G42 =>Page 102
	- Signal input in engine control unit defective (control unit defective)		- Replace engine control unit =>Page 38

Output on printer of V.A.G 1551	Possible cause of trouble	Possible effects	Fault remedy
00525 Lambda probe -G39 No signal	- Open circuit in wiring between -G39 and engine control unit	- Emission values not OK - Lambda control switches to open-loop control	- Eliminate open circuit in wiring => "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder
	- No Lambda probe heater -Z19 function - Fuse S72 (in brown box) defective - Heating resistor in -G39 defective - Open circuit/short circuit in wire for Lambda probe heater -Z19 Continued ▼		- Read basic setting, display zone 5 =>Page 61

Output on printer of V.A.G 1551	Possible cause of trouble	Possible effects	Fault remedy
00525 Lambda probe -G39 No signal	(Fault 00525 continued)	- Emission values not OK - Lambda control switches to open-loop control	
	- -G39 defective		- Check Lambda control =>Page 58
	- Signal input in engine control unit defective (control unit defective)		- Replace engine control unit =>Page 38
	Short to positive		- Check Lambda control =>Page 58
Short to earth	- Short to earth/screen in Lambda probe signal wire		- Eliminate short circuit => "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

Output on printer of V.A.G 1551	Possible cause of trouble	Possible effects	Fault remedy
00537 Lambda control			



Control limit exceeded	- Fuse S72 (in brown box) defective	- CO upstream of catalytic converter less than 0.3 % by vol.	- Read basic setting, display zone 5 =>Page 13
	- Fuel tank empty, min. 10 l		- Fill tank with fuel
	- Fuel system pressure too low		- Check fuel system pressure => Page 42
	- Unmetered air between throttle valve and engine (hose connections at air cleaner may be leaking)		- Check intake system for leaks (unmetered air) => Page 57
	- Leaks in exhaust system as far as catalytic converter Continued ▼		- Eliminate leakage

Output on printer of V.A.G 1551	Possible cause of trouble	Possible effects	Fault remedy
00537 Lambda control Control limit not reached	(Fault 00537 continued)	- CO upstream of catalytic converter greater than 1.2 % by vol. - Soot deposits on spark plugs - Excessive consumption - Formation of black smoke	- Perform visual inspection
	- Spark plugs, spark plug connector, ignition cables, distributor cap or distributor rotor defective		- Check fuel system pressure => Page 42
	- Fuel system pressure too high		- Check activated charcoal filter solenoid valve - N80 =>Page 64
	- Activated charcoal filter solenoid valve -N80 leaking permanently open		- Check Lambda control =>Page 58
	- Lambda probe defective		- Check injector => Page 46
	- Injector not closing		

Note:

Following fault rectification, erase learned values by unplugging connector at engine control unit 30 s after switching off ignition.

Output on printer of V.A.G 1551	Possible cause of trouble	Possible effects	Fault remedy
00561 Mixture adaptation Adaption limit not reached	- Fuel pressure regulator defective	- Increased fuel consumption - CO upstream of catalytic converter greater than 1.2 % by vol.	- Check system pressure => Page 42
	- Spark plug failure		- Perform visual inspection
Adaption limit exceeded	- Fuel pressure regulator defective	- Rough idling - Jolting	- Check system pressure => Page 42

	- Unmetered air between throttle valve and engine (hose connections at air cleaner may be leaking)		- Check intake system for leaks (unmetered air) => Page 57
	- Leaks in exhaust system as far as catalytic converter		- Eliminate leakage

Note:

Following fault rectification, erase learned values by unplugging connector at engine control unit 30 s after switching off ignition.

Output on printer of V.A.G 1551	Possible cause of trouble	Possible effects	Fault remedy
65535 Control unit defective	- Earth connections to engine control unit contacts 1, 11 and 18	- Engine will not start	- Check earth connections => "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder
	- Engine control unit defective		- Replace engine control unit =>Page 38

3 - Final control diagnosis

3.1 - Final control diagnosis

Notes:

- ◆ Final control diagnosis can only be performed with engine stopped and ignition switched on.
- ◆ Final control diagnosis is terminated if engine is started or an engine speed pulse is detected.
- ◆ During final control diagnosis the individual control elements are actuated until → key is pressed to select next control element.
- ◆ The control elements are checked acoustically or by means of touch.
- ◆ Before repeating final control diagnosis without briefly running engine, switch off ignition for approx. 20 seconds.

The final control diagnosis function actuates the following components in the stated sequence:

Actuation sequence
1 Throttle valve positioner -V60
2 Intake manifold preheating relay -J81
3 Activated charcoal filter solenoid valve -N80

Test requirements:

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- **Fuses for engine OK**

=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

- Fuel-pump relay -J17 OK; checking => Page **51**

Test sequence

- Connect vehicle diagnostic, testing and information system VAS 5051 or fault reader V.A.G 1551 and select engine electronics control unit with "address word" 01 => Page **1**.



Engine must not be running.

-> Indicated on display:

Rapid data transfer	HELP
Select function XX	

- Enter "03" for "Final control diagnosis" function and confirm with Q key.

Actuation of throttle valve positioner

-> Indicated on display:

Final control diagnosis
Throttle valve positioner -V60

Stem of throttle valve positioner assumes basic position (moves to rear).

- Press ⇒key.

Stem of throttle valve positioner is extended and retracted until next control element is selected by pressing ⇒ key.

If throttle valve positioner does not move:

- Check actuation of throttle valve positioner -V60 => Page 73 .

Actuation of intake manifold preheating relay

- Press ⇒key.

-> Indicated on display:

Final control diagnosis
Intake manifold preheating relay -J81

Relay is actuated intermittently (clicks) until ⇒ key is pressed to select next control element.

If relay does not click:

- Check actuation of intake manifold preheating relay -J81 => Page 82 .

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Actuation of activated charcoal filter solenoid valve

- Press ⇒key.

-> Indicated on display:

Final control diagnosis
Activated charcoal filter solenoid valve -N80

Valve is actuated (clicks) until ⇒ key is pressed to terminate final control diagnosis.

If valve does not click:

- Check activated charcoal filter solenoid valve -N80 => Page 64 .
- Press ⇒key.

-> Indicated on display (function selection):

Rapid data transfer	HELP
Select function XX	

Note:

Switch off ignition for approx. 20 s before re-selecting function 03 "Final control diagnosis".

4 - Basic setting

4.1 - Basic setting

Notes:

- ◆ Basic setting is performed with engine running.
- ◆ Engine control unit executes the following operations after starting basic setting:
 - Digital idling-speed stabilisation is blocked
 - ACF valve is closed

Test requirements:

- Coolant temperature at least 85 °C
- Accelerator pedal not pressed
- Electr. loads switched off (radiator fan must not run during test)
- Air conditioner switched off
- No faults stored in fault memory

Sequence of operations

- Connect vehicle diagnostic, testing and information system VAS 5051 or fault reader V.A.G 1551 and select engine electronics control unit with "address word" 01 => Page 1 .
 Engine must be idling.

-> Indicated on display:

Rapid data transfer	HELP
Select function XX	

- Enter "04" for "Starting basic setting" function and confirm with Q key.

-> Indicated on display:

Basic setting	Q
Enter display group number XXX	

- Enter "000" for "Display group number 000" and confirm with Q key.

-> Indicated on display:

System in basic setting 0									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7			
8	9	10							

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 Provided that printer is switched on, current display can be printed out on record slip.

- Press => key if readings match specifications in all display zones.
 - Specifications =>Page 14

-> Indicated on display (function selection):

Rapid data transfer	HELP
Select function XX	



Display group 000 (decimal display values)									
Basic setting 0 ➔									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
• Indicated on display									
• Display zones									
Display can be ignored									
Engine control unit supply voltage									
Specification									
Corresponds to									
Display can be ignored									
Engine control unit supply voltage									
Specification									
Corresponds to									
Display can be ignored									
Display can be ignored									
Display can be ignored									
Lambda control value (mean value 128)									
Specification									
Corresponds to									
Intake-air temperature									
Specification									
Corresponds to									
Engine speed 1)									
Specification									
Corresponds to									
Throttle valve angle of throttle valve potentiometer -G69 track 1									
Specification									
Corresponds to									
Coolant temperature									
Specification									
Corresponds to									

1) Current values:

=> "Exhaust emission test" binder

Test table: Display group 000

Display zone	Display on V.A.G 1551	Cause of trouble	Fault remedy
1	Greater than 22	- Engine too cold	- Perform test drive if necessary
		- Coolant temperature sender/wiring to engine control unit	- Interrogate fault memory =>Page 105
	Less than 11	- Engine too hot	
		- No radiator fan function	- Check operation
		- Thermostat defective	- Check thermostat
		- Coolant temperature sender/wiring to engine control unit	- Interrogate fault memory =>Page 105

Display zone	Display on V.A.G 1551	Cause of trouble	Fault remedy
2	Outside tolerance range	- Throttle valve positioner/wiring to engine control unit	- Perform final control diagnosis => Page 72
3	Outside tolerance range	- Idling switch -F60 defective	- Interrogate fault memory =>Page 74
		- Vacuum connections (unmetered air) - Intake system drawing in unmetered air	- Check intake system for leaks (unmetered air) => Page 57
4	Outside tolerance range	- Intake-air temperature sender/wiring to engine control unit	- Interrogate fault memory =>Page 102

Display zone	Display on V.A.G 1551	Cause of trouble	Fault remedy
5	Outside	Fuel pressure too high or too low	- Check fuel pressure => Page 42

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	tolerance range	- Vacuum hose dropped off - Leak in exhaust system between engine and Lambda probe	- Eliminate cause
		- Large volume of unmetered air	- Check intake system for leaks (unmetered air) => Page 57
		- Activated charcoal filter solenoid valve	- Perform final control diagnosis => Page 11
	Display constantly 128	- Open circuit in wiring or short circuit - Lambda probe heating or Lambda probe defective - Engine control unit defective	- Check Lambda control =>Page 61

Display zone	Display on V.A.G 1551	Cause of trouble	Fault remedy
9	Less than 170	- Alternator defective, very low battery charge	- Check voltage, charge battery
		- Heavy load on electrical system shortly after starting due to high charging current and ancillaries	- Increase engine speed slightly for several minutes and switch off ancillaries
		- Contact resistance in power supply/earth connection for engine control unit	- Check power supply to engine control unit => Page 108
		- Current draw with ignition off	- Eliminate current draw
	Greater than 220	- Voltage regulator at alternator defective	- Check voltage, replace regulator if necessary
		- Overvoltage caused by boost starting or rapid charger	- Interrogate fault memory =>Page 4

5 - Encoding control unit

5.1 - Encoding control unit

Code is entered by manufacturer in wiring harness at engine control unit connector.

Attention:
Always start by displaying control unit identification and printing it out if necessary => Page 3 .

ã 07.91 (up to ident. no. 4A_M_100 000)

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Note:

-> On entering self-diagnosis function, 1-digit engine control unit code must be displayed.

4A0907311 ENGINE
Code 3

Vehicles with manual gearbox:

Contact	Code 3 Connected to
9	Earth
21	Earth



08.91 ä (as of ident. no. 4A_N_000 001)

Note:

-> On entering self-diagnosis function, 2-digit engine control unit code must be displayed.

4A0907311A	2.0 l	R4	Mono
D21	☐		
Code 01			

Vehicles with manual gearbox:

Code 01	
Contact	Connected to
9	Not connected
21	Earth

All models:

If control unit identification displays a code which does not correspond to the vehicle concerned:

- Check circuitry

=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

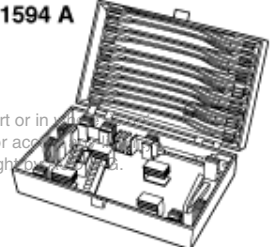
- If incorrect connection is found, use current flow diagram to repair (appropriately configure) wiring harness.
 - If no incorrect connection is found, replace engine control unit
- => Page 38 .



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6 - Checking wiring of diagnostic connectors

6.1 - Checking wiring of diagnostic connectors

V.A.G 1526 A  Protected by copyright. Copying for private or commercial purposes, in part or in whole, is not permitted unless authorized by AUDI AG. AUDI AG does not guarantee or accept responsibility with respect to the correctness of information in this document. Copyright © 1992 Audi AG.	V.A.G 1594 A 
V.A.G 1598 A 	
	G24-0015

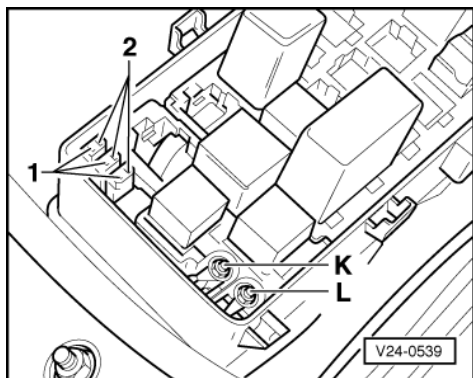
Special tools and workshop equipment required

- ◆ V.A.G 1526 A
- ◆ V.A.G 1594 A
- ◆ V.A.G 1598 A
- ◆ V.A.G 1598/3

Attention:
Switch off ignition before checking wiring.



6.2 - Checking power supply for "black" diagnostic connector



-> Installation position of diagnostic connectors: In relay plate with fuse box in plenum chamber

=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

Contact assignment for "black" diagnostic connector:

- 1 - Earth
- 2 - Terminal 30

- Connect up multimeter for voltage measurement as follows.

Black diagnostic connector Contact	Measure to
1	Battery positive
2	Body earth

- Specification: approx. battery voltage in each case

If readings do not match specifications:

- If necessary, eliminate open circuit in wiring/short circuit.

=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

6.3 - Checking wiring between "white"/"brown" diagnostic connector and engine control unit

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Note:

This check must be performed if one of the following displays appears on the connected fault reader V.A.G 1551.

-> Indicated on display:

Rapid data transfer
Fault in communication link

or

Rapid data transfer HELP
K-wire not switched to earth

or

Rapid data transfer **HELP**
K-wire not switched to positive

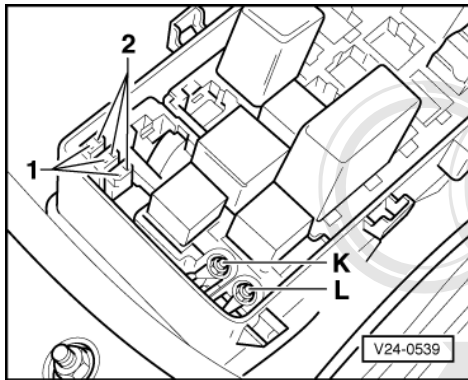
or

Rapid data transfer **HELP**
L-wire not switched to earth

or

Rapid data transfer **HELP**
L-wire not switched to positive

Checking K and L-wires



-> Installation position of diagnostic connectors and wiring junctions K and L: In relay plate with fuse box in plenum chamber

Brown diagnostic connector - vehicles > 07.91:

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Note:

Vehicles > 07.91 feature a direct wiring connection between engine control unit and brown diagnostic connector. In contrast, other vehicle systems with self-diagnosis are connected to the wiring junctions K and L.

- With ignition switched off, use adapter V.A.G 1598/3 to connect test box V.A.G 1598A to engine control-unit connector only (not to control unit) => Page **37**.
- Check for open circuit and short to earth/positive in the following wiring.

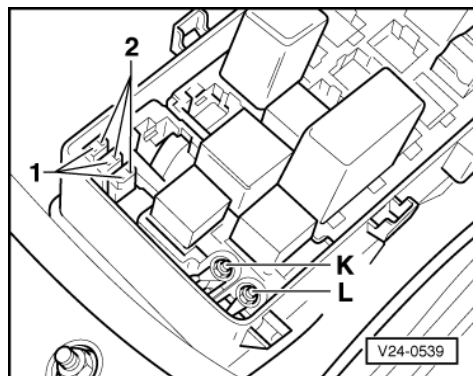
Brown diagnostic connector Contact	Test box V.A.G 1598 A Socket
1	23
2	22

- If necessary, eliminate open circuit in wiring/short circuit.

=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

White diagnostic connector - vehicles 08.91 ä:

Notes:



- -> All the diagnostic wires of the various systems merge in the wiring junctions K and L. A defective wire (short to earth or positive)/a defective control unit may also result in one of the fault messages listed.
- Determine wiring colour if wires with different cable colours are connected to wiring junction K or L.

=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

- If wires of the same colour are connected to wiring junction K or L, use test box V.A.G 1598 A (resistance measurement) to establish wire.

In this case proceed as follows for fault-finding purposes:

- Consecutively disconnect wires of other vehicle systems with self-diagnosis from wiring junction K.
- After unplugging connector to one vehicle system in each case, switch on ignition and then enter address word "01" for engine electronics again.

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If engine control unit identification is then displayed:

- After switching on ignition, enter address word "00" for automatic test sequence to establish the control unit to which the disconnected wire determined belongs.
- Check diagnostic wire of disconnected control unit/replace control unit.
- Start engine, let it idle and enter address word 01 for "Engine electronics" again => Page 1 .

If control unit identification is still not displayed:

- With ignition switched off, use adapter V.A.G 1598/3 to connect test box V.A.G 1598A to engine control-unit connector only (not to control unit) => Page 37 .
- Check for open circuit and short to earth/positive in the following wiring.

White diagnostic connector Contact	Wiring junction	Test box V.A.G 1598 A Socket
1	L	23
2	K	22

- If necessary, eliminate open circuit in wiring/short circuit.

=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

Note:

Proceed in the same manner to check L-wire.

24 - Mixture preparation, Injection

1 - Servicing Mono-Motronic injection system

1.1 - Servicing Mono-Motronic injection system

1.2 - Safety precautions

Attention:

Fuel system is pressurised. Wrap cloth around joint before opening system. Then dissipate pressure by carefully unfastening joint.

Heed the following so as to avoid possible injury and/or the destruction of the injection and ignition system:

- ◆ Never touch/disconnect ignition cables with engine running or at cranking speed.
- ◆ Always switch off ignition before disconnecting and connecting injection and ignition system wires (also applies to measuring instrument leads).
- ◆ If engine is to be operated at cranking speed without it starting (e.g. compression test), unplug connector from output stage for ignition coil and connector at injection unit. Interrogate fault memory on completion of work.
- ◆ Boost starting with rapid charger is only permitted for up to 1 minute at a maximum of 16.5 V.
- ◆ Always switch off ignition before washing engine.
- ◆ Always switch off ignition before disconnecting and connecting battery so as not to damage engine control unit.
- ◆ For connection of measuring instruments (e.g. voltage tester V.A.G 1527 B, portable multimeter V.A.G 1526 A), always make use of adapter set V.A.G 1594 A.

1.3 - Rules for cleanliness

When working on fuel supply/injection system, pay careful attention to the following rules:

- ◆ Carefully clean all joints and adjacent areas before disconnecting.
- ◆ Place parts removed on a clean surface and cover them over. Do not use fluffy cloths.
- ◆ Carefully cover or seal opened components if repairs are not to be performed immediately.
- ◆ Only install clean components:
Do not remove replacement parts from wrapping until immediately prior to installation.
Do not use parts that have been stored loose (e.g. in tool boxes).
- ◆ When system is open:
Do not work with compressed air if at all possible.
Do not move vehicle unless absolutely necessary.
- ◆ Unplugged connectors:
Protect against dirt and damp.
Only connect when dry.



1.4 - Technical data

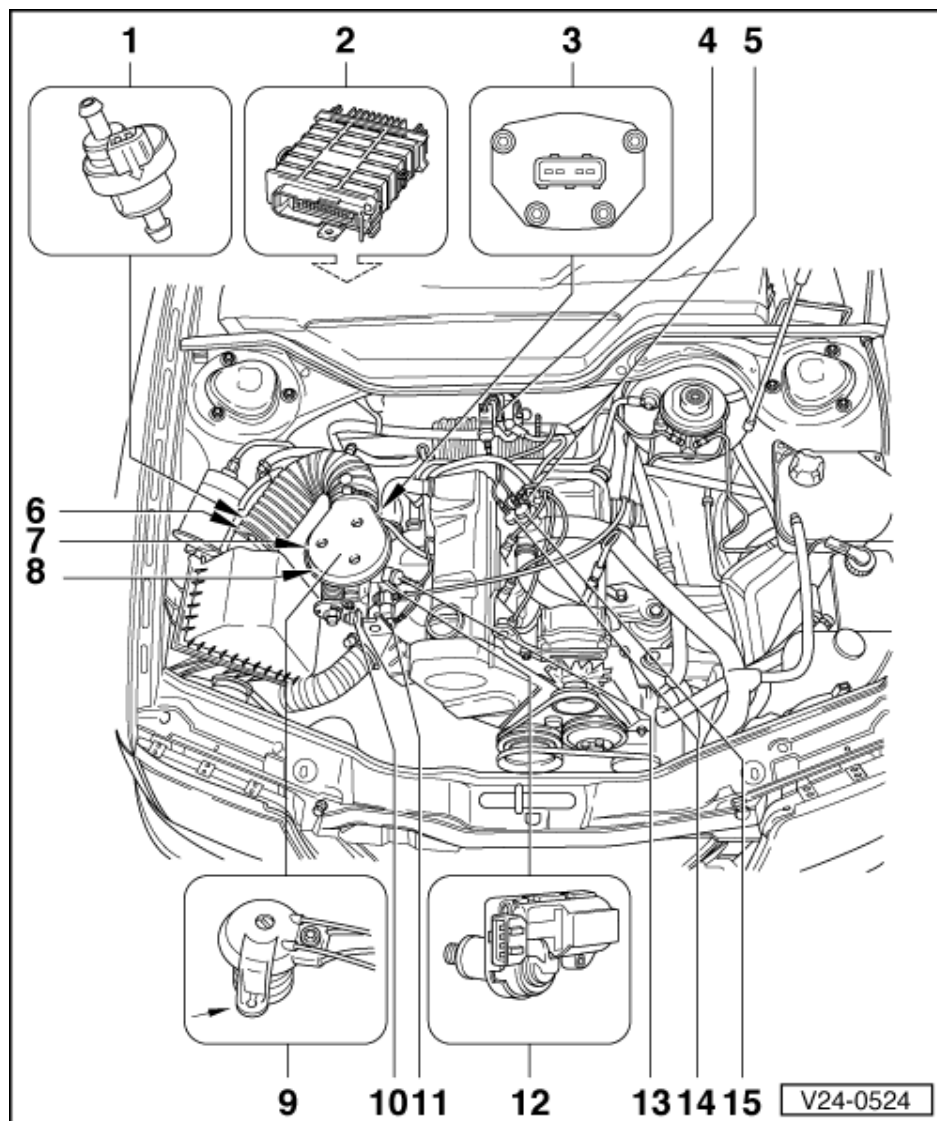
Engine codes		AAE (2.0 l / 74 kW engine)
Engine control unit	Part no.	=>Parts List
	Speed governing	6400 rpm
Idling speed	Not adjustable	750 ... 1000 rpm 1)
Fuel pressure	At idling speed	0.8 ... 1.2 bar
Holding pressure	After 5 minutes	min. 0.5 bar
Injector	Resistance	1.2 ... 1.6 ω

1) Current values:

=> "Exhaust emission test" binder

1.5 - Exploded view of fitting locations

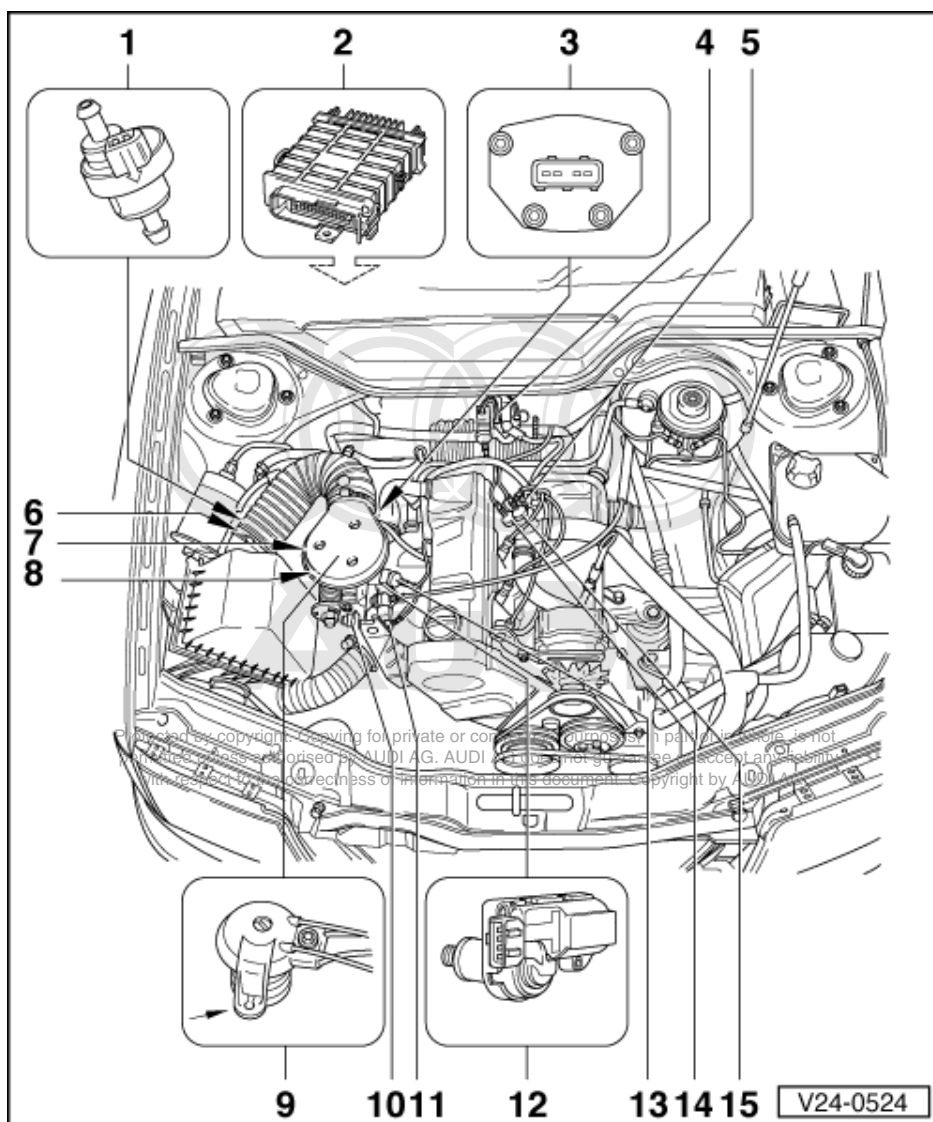
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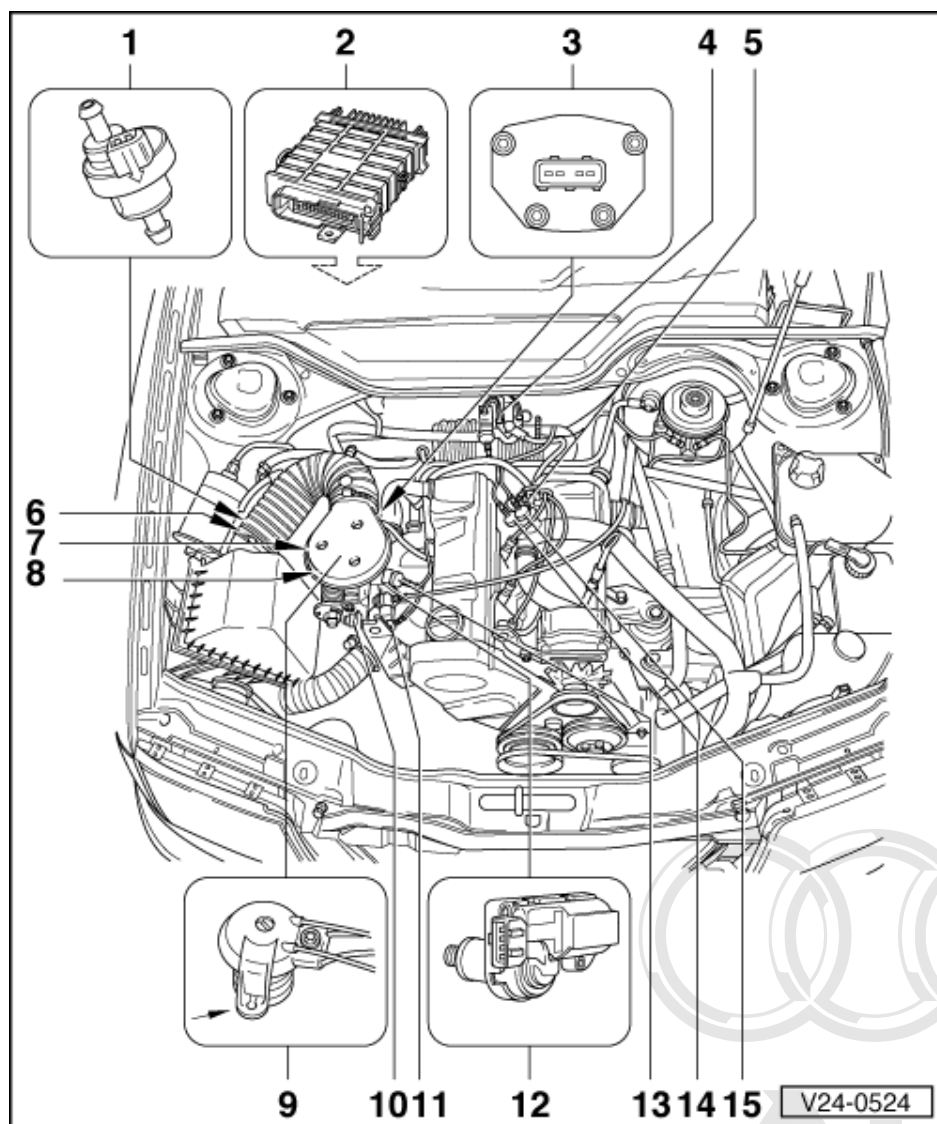
1 Activated charcoal filter solenoid valve -N80

2 Mono-Motronic control unit -J257

- ♦ In electronics box in passenger's footwell
- ♦ Removing and installing=>Page 38
- 3 Throttle valve potentiometer -G69
- 4 Ignition coil 1 with output stage -N70
- 5 Ignition distributor -O
 - ♦ With Hall sender -G40



- 6 Connector
 - ♦ For Lambda probe -G39 and Lambda probe heater -Z19
- 7 Lambda probe -G39 and Lambda probe heater -Z19
- 8 Intake-manifold preheating heater element -N51
- 9 Injector -N30
 - ♦ With intake-air temperature sender -G42 -arrow-
- 10 Damper
 - ♦ For throttle valve
- 11 Connector
 - ♦ For throttle valve positioner -V60 and idling switch -F60

**12 Throttle valve positioner -V60**

- ♦ With idling switch -F60

13 Connector

- ♦ For injector -N30 and intake-air temperature sender -G42

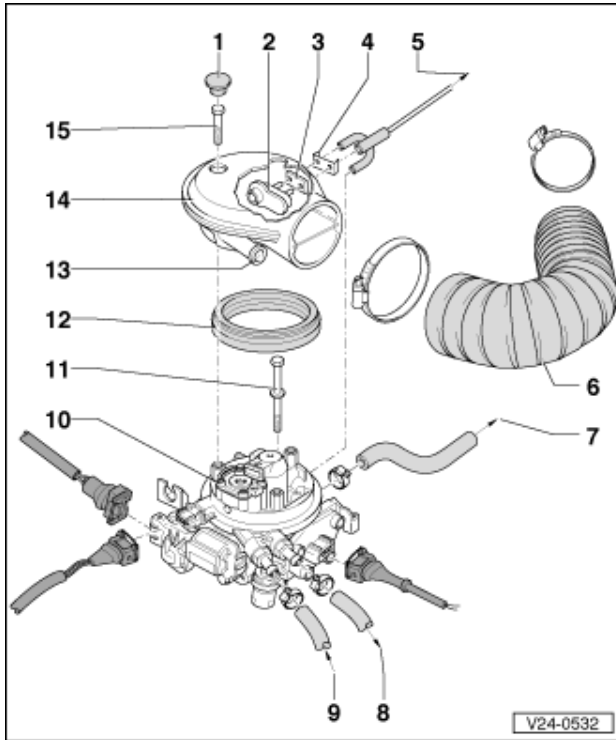
14 Coolant temperature sender -G2

- ♦ With coolant-temperature warning switch (overheating) -F14

15 Coolant temperature sender -G62

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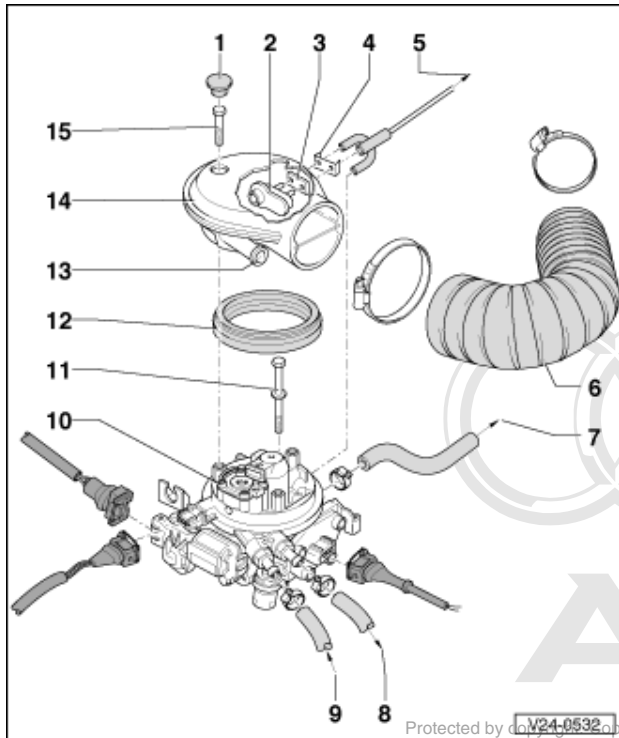
1.6 - Removing and installing injection system components



Part I

- 1 Cover
- 2 Temperature regulator
 - ◆ Installation position: Brass hose connection faces vacuum unit at air cleaner
 - ◆ Checking intake-air preheating
=> Page 78
- 3 Gasket
- 4 Locking plate
- 5 To vacuum unit at air cleaner
- 6 Intake hose

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7 To activated charcoal filter solenoid valve -N80

8 Fuel return pipe

9 Fuel supply pipe

10 Injection unit

- ♦ Servicing top part => Page 30
- ♦ Servicing bottom part => Page 33

11 10 Nm

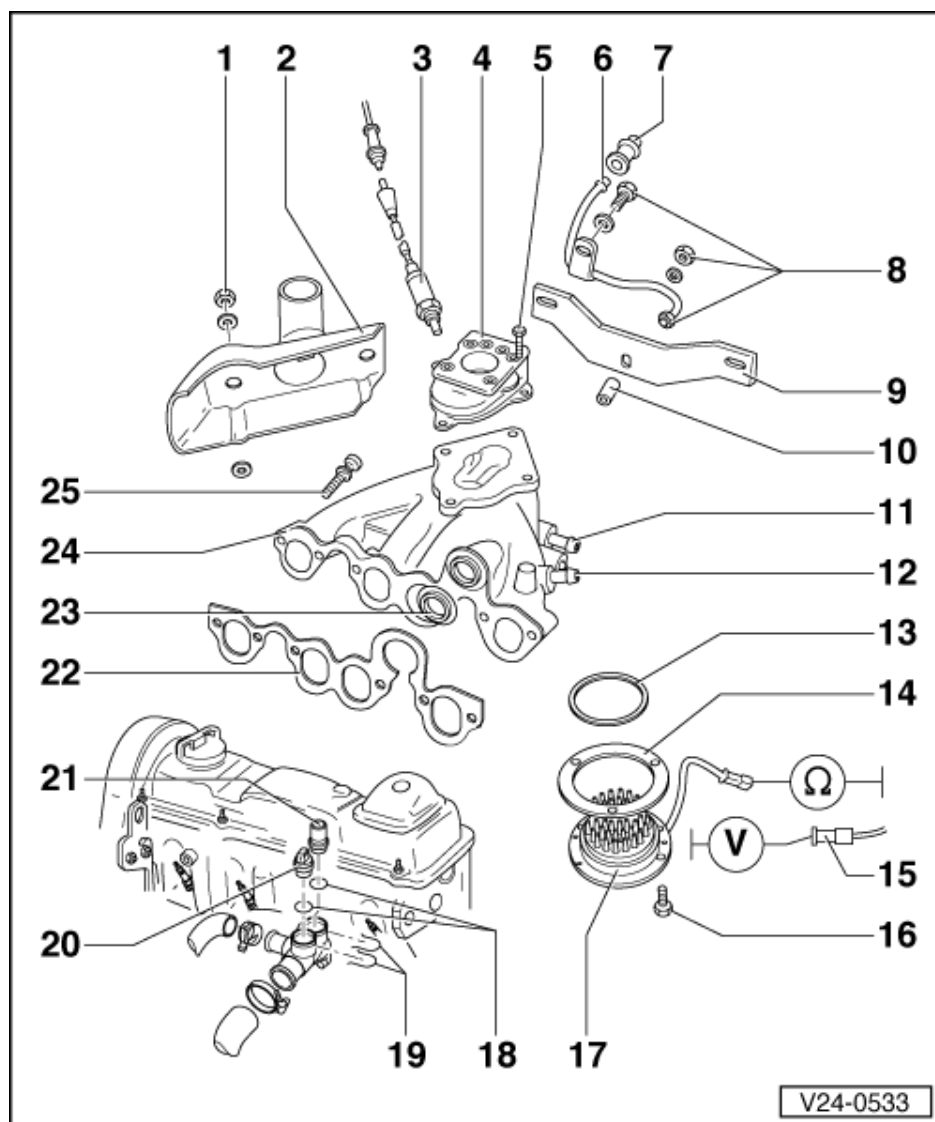
12 Sealing ring

13 Connection

- ♦ For crankcase breather

14 Air intake elbow

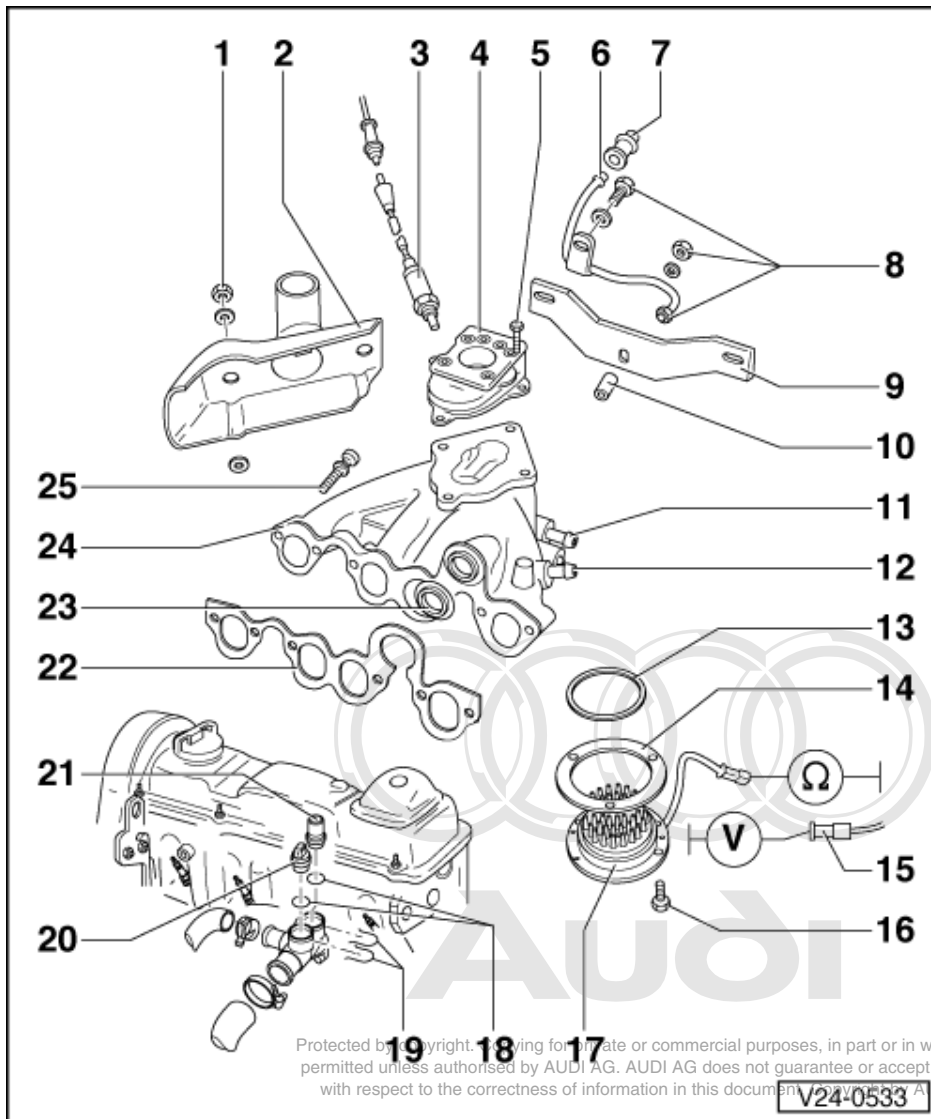
15 10 Nm



Part II

- 1 20 Nm
- 2 Hot-air baffle
- 3 Lambda probe, 55 Nm
 - ♦ Fitting location: In exhaust manifold
 - ♦ Grease thread only with hot bolt paste G 052 112 A3; paste must not be allowed to come into contact with slits in probe body
- 4 Flange
- 5 13 Nm
 - ♦ Secure with locking plate beneath throttle lever
- 6 CO measurement pipe
- 7 Cap

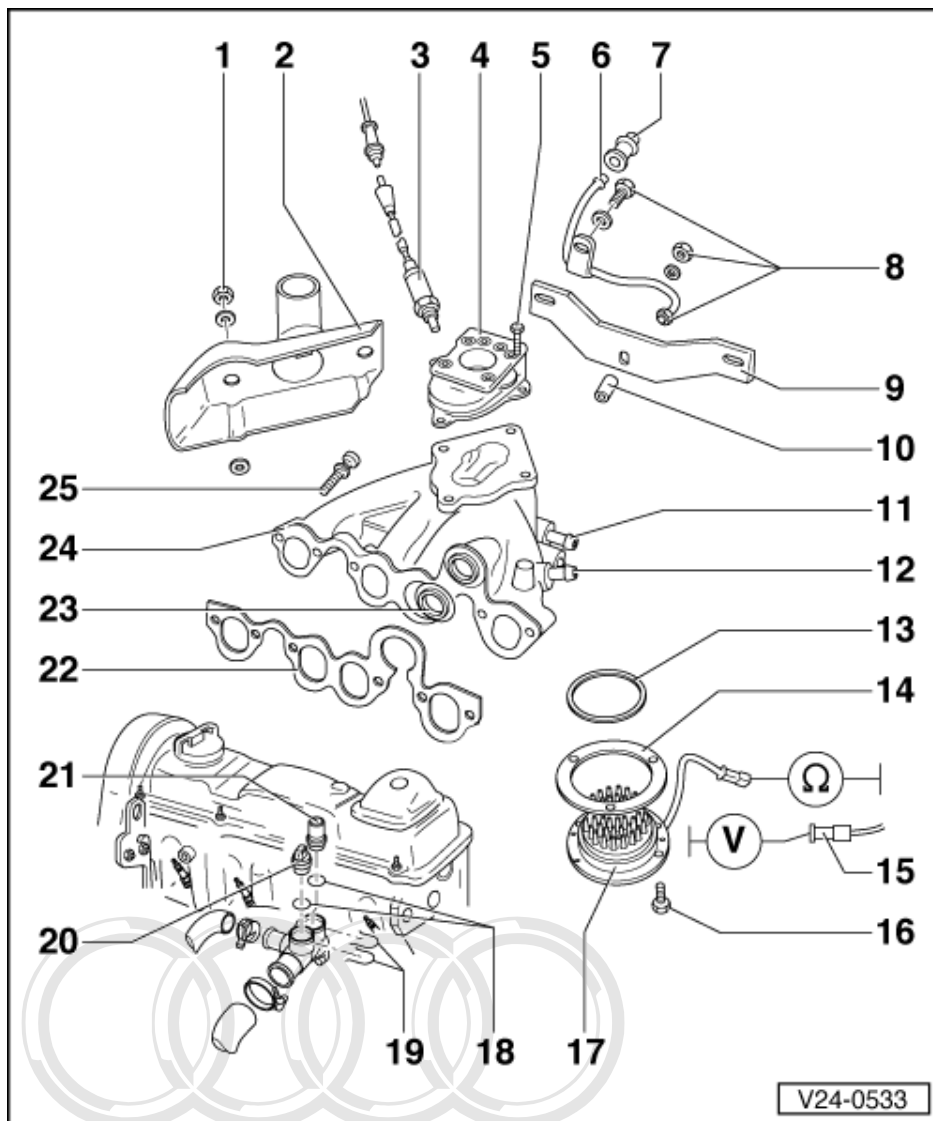
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V24-0533

- 8 20 Nm
- 9 Support
 - ♦ For intake manifold
- 10 Spacer sleeve
- 11 To coolant pipe
- 12 Vacuum connection
 - ♦ For brake servo
- 13 O-ring
 - ♦ Replace
- 14 Gasket
- 15 Connector
 - ♦ For intake-manifold preheating heater element -N51
- 16 10 Nm
- 17 Intake-manifold preheating heater element -N51



18 O-ring

- ◆ Replace

19 Clip

20 Coolant temperature sender -G62

- ◆ Specifications =>Page **105**

21 Coolant temperature sender -G2

- ◆ With coolant-temperature warning-switch (overheating) -F14

22 Gasket

- ◆ Replace

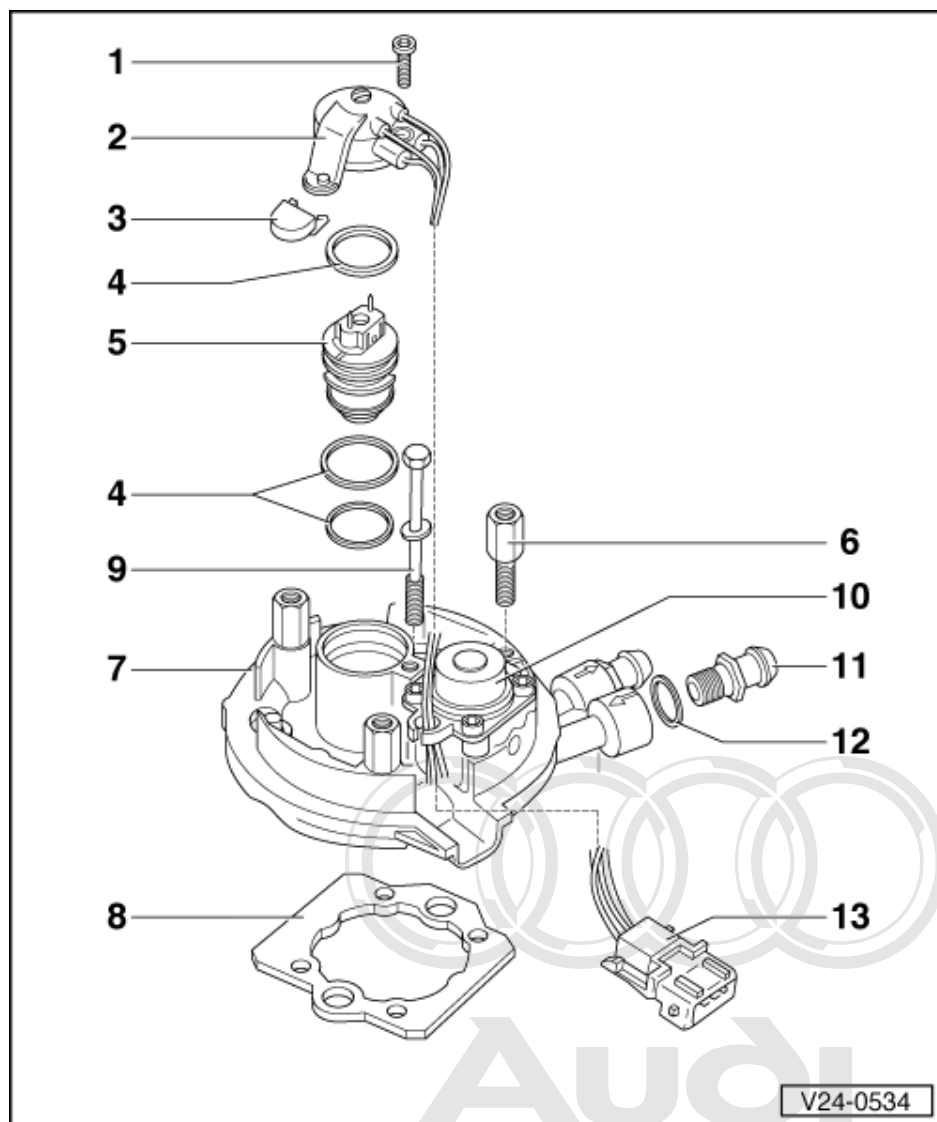
23 Sealing ring

- ◆ Replace

24 Intake manifold

25 25 Nm

1.7 - Servicing top part of injection unit



1 5 Nm

- ♦ Apply locking fluid D.000.600 A2 when fitting

2 Holder

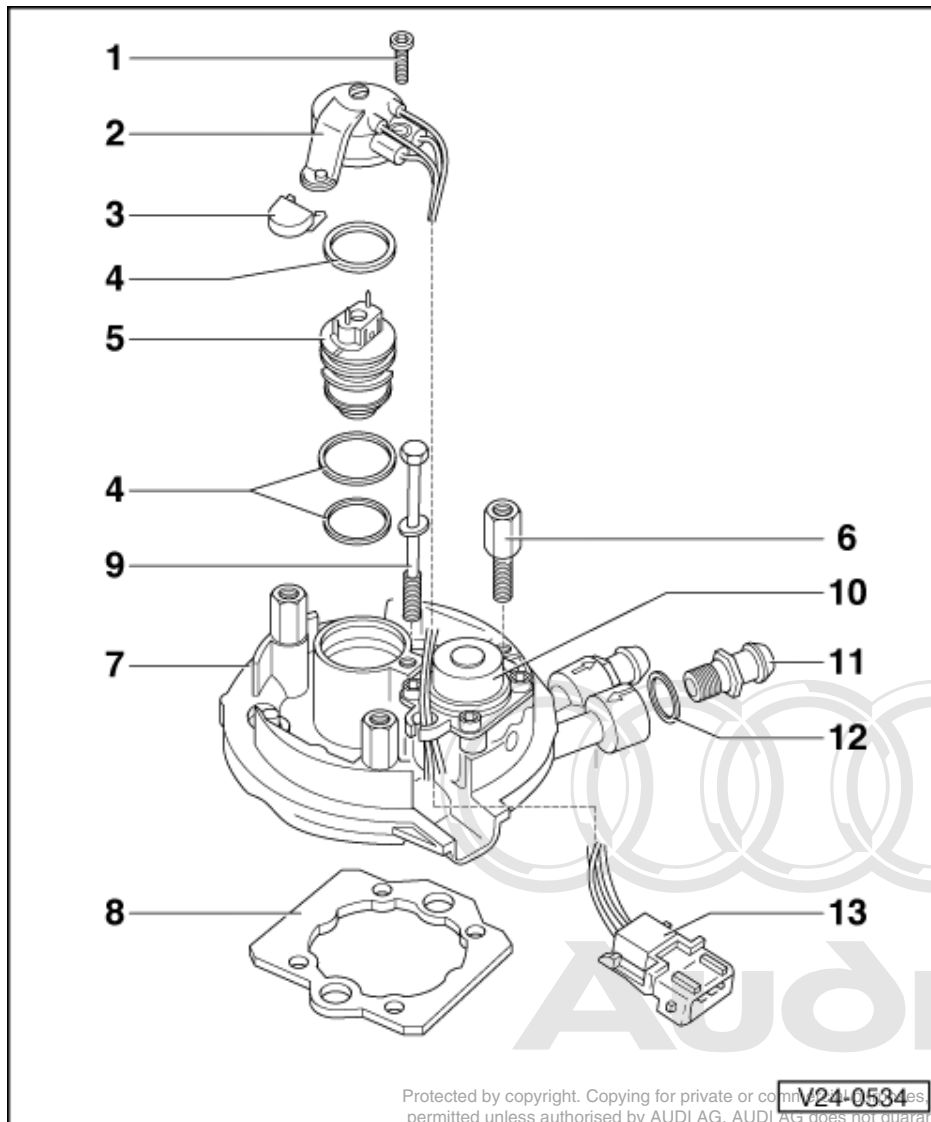
- ♦ For injector
- ♦ With intake-air temperature sender -G42

3 Protective cap

- ♦ Only fitted on replacement part as transportation protection for intake-air temperature sender; must be removed after assembly

4 O-ring

- ♦ Replace



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5 Injector -N30

- ♦ Checking =>Page 46
- ♦ Checking overrun shutoff
=>Page 49

6 6 Nm

- ♦ Apply locking fluid D 000 600 A2
when fitting

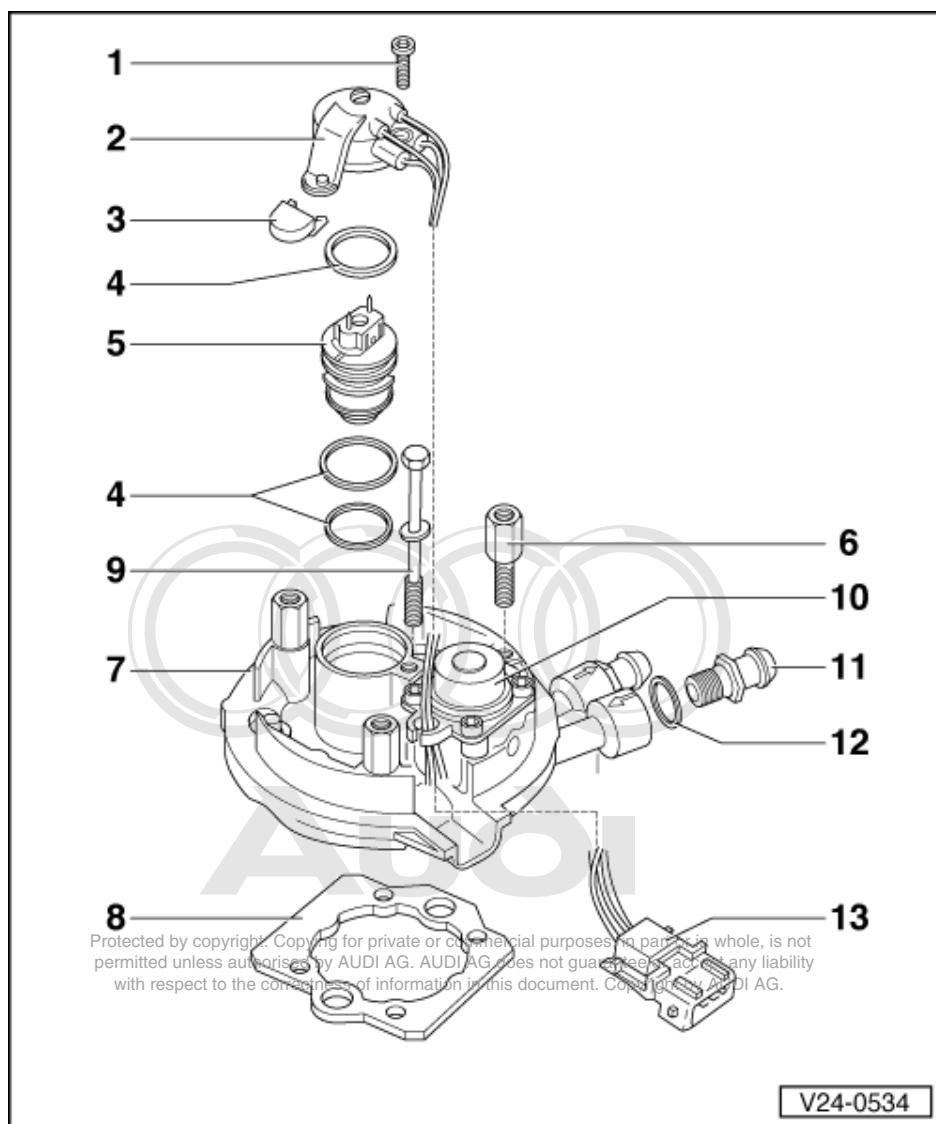
7 Top part of injection unit

8 Gasket

- ♦ Pay attention to installation position
- ♦ Replace if damaged

9 6 Nm

- ♦ Apply locking fluid D 000 600 A2
when fitting



10 Fuel pressure regulator

- ♦ Checking system pressure, fuel pressure regulator and holding pressure => Page 42
- ♦ Replace entire top part of injection unit if pressure regulator is defective

11 Screw connection

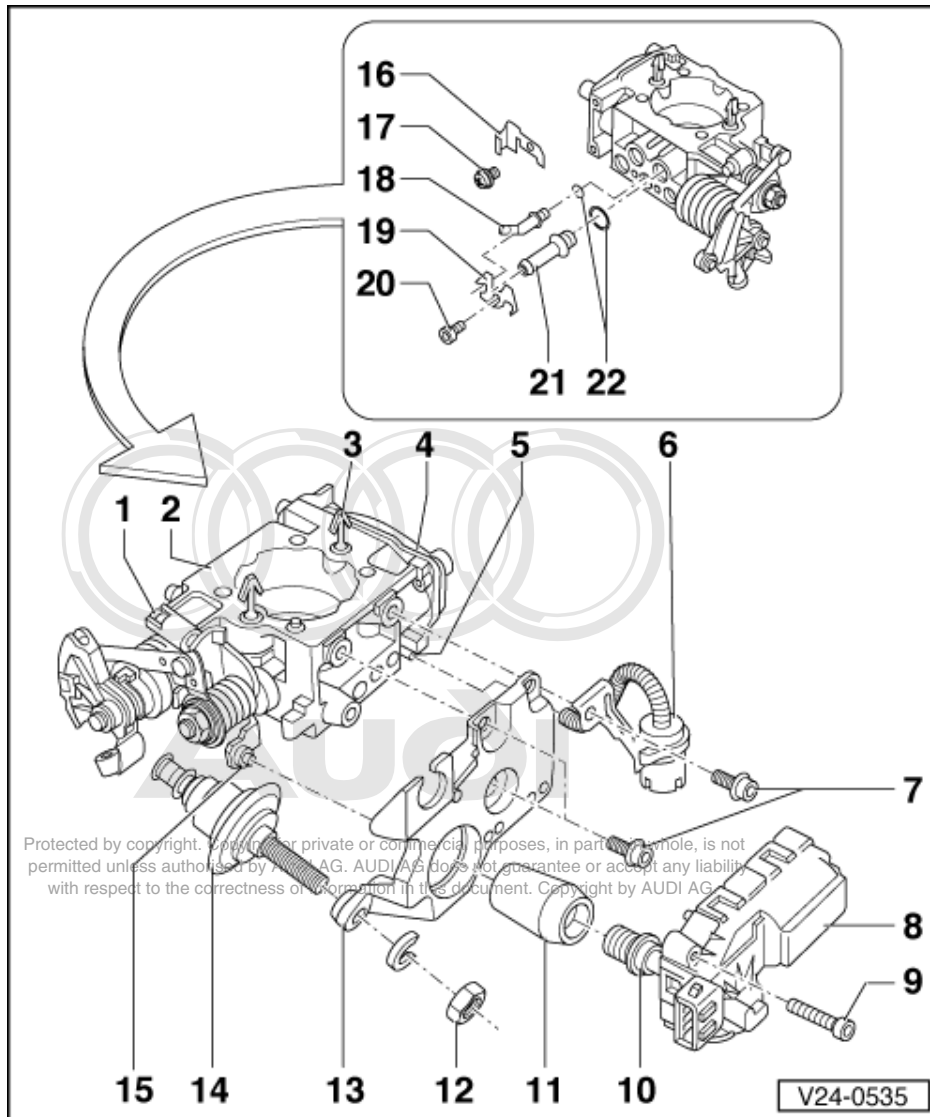
12 Sealing ring

- ♦ Replace

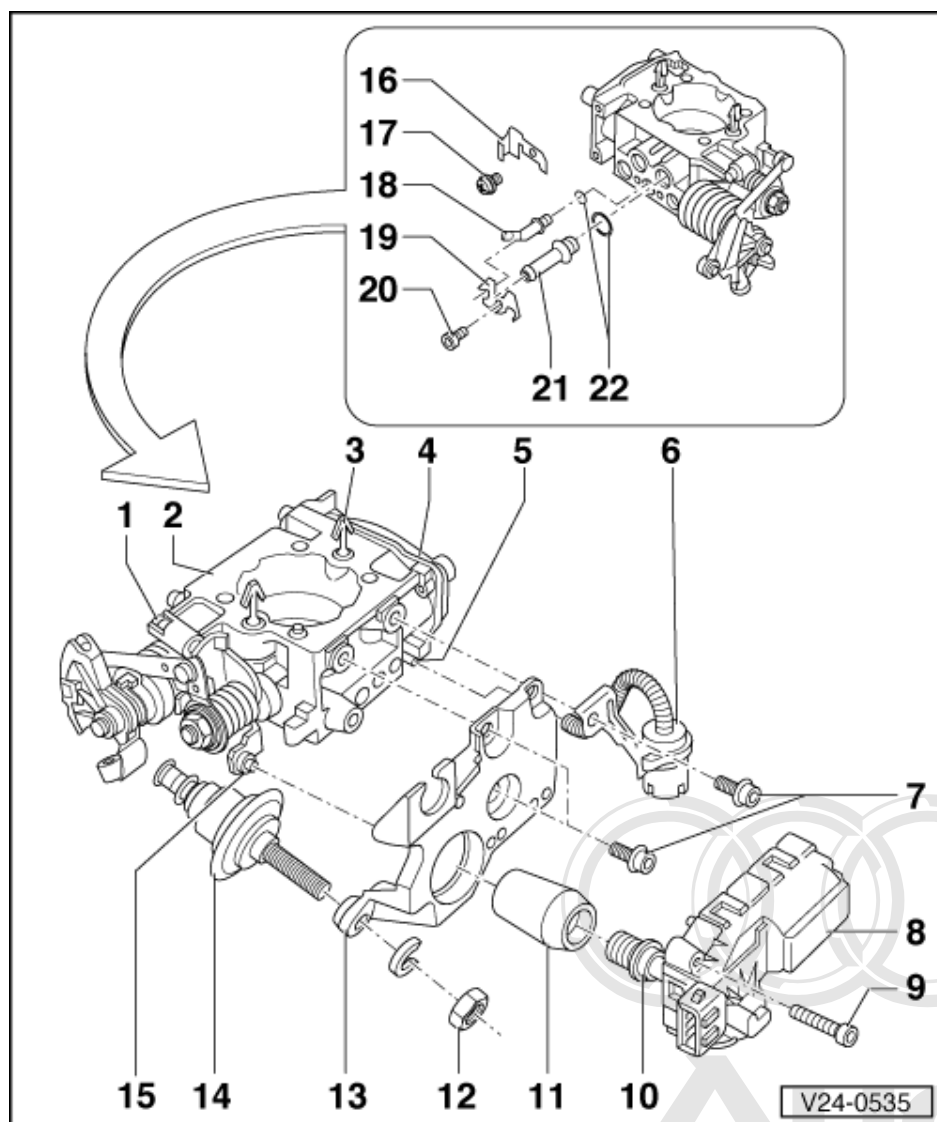
13 Connector

- ♦ Disengage retainer tabs to remove

1.8 - Servicing bottom part of injection unit



- 1 Throttle valve stop bolt
 - ♦ Secured at factory; not to be adjusted
- 2 Bottom part of injection unit
- 3 Securing clip
 - ♦ For top part of injection unit
- 4 Throttle valve potentiometer -G69
 - ♦ Not to be adjusted
 - ♦ Checking => Page 68
 - ♦ If defective: Replace bottom part of injection unit

**5 Vent connection**

- ♦ For throttle valve potentiometer

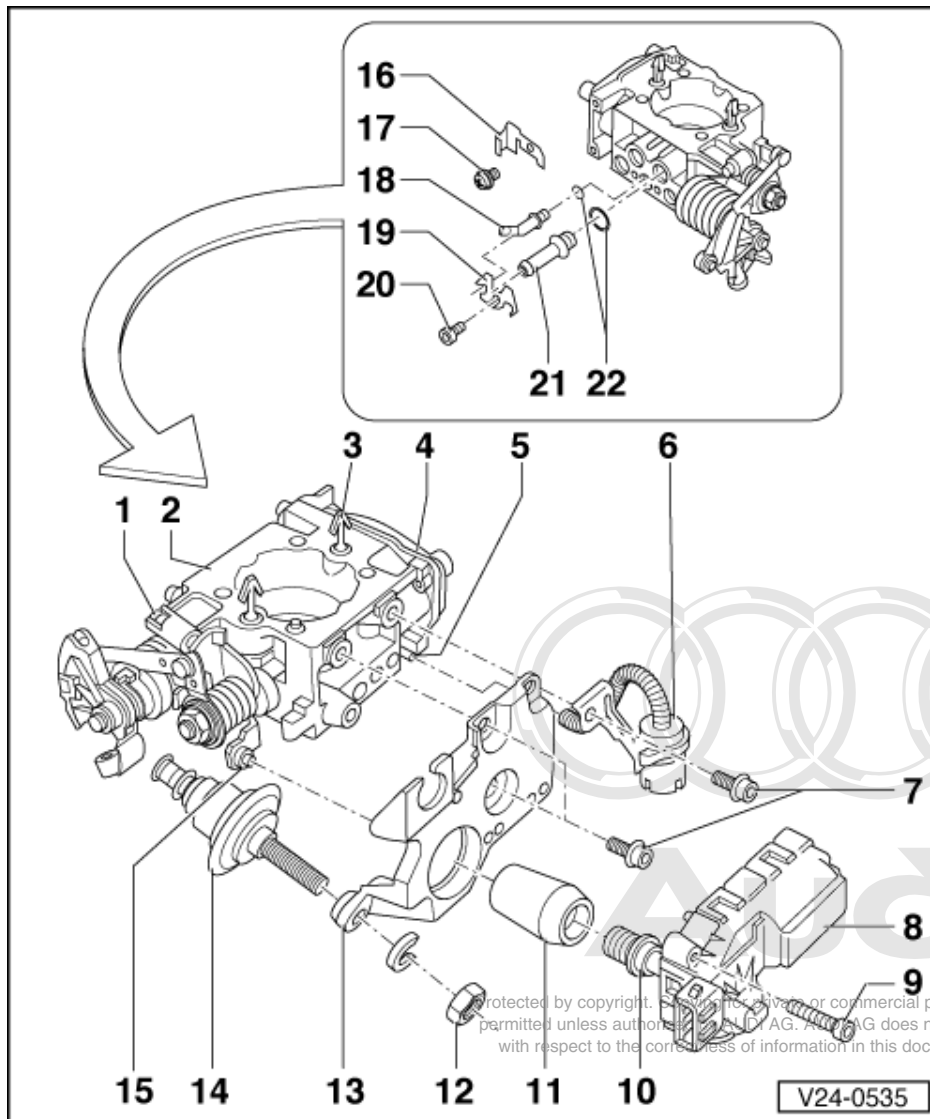
6 Water separator

- ♦ For throttle valve potentiometer

7 6 Nm**8 Throttle valve positioner -V60**

- ♦ Checking operation => Final control diagnosis, Page 11
- ♦ On installation, make sure idling-speed switch can only be actuated by way of plastic reed of switch with stop bolt -item 15 -
If necessary, unfasten and align holder -item 13 -
- ♦ Checking adjustment of idling-speed switch following replacement
=>Page 76

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9 6 Nm

10 Idling switch -F60

- ♦ Checking =>Page 74

11 Protective sleeve

- ♦ For idling switch -F60

12 10 Nm

13 Holder

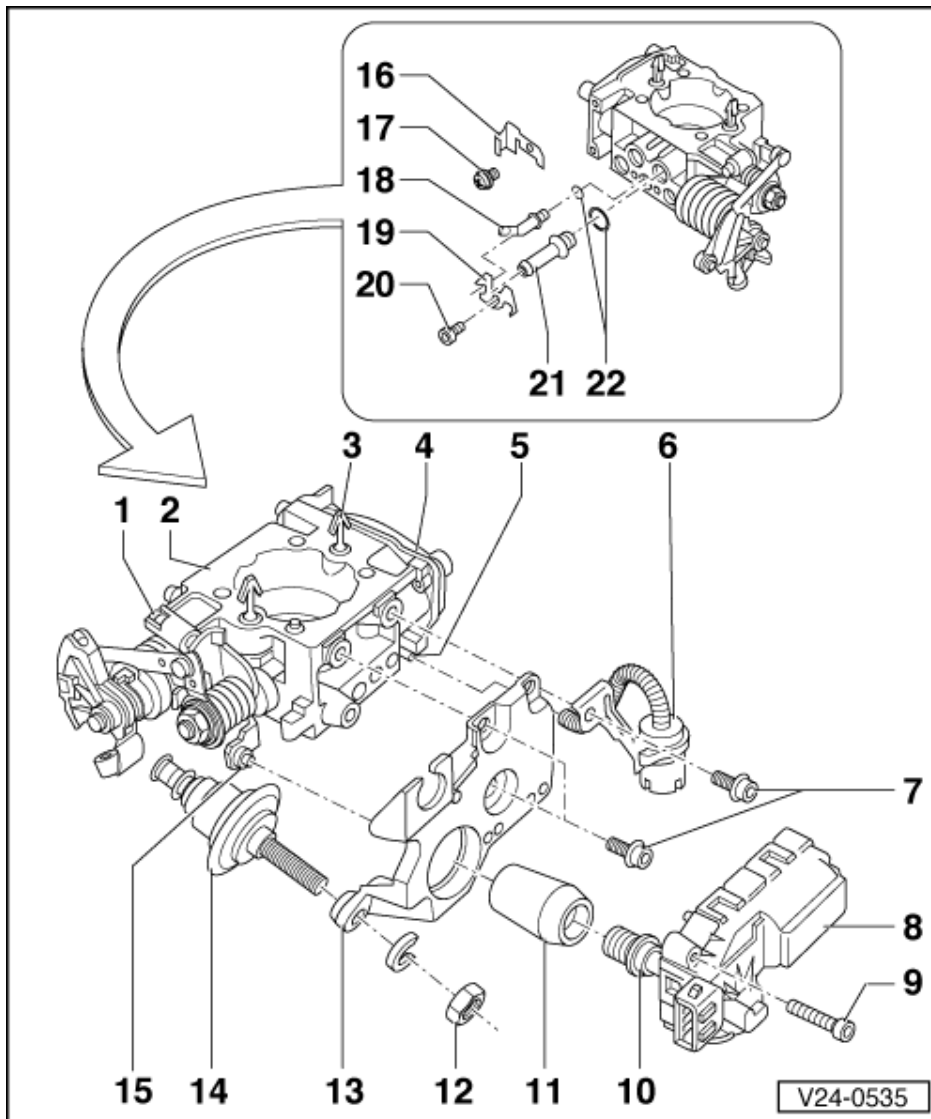
- ♦ With throttle cable support bracket

14 Throttle damper

- ♦ Checking and adjusting =>Page 70

15 Stop bolt

- ♦ For idling switch -F60
- ♦ Checking and adjusting clearance for -F60 =>Page 74



16 Holder

- ♦ For connector of intake-manifold preheating heater element -N51

17 6 Nm

18 Vacuum connection

- ♦ For temperature regulator

19 Holder

20 3 Nm

21 Vacuum connection

- ♦ For ACF system

22 O-ring

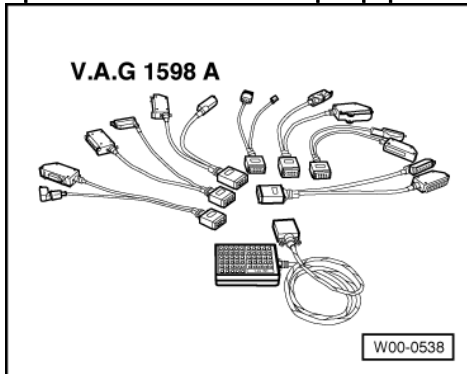
- ♦ Replace if damaged



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1.9 - Wiring and component check using test box V.A.G 1598 A

Special tools and workshop equipment required



- ♦ V.A.G 1598A with V.A.G 1598/3

Notes:

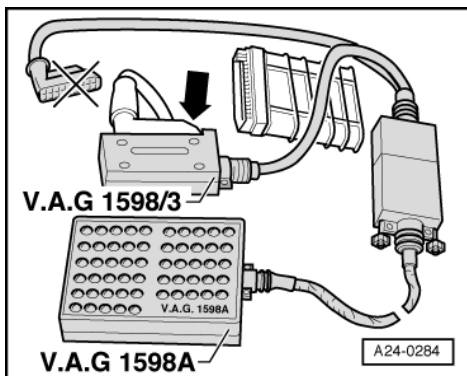
- ♦ Test box V.A.G 1598 A is not to be connected during diagnosis using fault reader V.A.G 1551.
- ♦ Connector of engine control unit is only to be unplugged or attached 30 seconds after switching off ignition.

Attention:

So as not to destroy electronic components, select required measuring range before connecting test leads and observe test conditions.

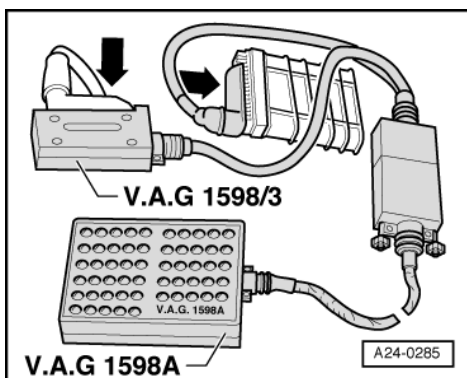
- Switch off ignition.
- Remove engine control unit => Page 38 .
- Disconnect control-unit plug after releasing clip.

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-> Checks at engine control-unit connector

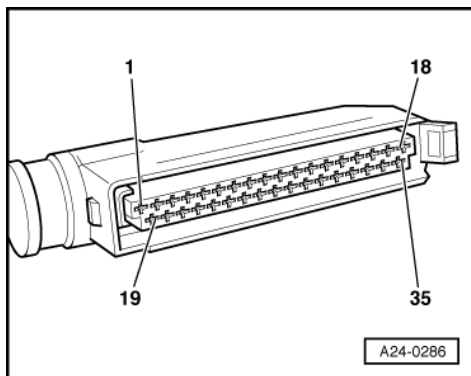
- Use adapter V.A.G 1598/3 to connect test box V.A.G 1598 A to engine control-unit connector only (not to control unit).



-> Checks with engine control unit connected

- Additionally connect test box V.A.G 1598 A to control unit using adapter V.A.G 1598/3.

Notes:

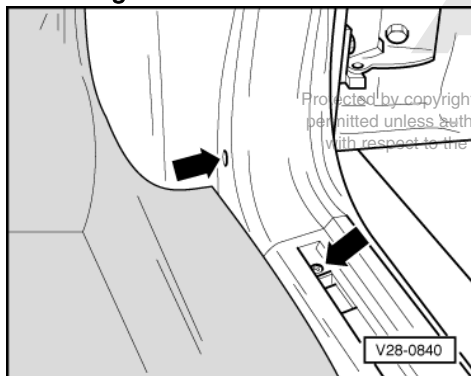


- ♦ -> Contact assignment at connector of engine control unit.
- ♦ Contact assignment is identical to socket assignment of test box V.A.G 1598 A.
- Perform testing as described in appropriate repair operations.

1.10 - Replacing engine control unit

Fitting location => Exploded view of fitting locations - Page **22**

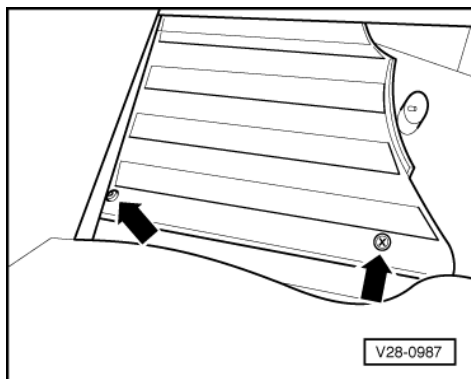
Removing



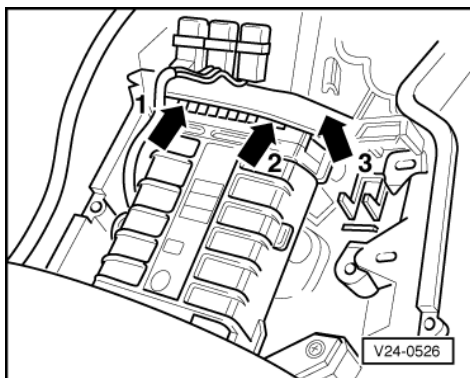
- Switch off ignition.
- -> Remove bottom right A-pillar trim and right sill panel trim in area of front door.

=> General Body Repairs; Repair Group 70; Trim; Removing and installing A-pillar trim/inner sill panel trim Trim Removing and installing A-pillar trim/inner sill panel trim

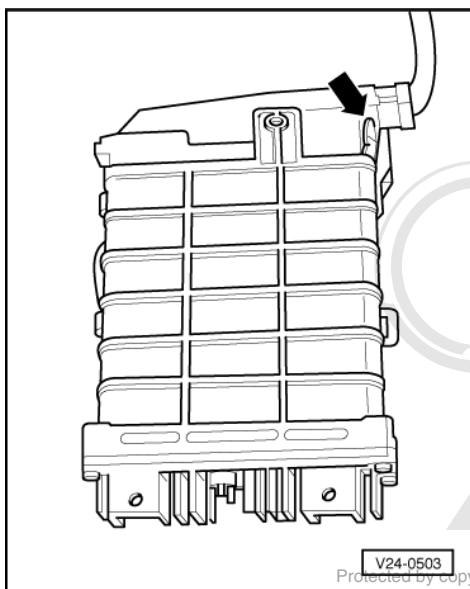
- Fold back floor covering in front right footwell (if necessary, use knife to cut open perforated seam on left).



- -> Screw out bolts for cover of electronics box -arrows-.
- Carefully disengage upper and lower cover section.



- -> Pull out transverse brace -arrow 3- with attachments.
- Screw out bolts -arrow 1- and -arrow 2-.



- -> To release control-unit plug, pull open clip -arrow- and disconnect control-unit plug.

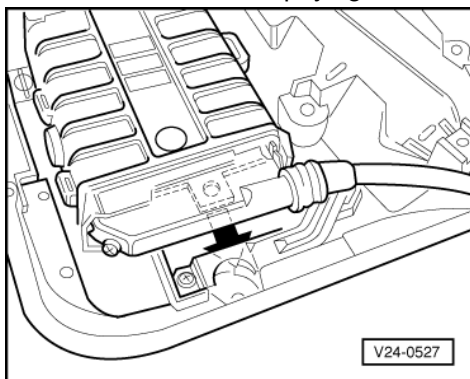
Note:

Always switch off ignition before disconnecting or connecting control unit connector.

- Take out engine control unit.

Installing

Install in reverse order, paying attention to the following:

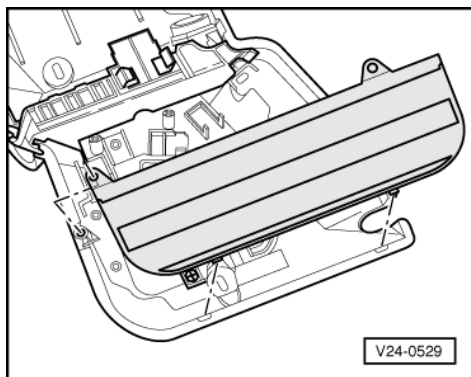




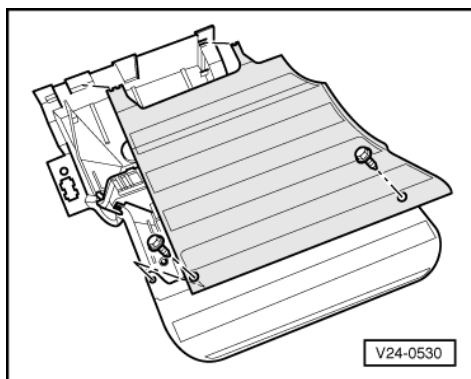
Note:

Always switch off ignition before disconnecting or connecting control unit connector.

- -> Insert lug of control unit into mount of electronics box.



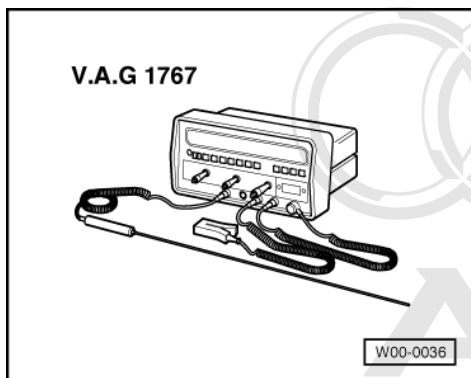
- -> Guide lower cover section into both openings of electronics box in footwell on right.



- -> Engage upper cover section in both openings of electronics box in footwell on right.
- Interrogate and erase fault memory => Page 4 .

1.11 - Checking idling speed

Special tools and workshop equipment required

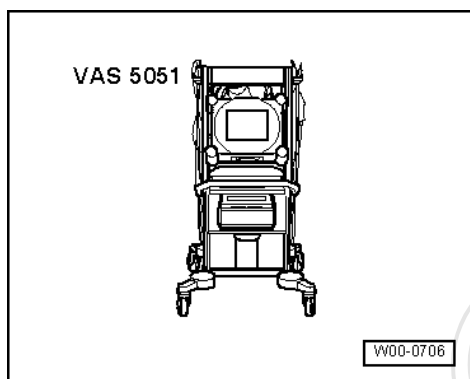


- ♦ V.A.G 1767

or

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- ♦ V.A.G 1367 with V.A.G 1367/8



- ♦ VAS 5051 with VAS 5051/1 and VAS 5051/2

or

- ♦ V.A.G 1551 with V.A.G 1551/1

Notes:

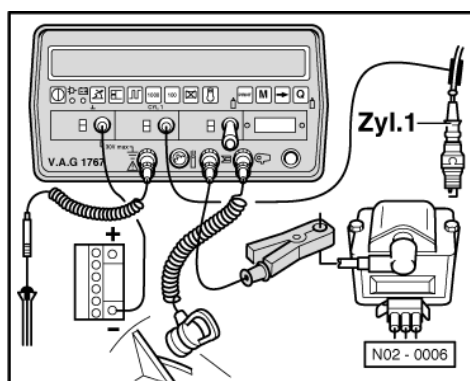
- ♦ Idling speed cannot be adjusted.
- ♦ Idling speed is checked during basic setting of engine.

Test requirements:

- No leaks in exhaust system
- Electr. loads switched off (radiator fan must not run during test)
- Throttle cable correctly adjusted

=> Fuel Supply System - Petrol Engines; Repair Group 20; Servicing accelerator mechanism; Adjusting throttle cable
 Servicing accelerator mechanism Adjusting throttle cable

- Air conditioner switched off
- Coolant temperature at least 80 °C



Test sequence

- -> With ignition switched off, connect up ignition tester V.A.G 1767 (or V.A.G 1367).

=> Operating instructions

Notes:

- ♦ Take particular care to ensure that TDC sender of ignition tester V.A.G 1367 is fully inserted in gearbox housing.



- ♦ Ignition point is displayed directly on V.A.G 1767 (or V.A.G 1367). There is no need to aim timing light at ignition point notches.
- ♦ Incorrect measurements may occur with ignition tester V.A.G 1767 if triggering probe is slightly open (e.g. excessive tension on helical cable).
- Connect vehicle diagnostic, testing and information system VAS 5051 or fault reader V.A.G 1551 and select engine electronics control unit with "address word" 01 => Page 1 .
Engine must be idling.
- Interrogate fault memory => Page 4 . There must not be any faults stored. If necessary, eliminate fault, erase fault memory, switch off and re-start engine, perform test drive and re-interrogate fault memory as a check.
- Leave engine idling.

System in basic setting 0

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10						

-> Start basic setting=>Page 13 , Display group 000, engine idling.

Note:

The displays on the fault reader V.A.G 1551 have no significance for the tests described and can therefore be ignored.

- Read off ignition point on ignition tester V.A.G 1767 (or V.A.G 1367).
- Test specification: 4 ... 8° before TDC

Note:

If ignition point displayed is outside tolerance, it must be adjusted prior to checking idling speed whilst system is still set to "Basic setting 0".

- Adjust ignition point by turning ignition distributor.
- Setting $6 \pm 1^\circ$ before TDC

If reading matches specification:

- Press =>key
- Enter "06" for "End output" function and confirm with Q key

If reading does not match specification:

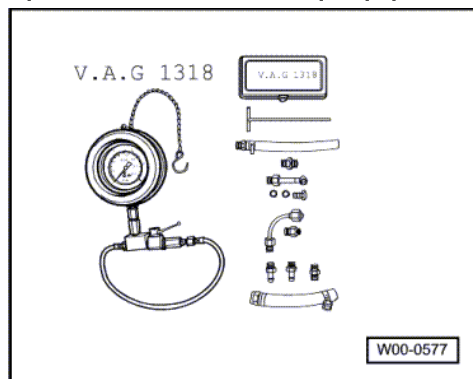
- Interrogate fault memory again =>Page 4 .

Perform the following tests marked with a dot if idling speed is too high/too low and no faults have been stored in the fault memory:

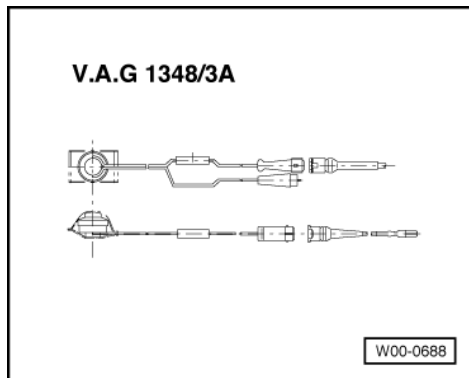
- Check idling-speed switch =>Page 74 .
- Check vacuum connections (unmetered air) => Page 89 .
- Check intake system for leaks (unmetered air) => Page 57 .
- Perform final control diagnosis => Page 11 .

1.12 - Checking system pressure, fuel pressure regulator and holding pressure

Special tools and workshop equipment required



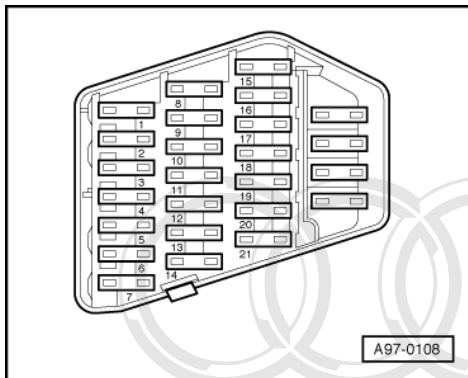
- ♦ V.A.G 1318 with V.A.G 1318/11 and V.A.G 1318/23



- ♦ V.A.G 1348/3A with V.A.G 1348/3-2

Test requirements:

- Battery voltage at least 11 V
- Fuel-pump relay -J17 OK; checking => Page 51



- -> Fuse S17 OK (in fuse box)
- Fuel pump OK; checking

=> Fuel Supply System - Petrol Engines; Repair Group 20; Fuel Supply Fuel Supply

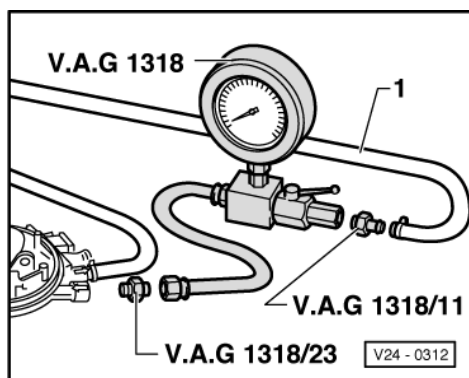
- Fuel filter OK

Checking system pressure and fuel pressure regulator

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Attention:

Fuel system is pressurised. Wrap cloth around joint before opening system. Then dissipate pressure by carefully unfastening joint.





- -> Connect up pressure gauge V.A.G 1318 with test adapters 1318/11 and 1318/23 between fuel supply and injection units; move lever on pressure gauge to -open- position (lever in direction of flow).

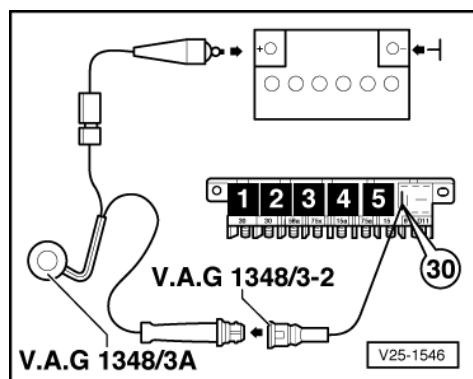
Note:

Connection of test adapter 1318/23 to injection unit involves screwing out connection piece of fuel supply pipe.

- Start engine and let it idle.

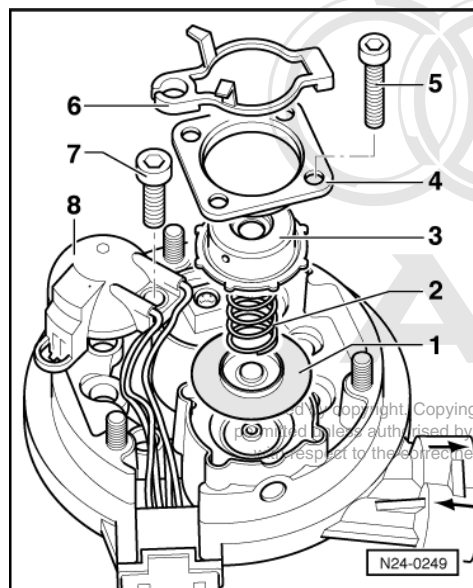
Note:

If engine does not start:



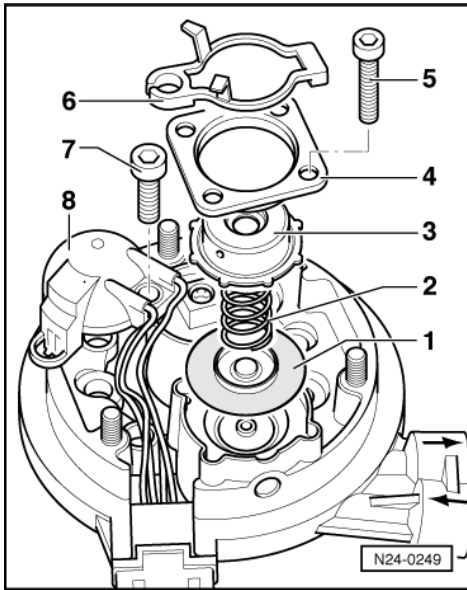
- -> Pull fuel-pump relay -J17 out of central electrics beneath dash panel on left, position 6.
- Connect remote control V.A.G 1348/3 A with adapter lead V.A.G 1348/3-2 to contact 30, position 6 of central electrics and battery positive (+).
- Actuate remote control.
- Measure fuel pressure.
 - Specification: 0.8 ... 1.2 bar
- If reading does not match specification, check fuel pump/supply pipe for damage (e.g. crushing) and replace if necessary.
- If specification is exceeded, check return pipe for damage (e.g. crushing) and replace if necessary.

If pipes are OK, dismantle and clean fuel pressure regulator.



- -> Remove intake-air temperature sender -8- and unclip cable guide -6-.

- Clean individual components of pressure regulator and top part of injection unit.



- ➔ Insert diaphragm -1- in top part of injection unit as shown.
- Insert spring -2- and compress it with top part of pressure regulator -3-.
- Carefully screw on retaining ring -4- using bolts -5- (tightening torque: 1.5 Nm).
- Fit intake-air temperature sender -8- and tighten bolt -7- to 5 Nm.
- Clip on cable guide -6-.
- Repeat pressure regulator test.

If reading still does not match specification:

- Replace top part of injection unit.

Note:

Top part of injection unit and fuel pressure regulator components are matched. Individual pressure regulator components are therefore not to be replaced. It is only permissible to dismantle the pressure regulator for cleaning purposes. Replace entire top part of injection unit if pressure regulator is defective.

Checking holding pressure

Test requirement:

- Fuel filter OK
- Start engine and let it idle.
- Switch off ignition.
- Measure fuel pressure after a waiting time of 5 minutes.
 - Specification: min. 0.5 bar

If holding pressure drops below specification:

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- Check pipe connections, O-rings at injector and injector itself for leaks.
- Check fuel pump non-return valve.

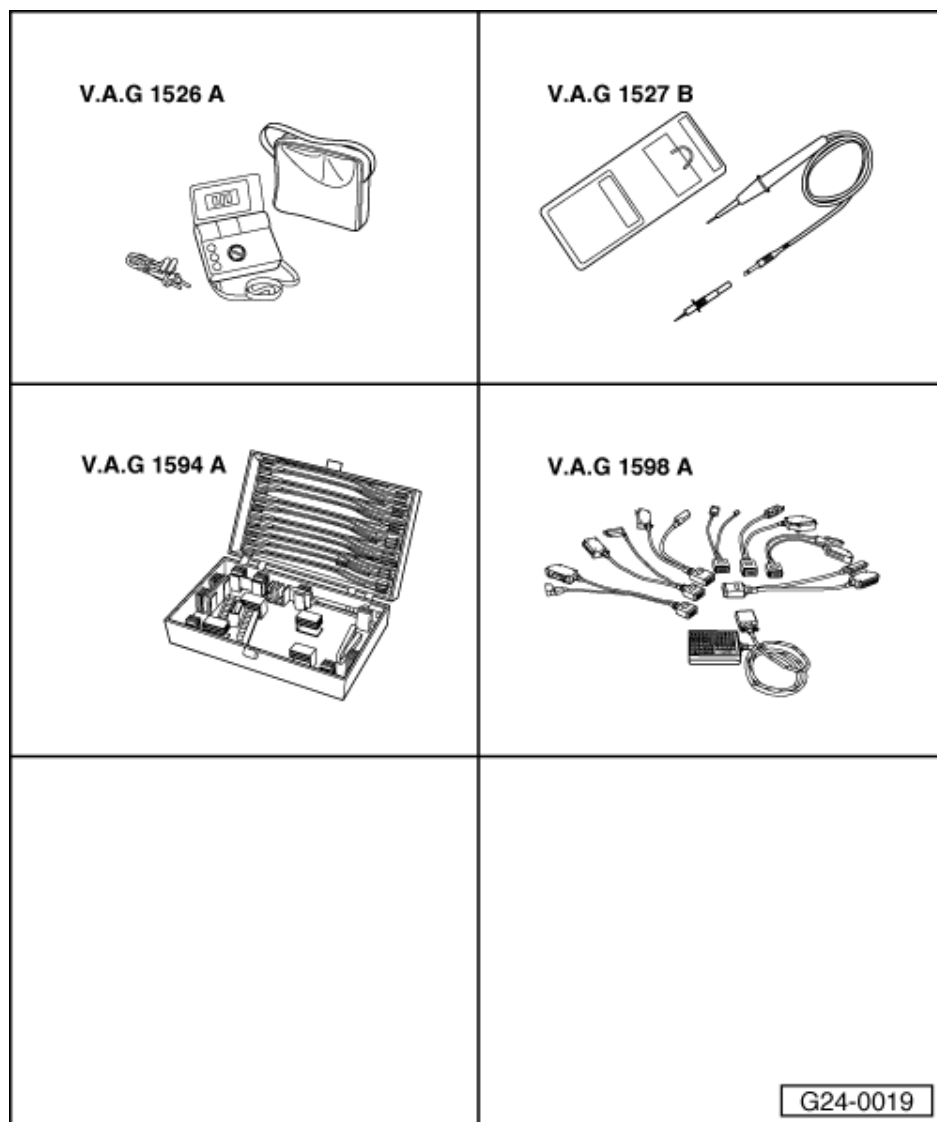
=> Fuel Supply System - Petrol Engines; Repair Group 20; Fuel Supply Fuel Supply

If no fault is found:

- Replace top part of injection unit.



1.13 - Checking injector



Special tools and workshop equipment required

- ♦ V.A.G 1526 A
- ♦ V.A.G 1527 B
- ♦ V.A.G 1594 A
- ♦ V.A.G 1598 A
- ♦ V.A.G 1598/3

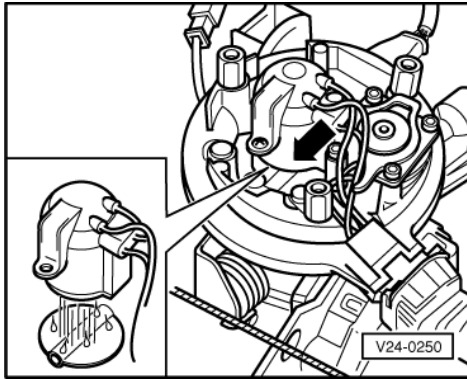
Test requirements:

- Coolant temperature at least 80 °C
- Fuel-pump relay -J17 OK; checking => Page 51
- Fuel pump OK; checking

=> Fuel Supply System - Petrol Engines, Repair Group 20; Fuel Supply Fuel Supply

Checking operation

- Detach air intake elbow.



- -> Start engine and let it idle or operate starter if engine will not start.
- Spray pattern must be visible on throttle valve

If spray pattern is not visible:

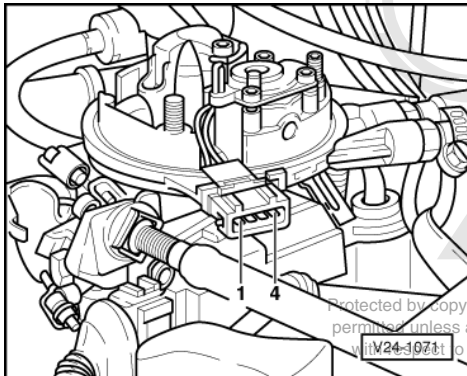
- Check fuel pressure regulator => Page 42 .
- Check actuation => Page 48 .

Leak test

- Leave engine idling.
- Switch off ignition.
- Check injector for leaks (visual inspection).
 - Max. 1...2 droplets per minute may emerge

Checking internal resistance

- Unplug connector at injection unit.



- -> Connect up multimeter for resistance measurement between contacts 2 and 3.
- Specification: 1.2 ... 1.6 ω (at ambient temperature)

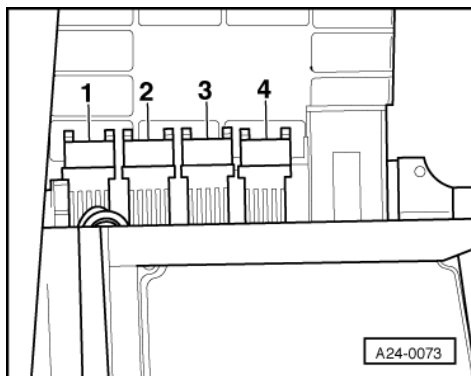
If reading does not match specification:

- Replace injector.



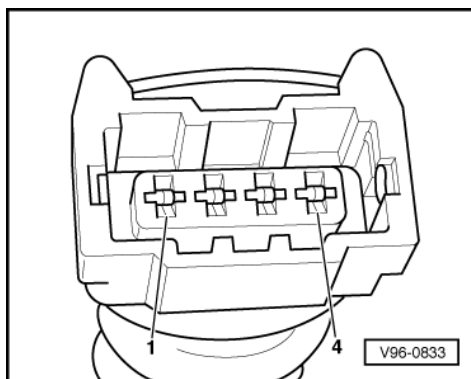
Checking power supply

Test requirements:



- Fuel pump relay OK; checking => Page 51
- -> Fuse S72 OK (in brown box in electronics box in passenger's footwell)

- Unplug connector at injection unit.



- -> Connect up voltage tester V.A.G 1527 B as follows.

Connector Contact	Measure to
2	Engine earth

- Briefly operate starter.
 - LED must light

If LED does not light:

- Check wiring from contact 2 via fuse S72 to fuel pump relay.

=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

Checking actuation

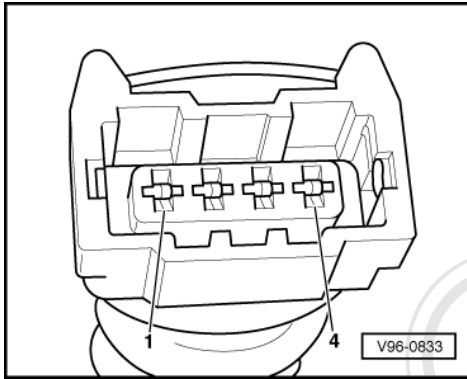
Injector is actuated by way of a 3 Ω resistance wire.

Test requirement:

- Valve internal resistance OK
- Unplug connector at injection unit.



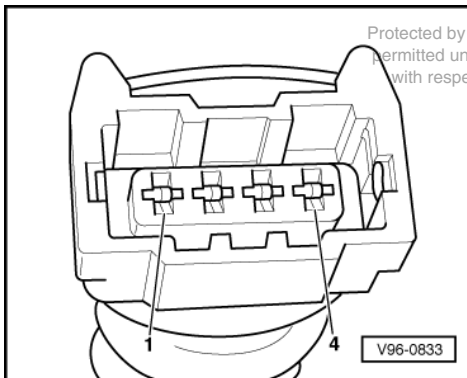
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- ➔ Connect up voltage tester V.A.G 1527 B between contacts 2 and 3.
- Briefly operate starter.
 - LED must flash

If LED does not flash:

- With ignition switched off, use adapter V.A.G 1598/3 to connect test box V.A.G 1598A to engine control-unit connector only (not to control unit) => Page 37 .



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- ➔ Connect up multimeter for resistance measurement as follows.

Connector Contact	Test box V.A.G 1598 A Socket
3	35

- Specification: 3 ... 4 ω
- If necessary, eliminate open circuit/short circuit in resistance wire.

=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

- If wiring is OK and there is no actuation, replace engine control unit => Page 38 .

1.14 - Checking overrun shutoff

Test requirements:

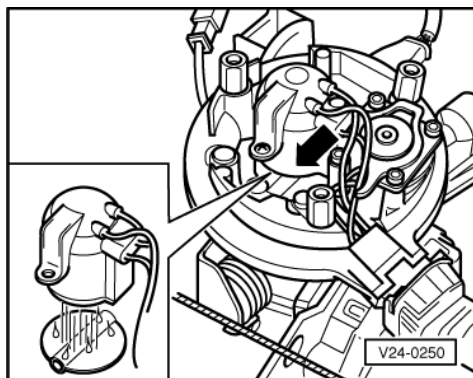
- Coolant temperature at least 80 °C
- Coolant temperature sender OK
- Idling-speed switch OK

Test sequence

- Detach air intake elbow.



- Start engine and let it idle.



- -> Observe spray pattern of injector -arrow-.
- Increase engine speed to in excess of 3000 rpm and abruptly release accelerator mechanism whilst observing injector.
 - Spray pattern must be briefly interrupted



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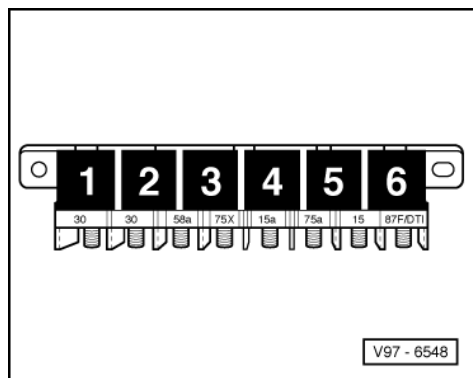
1.15 - Checking fuel-pump relay -J17 and actuation

V.A.G 1526 A 	V.A.G 1527 B 
V.A.G 1594 A 	V.A.G 1598 A 
	G24-0019

Special tools and workshop equipment required

- ◆ V.A.G 1526 A
- ◆ V.A.G 1527 B
- ◆ V.A.G 1594 A
- ◆ V.A.G 1598 A
- ◆ V.A.G 1598/3

The fuel pump and several injection system components are supplied with power by way of the fuel-pump relay -J17.

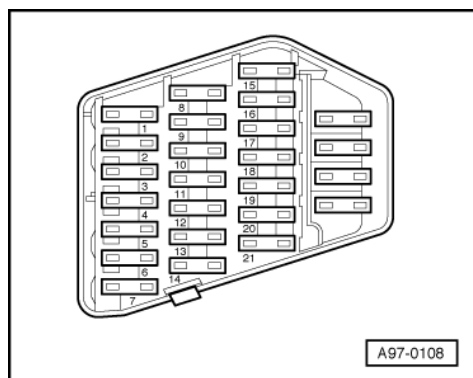


Note:

-> Fitting location of fuel-pump relay: Central electrics beneath dash panel on left, position 6

Test requirement:

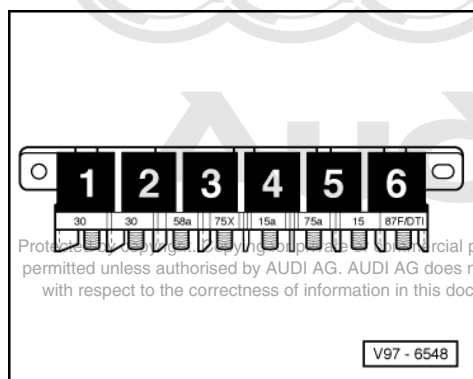
- Battery voltage at least 11 V
- Detach cover from fuse box on left.



- -> Pull out fuse S17.
- Connect up voltage tester V.A.G 1527 B as follows.

Fuse S17	Measure to
Rear contact	Engine earth

- Briefly operate starter.



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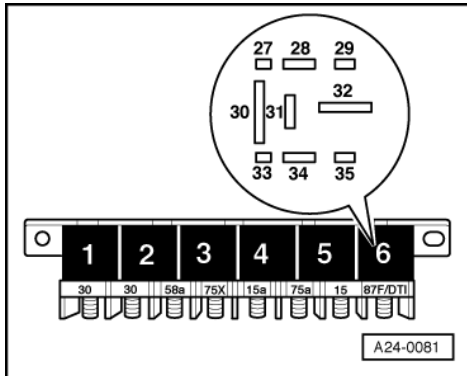
- -> Energisation of fuel-pump relay (central electrics beneath dash panel on left, position 6) must be heard and felt; LED must light

If relay is not energised:

- Check actuation => Page 55 .

If relay is energised but LED does not light:

- Pull off fuel-pump relay.

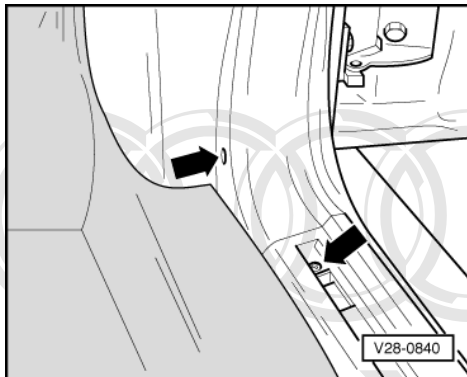


- -> Use current flow diagram to check for open circuit in the following connection.

Central electrics, position 6 Contact	Fuse
30	S17

If connection is OK:

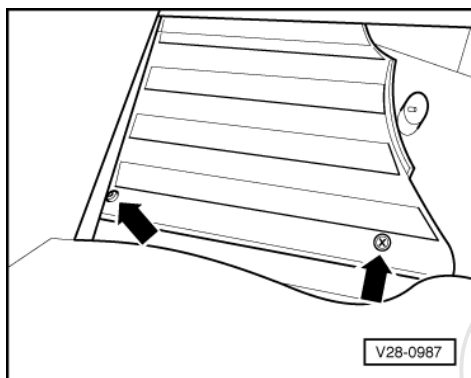
- Replace fuel-pump relay -J17.
- Re-insert fuel-pump relay and fuse S17.



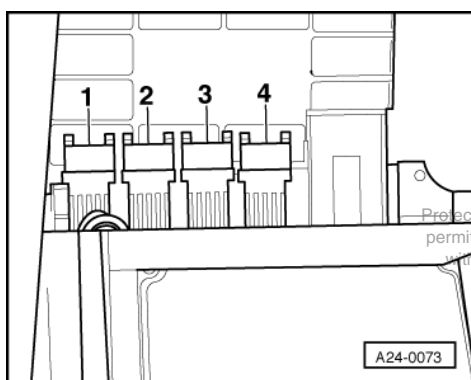
- -> Remove bottom right A-pillar trim and right sill panel trim in area of front door

=> General Body Repairs; Repair Group 70; Trim; Removing and installing A-pillar trim/inner sill panel trim
Trim Removing and installing A-pillar trim/inner sill panel trim

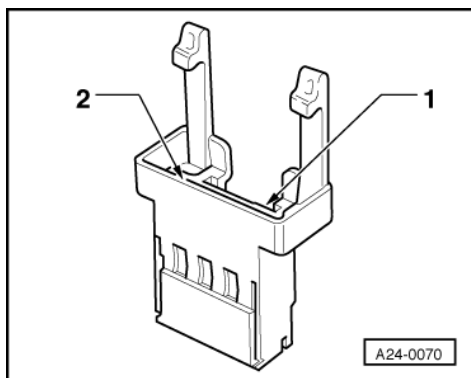
Protected by copyright. Copying for private or commercial purposes, in part or in whole, is not permitted unless authorized in writing by Audi AG. **Fold back floor covering in front right footwell (if necessary, use knife to cut open perforated seam on left).**
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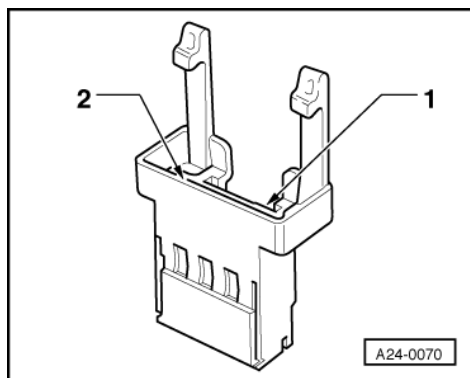
- -> Screw out bolts for cover of electronics box -arrows-.
- Carefully disengage upper and lower cover section.



- -> Pull out fuse S72 in brown box.



- -> Connect up voltage tester V.A.G 1527 B with test leads from V.A.G 1594 A between earth and contact 1 for fuse S72 in brown box.
- Briefly operate starter.
 - Energisation of fuel-pump relay (central electrics beneath dash panel on left, position 6) must be heard and felt; LED must light



If relay is not energised:

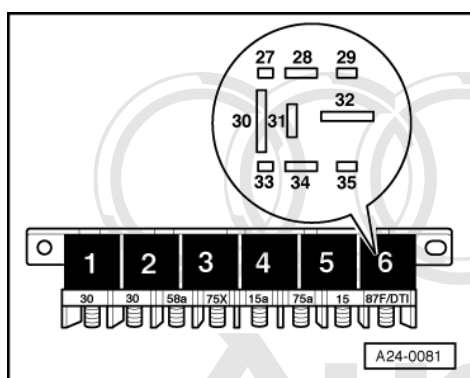
- Check actuation => Page **55** .

If relay is energised but LED does not light:

- -> Repeat test for at contact -2- for fuse S72 in brown box.

If LED still does not light:

- Pull off fuel-pump relay.



- -> Use current flow diagram to check for open circuit in the following connection.

Central electrics, position 6 Contact	Fuse
31	S72

- Eliminate open circuit in wiring if necessary.

If wiring is OK:

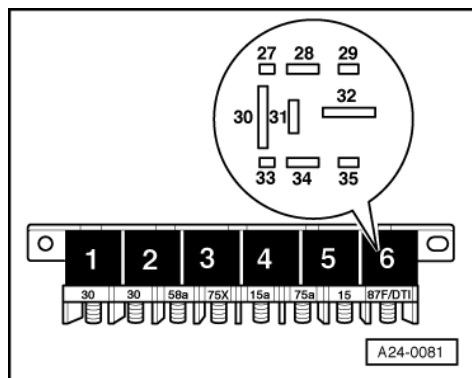
- Replace fuel-pump relay -J17.
- Re-insert fuel-pump relay and fuse S72 in brown box.

Checking power supply and actuation of fuel-pump relay

- Pull off fuel-pump relay.

Checking power supply

- Switch on ignition.



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- -> Connect up multimeter for voltage measurement as follows.

Central electrics, position 6 Contacts	Specification
28 + 34	approx. battery voltage
32 + 34	approx. battery voltage

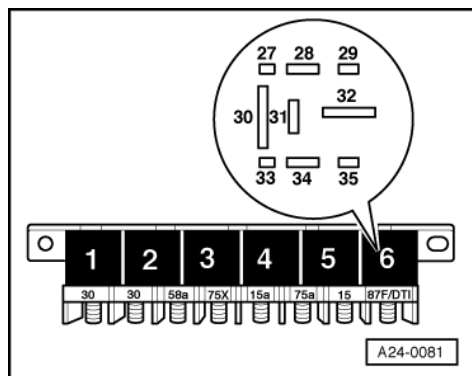
- Switch off ignition.

If readings do not match specifications:

- Check wiring.

=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

Checking actuation



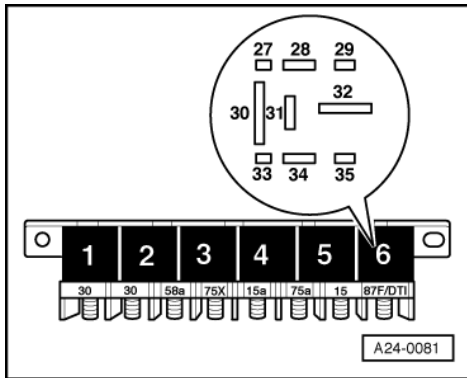
- -> Connect up voltage tester V.A.G 1527 B as follows.

Fuel-pump relay socket	
Contact	Contact
28	29

- Switch on ignition.
 - LED must light for approx. 1 second
- Operate starter.
 - LED must light constantly during starting

If LED does not light:

- With ignition switched off, use adapter V.A.G 1598/3 to connect test box V.A.G 1598A to engine control-unit connector only (not to control unit) => Page 37 .



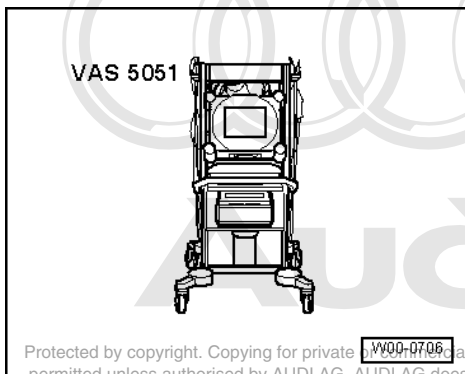
- -> Check for open circuit and short to earth/positive in the following wiring.

Fuel-pump relay socket Contact	Test box V.A.G 1598 A Socket
29	12

- If necessary, eliminate open circuit in wiring/short circuit.
- If there is no open circuit and LED is constantly lit, replace engine control unit => Page 38 .
- Replace fuel-pump relay if actuation and wiring are OK.

1.16 - Checking intake system for leaks (unmetered air)

Special tools and workshop equipment required



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- ♦ VAS 5051 with VAS 5051/1 and VAS 5051/2

or

- ♦ V.A.G 1551 with V.A.G 1551/1
- ♦ Engine leak detector spray G 001 800 A1

Notes:

- ♦ Due to the vacuum in the intake system, the leak detector spray is drawn in with the unmetered air. The spray reduces the ignition performance of the mixture, thus causing a drop in engine speed and a sharp increase in CO content.
- ♦ Always heed the safety instructions on the can.

Test sequence

- Start basic setting=>Page 13 , Display group 000, engine idling.

-> Indicated on display:



System in basic setting 0						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10				

- Note value in display zone 3 (engine speed).
- Systematically apply engine leak detector spray to intake system components.

If display does not change:

- Press ⇒key.

-> Indicated on display (function selection):

Rapid data transfer	HELP
Select function XX	

If value decreases:

- Press ⇒key.
- Enter "06" for "End output" function and confirm with Q key.
- Switch off ignition.
- Check sprayed section of intake system for leaks and rectify fault.

2 - Checking Lambda control

2.1 - Checking Lambda control

Notes:

Lambda probe compares oxygen content of air to residual oxygen in exhaust gas and provides control unit with a voltage signal.

Voltage signal "Rich mixture (low residual oxygen level)" is approx.

0.7...1.1 V.

Voltage signal "Lean mixture (high residual oxygen level)" is 0.0 ... +0.3 V.

Transition from "rich" to "lean" and vice versa ($\lambda = 1.0$) results in a voltage step change from 0.7...1.1 V to 0.0...+0.3 V and vice versa.

On account of the steep voltage step change, the Lambda control cannot maintain the ideal mixture composition (corresponding to $\lambda = 1.0$)

at a constant level. The control constantly fluctuates between the two statuses "slightly too lean" and "slightly too rich".

If there is no change in voltage or if the voltage change is sluggish, this may be due to the following:

- ♦ Slits or holes in probe head clogged
- ♦ Thermal overloading of probe
- ♦ Contact resistance in signal wire
- ♦ Probe too cold, no probe heating function
- ♦ Lambda control off (fault detected in injection system by control unit => Interrogate fault memory)
- ♦ Probe damaged by contact spray or the like (on account of thermal fluctuations and capillary action, contact spray is drawn through the fine cavities in the wires into the probe)
- ♦ Probe damaged by silicone vapours (the use of sealants containing silicone causes traces of silicone constituents to be drawn in by the engine, these are not burnt and damage the Lambda probe)

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2.2 - Checking Lambda probe and signal wire

V.A.G 1526 A 	V.A.G 1594 A 
V.A.G 1598 A 	
	G24-0015

Special tools and workshop equipment required

- ◆ V.A.G 1526 A
- ◆ V.A.G 1594 A
- ◆ V.A.G 1598 A
- ◆ V.A.G 1598/3

Test sequence

- Unplug connector for signal wire of Lambda probe => item 23 .
- Connect up multimeter for resistance measurement between signal wire and engine earth.
 - Specification: $\infty \Omega$

If reading does not match specification:

- Replace Lambda probe.

If reading matches specification:

- Connect up multimeter for voltage measurement between connector of signal wire to engine control unit and engine earth.
- Switch on ignition.



- Specification: 400 ± 50 mV

If reading does not match specification:

- With ignition switched off, use adapter V.A.G 1598/3 to connect test box V.A.G 1598A to engine control-unit connector only (not to control unit) => Page 37 .
- Check for open circuit and short to earth in the following wiring.

Signal wire	Test box V.A.G 1598 A Socket
Lambda probe -G39	28

- If necessary, eliminate open circuit in wiring/short circuit.

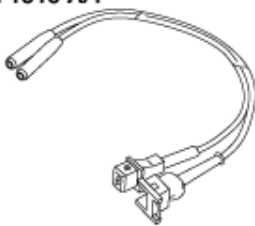
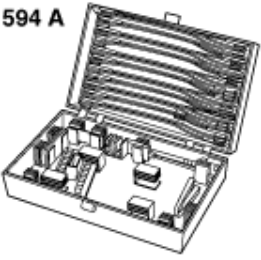
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=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

If no fault is found:

- Replace engine control unit => Page 38 .

2.3 - Checking Lambda probe heating

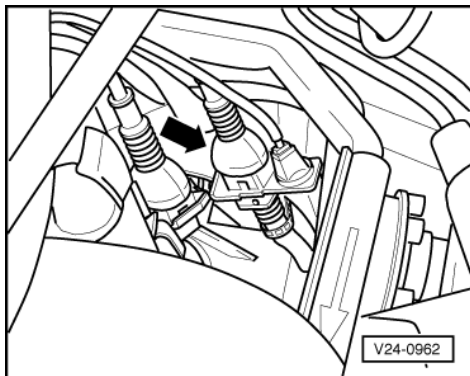
V.A.G 1315 A/1 	V.A.G 1526 A 
V.A.G 1594 A 	
	G24-0014

Special tools and workshop equipment required

- ♦ V.A.G 1315 A/1
- ♦ V.A.G 1526 A
- ♦ V.A.G 1594 A

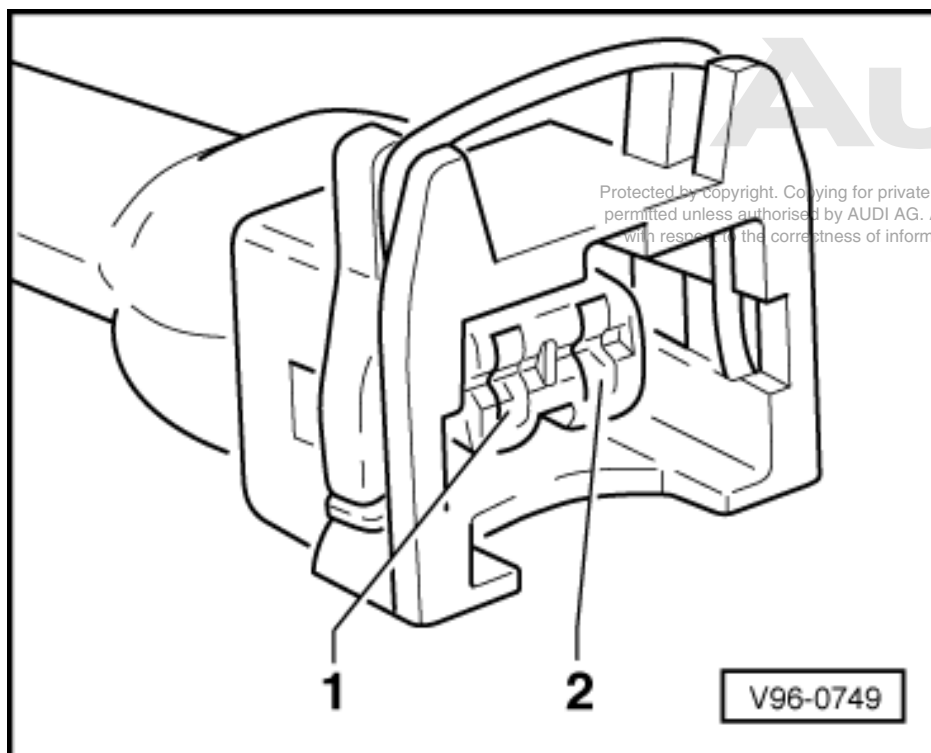
Test requirements:

- Fuel-pump relay -J17 OK; checking => Page 51
- Engine cold



Test sequence

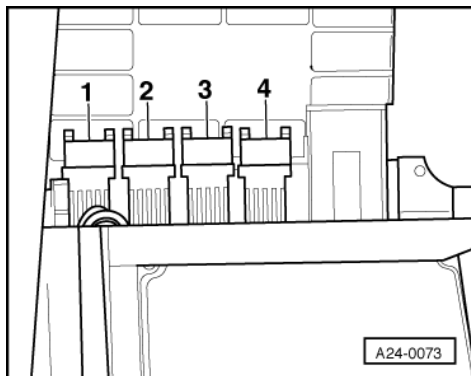
- -> Unplug connector -arrow- for Lambda probe heating.



- -> Connect up multimeter for voltage measurement between contacts 1 and 2.
- Start engine.
 - Specification: approx. battery voltage

If reading does not match specification:

- Perform the following checks marked with a dot.



- -> Check fuse S72 (in brown box in electronics box in passenger's footwell).
- Check for open circuit in wiring (green/black) between connector and fuse in electronics box in passenger's footwell (if necessary, check contact assignment).

=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

- Check for open circuit in wiring (brown) between connector and earth connection 1 in engine-compartment wiring harness.

If reading matches specification:

- Connect auxiliary test lead V.A.G 1315 A/1 to 2-pin connector.
- Switch multimeter to 10 A measuring range (connect test lead to 10 A connection).
- Start engine and let it idle.
 - Specification: 0.5 ... 3.0 A

Note:

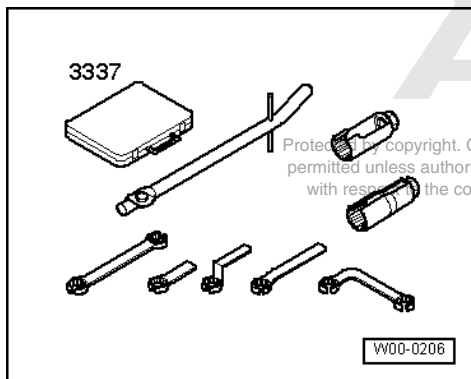
Current input decreases as Lambda probe becomes warmer.

If reading does not match specification:

- Replace Lambda probe.

2.4 - Removing and installing Lambda probe

Special tools and workshop equipment required



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- ♦ Ring spanner set for Lambda probe 3337
- ♦ Hot bolt paste G 052 112 A3

Sequence of operations

- Unplug connector for Lambda probe => item 23 .
- Unfasten cable ties.
- Use special tool 3337 to screw out Lambda probe.

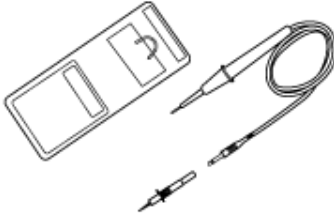
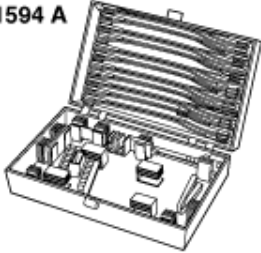
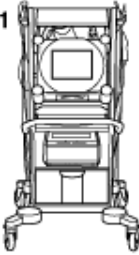
Pay attention to the following on installation:

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- ♦ The thread of the Lambda probe is coated with an assembly paste, which must not be allowed to ingress into the openings in the probe.
- ♦ Tightening torque 55 Nm
- ♦ On installation, always re-attach cable ties at the same location to stop probe wire coming into contact with exhaust pipe.

3 - Checking fuel tank breather system

3.1 - Checking fuel tank breather system

V.A.G 1526 A 	V.A.G 1527 B 
V.A.G 1594 A 	V.A.G 1598 A 
VAS 5051 	G24-0018



3.2 - Checking activated charcoal filter solenoid valve -N80

Special tools and workshop equipment required

- ♦ V.A.G 1526 A
- ♦ V.A.G 1527 B
- ♦ V.A.G 1594 A
- ♦ V.A.G 1598 A
- ♦ V.A.G 1598/3
- ♦ VAS 5051 with VAS 5051/1 and VAS 5051/2

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or

- ♦ V.A.G 1551 with V.A.G 1551/1

Fitting location => Exploded view of fitting locations - Page **22**

Note:

The activated charcoal filter solenoid valve is also referred to in this context as fuel tank breather valve or ACF valve.

Leak test

Activated charcoal filter solenoid valve -N80 is closed when deenergised.

- Pull hoses off ACF valve; leave connector attached.
- Connect test hose to one connection of ACF valve.
- Start final control diagnosis =>Page **11** and actuate activated charcoal filter solenoid valve -N80.

-> Indicated on display:

Final control diagnosis
Activated charcoal filter solenoid valve
-N80

Valve must click...

...and must open and close (can be checked by blowing into test hose).

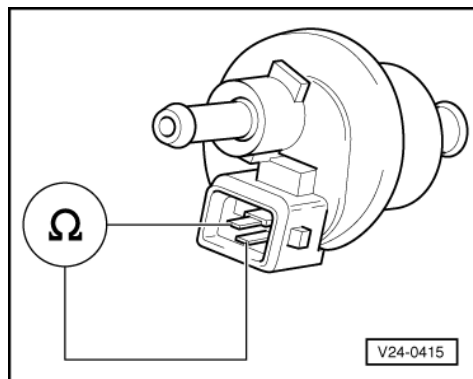
If valve does not open and close properly:

- Replace activated charcoal filter solenoid valve -N80.

If valve does not click:

- Check internal resistance of ACF valve.

Checking internal resistance



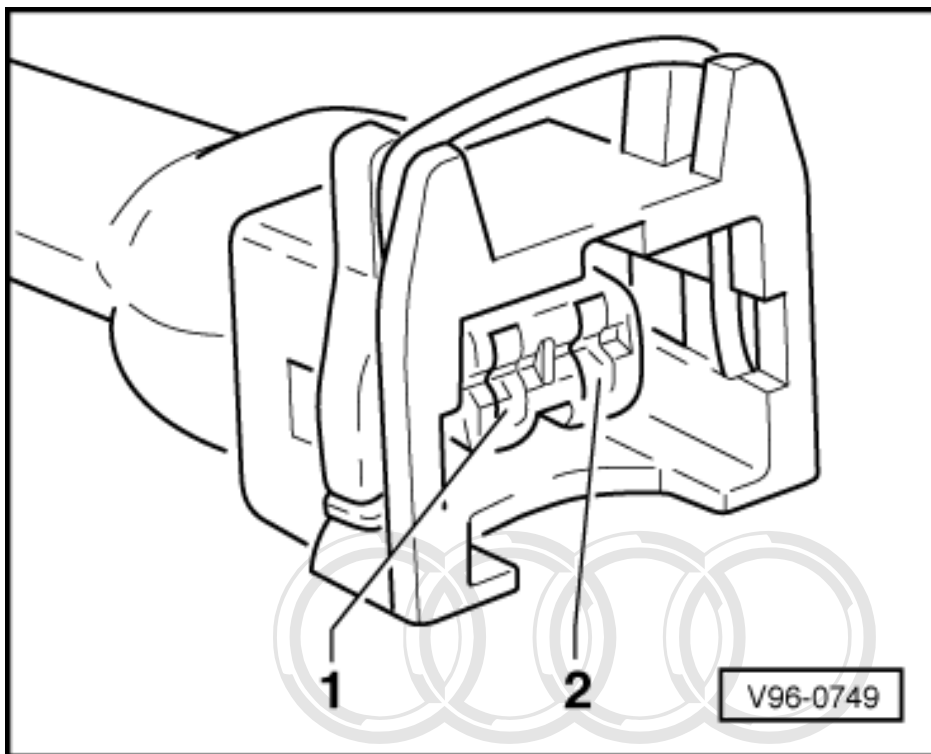
- Unplug connector at ACF valve.
- ➔ Connect multimeter to valve for resistance measurement.
 - Specification: 35 ... 55 ω (at ambient temperature)

If reading does not match specification:

- Replace ACF valve.

Checking power supply

- Unplug connector at ACF valve.



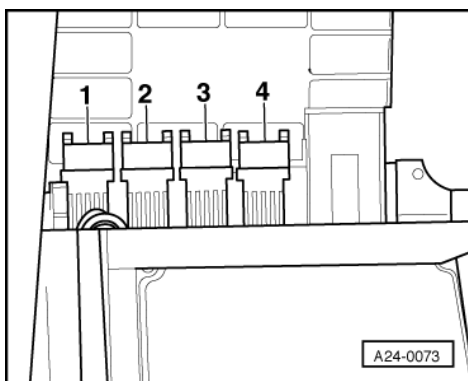
- ➔ Connect up voltage tester V.A.G 1527 B as follows.

Connector Contact	Measure to
2	Engine earth

- Switch on ignition.
 - LED must light

If LED does not light:

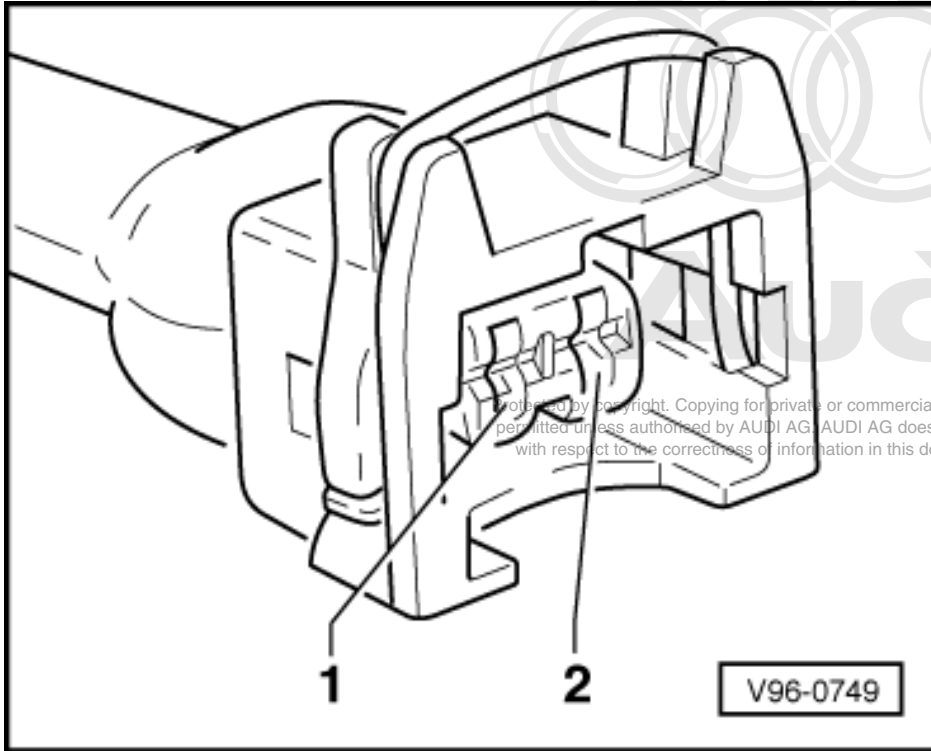
- Perform the following checks marked with a dot.



- -> Check fuse S75 (in black box in electronics box in passenger's footwell).
- Check for open circuit in connector wiring to fuse.

=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

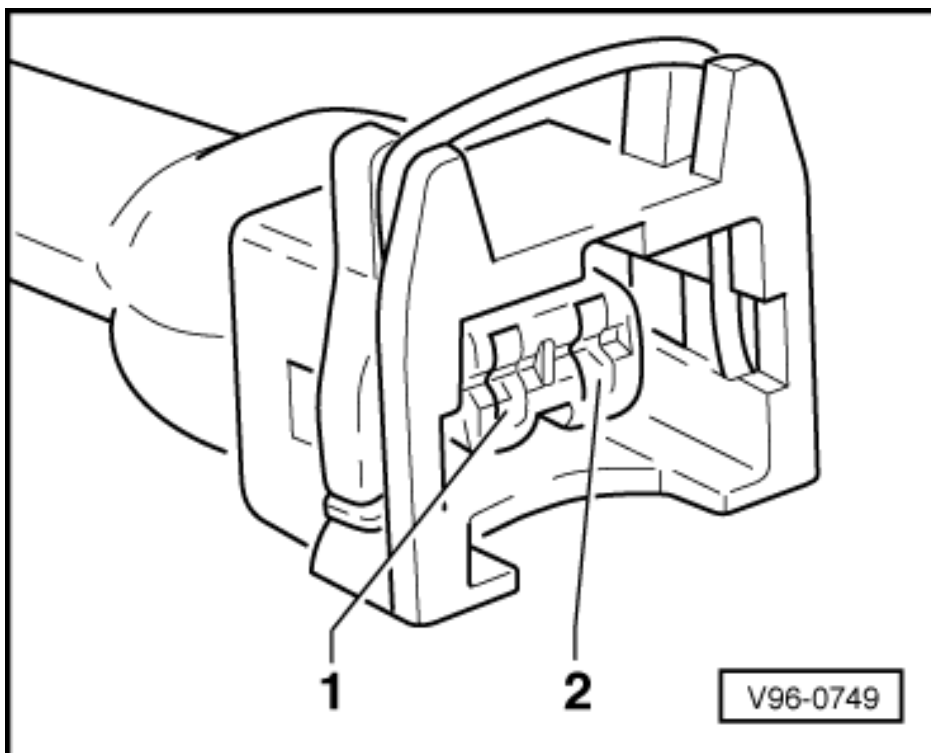
Checking actuation



- -> Connect up voltage tester V.A.G 1527 B with test leads from V.A.G 1594 A between contacts 1 and 2.
- Start final control diagnosis =>Page 11 and actuate activated charcoal filter solenoid valve -N80.
 - LED must flash

If LED does not flash or if it is permanently lit:

- With ignition switched off, use adapter V.A.G 1598/3 to connect test box V.A.G 1598A to engine control-unit connector only (not to control unit) => Page 37 .



- -> Check for open circuit and short to earth/positive in the following wiring.

Connector Contact	Test box V.A.G 1598 A Socket
1	17

- If necessary, eliminate open circuit in wiring/short circuit.

=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

If no fault is found:

- Replace engine control unit => Page 38 .

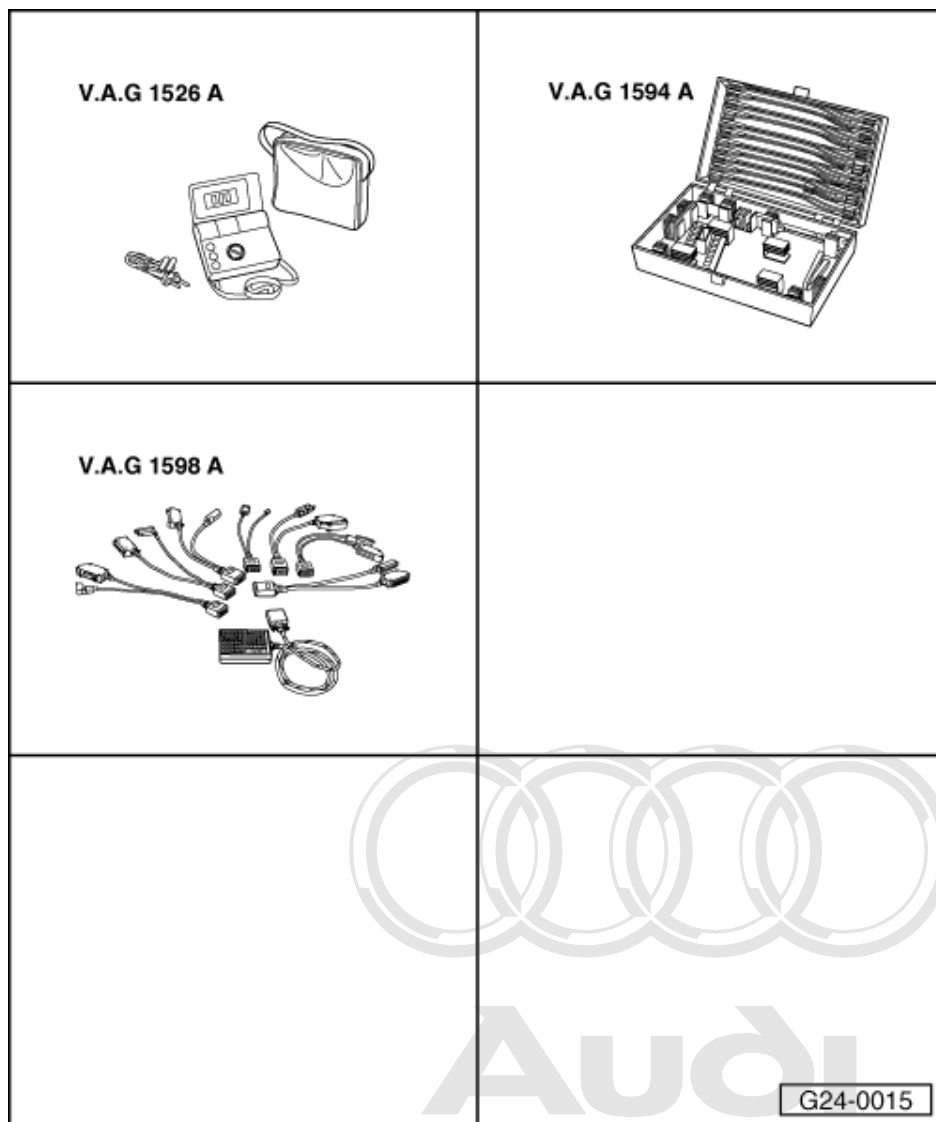

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4 - Checking throttle valve potentiometer -G69

4.1 - Checking throttle valve potentiometer -G69



Special tools and workshop equipment required

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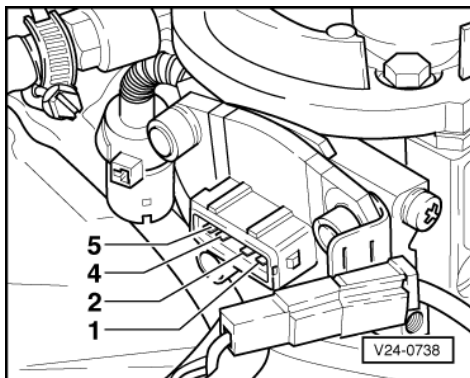
- ♦ V.A.G 1526 A
- ♦ V.A.G 1594 A
- ♦ V.A.G 1598 A
- ♦ V.A.G 1598/3

Note:

The throttle valve potentiometer -G69 provides the engine control unit with information on the throttle valve position.

Checking internal resistance

- Unplug connector at throttle valve potentiometer.



- -> Connect up multimeter for resistance measurement as follows.

Contact	Test condition	Specification
1 + 5	-	0.52 ... 1.3 kW
1 + 2	Open throttle valve as far as 1/4 open position	Increasing 0.6 ... 3.5 kW
1 + 4	Open throttle valve as far as 1/4 open position	Constant approx. 0.6 kW
	Open throttle valve from 1/4 open to full throttle position	Increasing 0.6 ... 6.6 kW

If a reading does not match specification:

- Replace throttle valve potentiometer.

Checking wiring

- With ignition switched off, use adapter V.A.G 1598/3 to connect test box V.A.G 1598A to engine control-unit connector only (not to control unit) => Page 37 .
- Check for open circuit and short to earth/positive in the following wiring.

Connector Contact	Test box V.A.G 1598 A Socket
1	8
2	25
4	26
5	24

- If necessary, eliminate open circuit in wiring/short circuit.

=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

Note:

Exclusive use is to be made of gold-plated contacts when repairing contacts in connector.

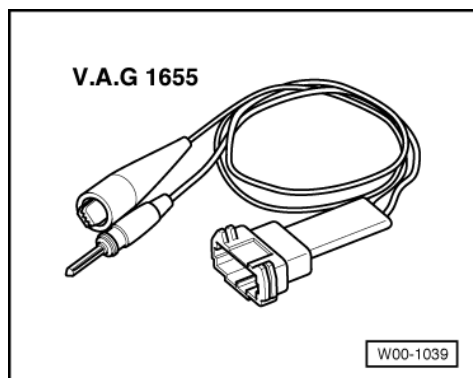
If no fault is found in wiring:

- Replace engine control unit => Page 38 .



4.2 - Checking and adjusting throttle damper

Special tools and workshop equipment required



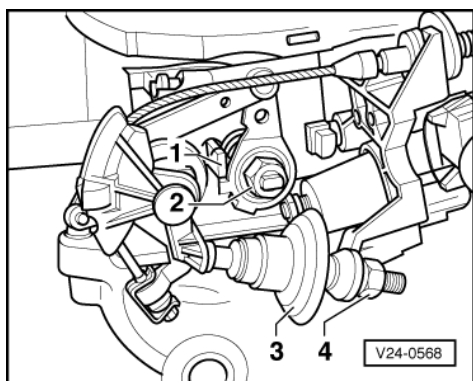
- ♦ V.A.G 1655
- ♦ Feeler gauge



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Checking

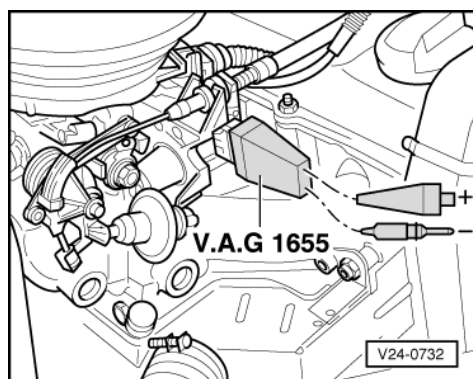
- Open throttle valve and let it return to closed position.



- -> As throttle valve closes, lever -item 1- must press stem -item 2- 4 ... 8 mm into throttle damper -item 3-.

Adjusting

- Unplug connector at throttle valve positioner.



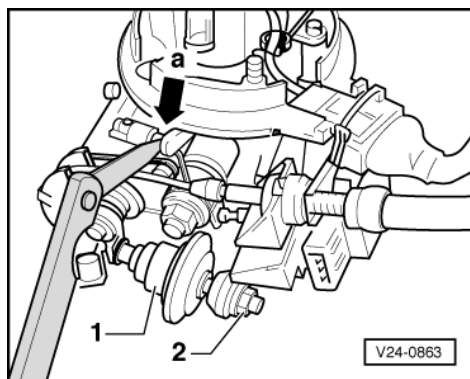
- -> Connect adapter V.A.G 1655 to throttle valve positioner.
- Connect red terminal of adapter to battery positive (+).

- Hold black connector of adapter against earth (-) until stem is fully retracted.

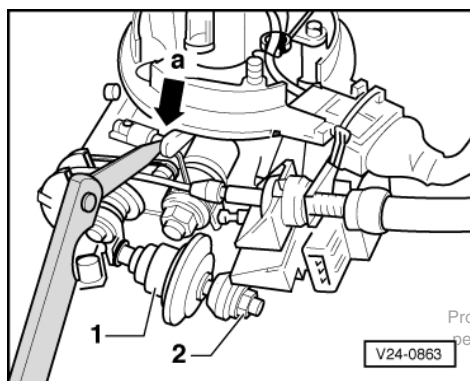
Note:

Injection unit has no earth connection with vehicle.

- Detach adapter V.A.G 1655.



- -> Unfasten nut -2-.
- Screw in throttle damper -1- approx. 3 turns.

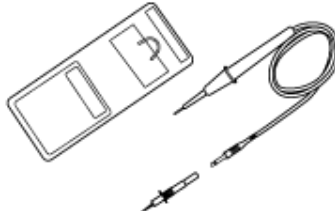
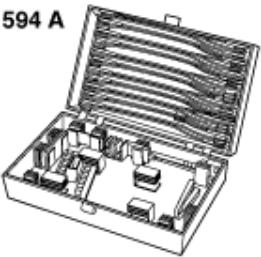


- -> Turn throttle damper -1- out of this position until dimension -a- is attained between adjusting screw for throttle valve stop and stop.
- Dimension a = 0.05 mm
- Screw throttle damper back in again by 1/2 a turn.
- Tighten nut -2- to 10 Nm.

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4.3 - Checking throttle valve positioner -V60

V.A.G 1526 A 	V.A.G 1527 B 
V.A.G 1594 A 	V.A.G 1598 A 
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Special tools and workshop equipment required

- ♦ V.A.G 1526 A
- ♦ V.A.G 1527 B
- ♦ V.A.G 1594 A
- ♦ V.A.G 1598 A
- ♦ V.A.G 1598/3

Note:

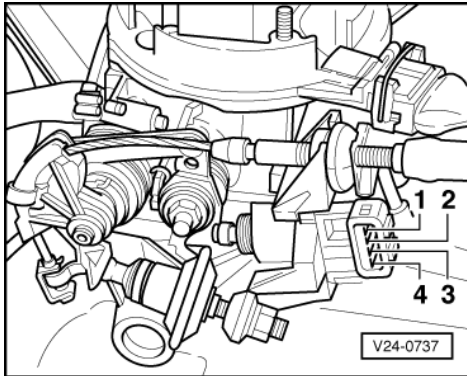
The throttle valve positioner -V60 is an electric motor. When engine is idling, it actuates throttle valve by way of a gear drive for idling-speed control.

Test requirement:

- Final control diagnosis implemented

Checking internal resistance

- Unplug connector at throttle valve positioner.



- -> Connect up multimeter for resistance measurement between contacts 1 and 2.
- Specification: 3 ... 200 Ω

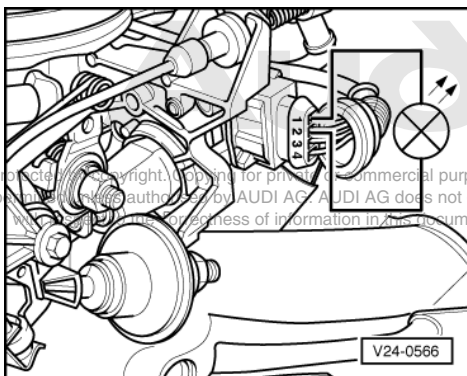
If reading does not match specification:

- Replace throttle valve positioner.

Checking actuation

Test requirement:

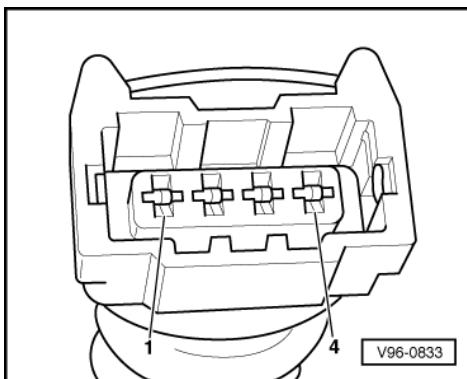
- Idling-speed switch OK
- Push back rubber grommet of connector for throttle valve positioner but leave connector attached.



- -> Connect up voltage tester V.A.G 1527 B between contacts 1 and 2.
- Start final control diagnosis => Page 11 and actuate throttle valve positioner -V60.
- LED must flash

If LED does not flash:

- With ignition switched off, use adapter V.A.G 1598/3 to connect test box V.A.G 1598A to engine control-unit connector only (not to control unit) => Page 37 .





- -> Check for open circuit and short to earth/positive in the following wiring.

Connector Contact	Test box V.A.G 1598 A Socket
1	34
2	16

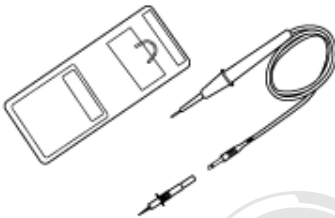
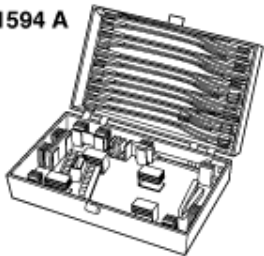
- If necessary, eliminate open circuit in wiring/short circuit.

=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

If wiring is OK:

- Replace engine control unit => Page **38** .

4.4 - Checking idling-speed switch

V.A.G 1526 A 	V.A.G 1527 B 
V.A.G 1594 A 	V.A.G 1598 A 
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Special tools and workshop equipment required

- ♦ V.A.G 1526 A
- ♦ V.A.G 1527 B
- ♦ V.A.G 1594 A

- ♦ V.A.G 1598 A
- ♦ V.A.G 1598/3

Note:

Idling-speed switch is located in throttle valve positioner -V60.

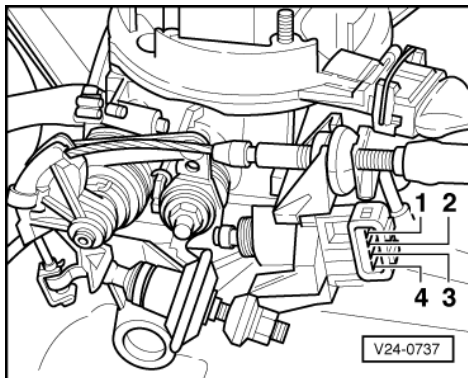
Test requirements:

- Throttle valve positioner OK
- Throttle cable setting OK

=> Fuel Supply System - Petrol Engines; Repair Group 20; Servicing accelerator mechanism; Adjusting throttle cable
Servicing accelerator mechanism Adjusting throttle cable

Test sequence

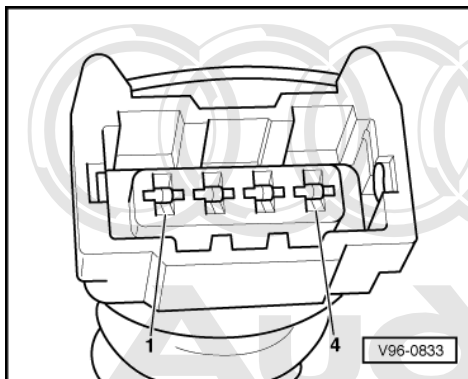
- Unplug connector at throttle valve positioner.



- -> Connect up multimeter for resistance measurement between contacts 3 and 4.
 - Specification: $\infty \omega$ (no continuity)
- Open throttle valve slightly.
 - Specification: approx. 0ω

Checking wiring

- With ignition switched off, use adapter V.A.G 1598/3 to connect test box V.A.G 1598A to engine control-unit connector only (not to control unit) => Page 37 .



- -> Check for open circuit and short to earth/positive in the following wiring.

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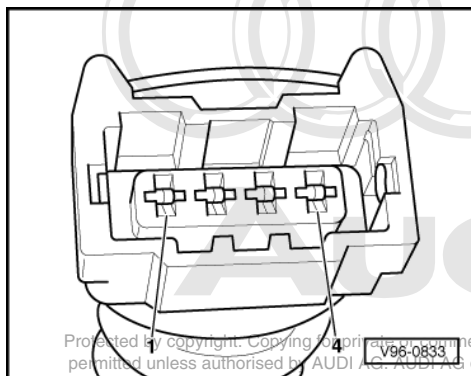
Connector Contact	Test box V.A.G 1598 A Socket
3	30

- If necessary, eliminate open circuit in wiring/short circuit.



=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

If no fault is found in wiring:



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- -> Connect up voltage tester V.A.G 1527 B as follows.

Connector Contact	Measure to
4	Battery positive

- LED must light

If LED does not light:

- Check for open circuit in wiring between contact 4 of connector and earth connection 1 in engine compartment wiring harness and repair if necessary.

=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

If wiring is OK:

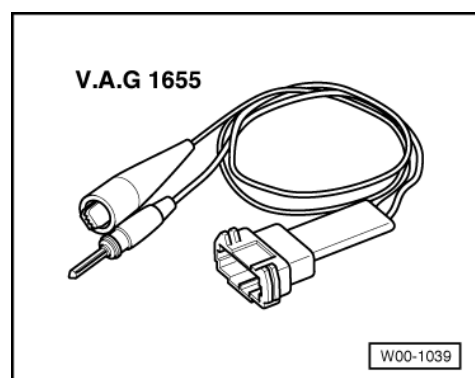
- Replace throttle valve positioner.

Adjusting idling-speed switch

Notes:

- ♦ Adjustment is only necessary on replacing throttle valve positioner or bottom part of injection unit.
- ♦ Clearance for idling-speed switch can only be checked and adjusted with stem fully retracted. Use adapter V.A.G 1655 to retract stem. Adapter reduces battery voltage by approx. 6V.

Special tools and workshop equipment required

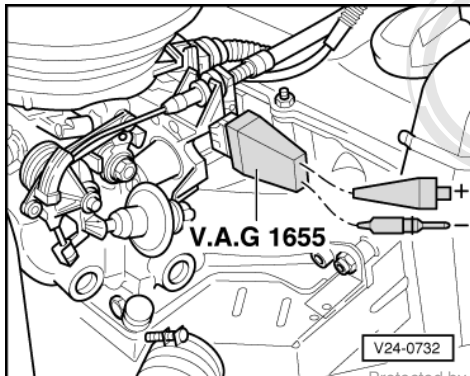


- ♦ V.A.G 1655

- ♦ Feeler gauge

Sequence of operations

- Unplug connector at throttle valve positioner.

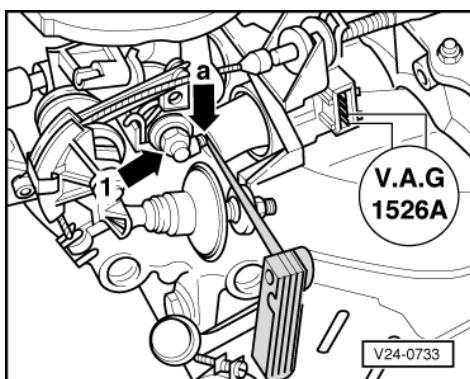


- -> Connect adapter V.A.G 1655 to throttle valve positioner.
- Connect red terminal of adapter to battery positive (+).
- Hold black connector of adapter against earth (-) until stem is fully retracted.

Note:

Injection unit has no earth connection with vehicle.

- Detach adapter V.A.G 1655.



- -> Press stem by hand onto stop in direction of throttle valve positioner.
- Check dimension -a-.
 - Test specification: 0.40 ... 0.50 mm

If test specification is exceeded or not reached:

- Set dimension -a- with adjusting screw -1- and secure screw with locking fluid.
 - Setting: 0.50 mm
- Check setting => Page 75 .



5 - Checking intake air preheating

5.1 - Checking intake air preheating

Test requirement:

- Engine cold (intake air temperature less than + 35 °C)

Test sequence

- Detach air cleaner cover and take out filter element.
- Check position and freedom of movement of control flap in air cleaner housing.
 - Control flap must seal off warm-air connection
- Start engine and leave it idling.
 - Control flap must seal off cold-air connection

If control flap does not react as described:

- Pull off vacuum pipes at temperature regulator in air-intake elbow and connect them together.
 - Vacuum unit is defective if warm-air connection remains sealed off
 - Temperature regulator is defective if control flap now seals off cold-air connection

Note:

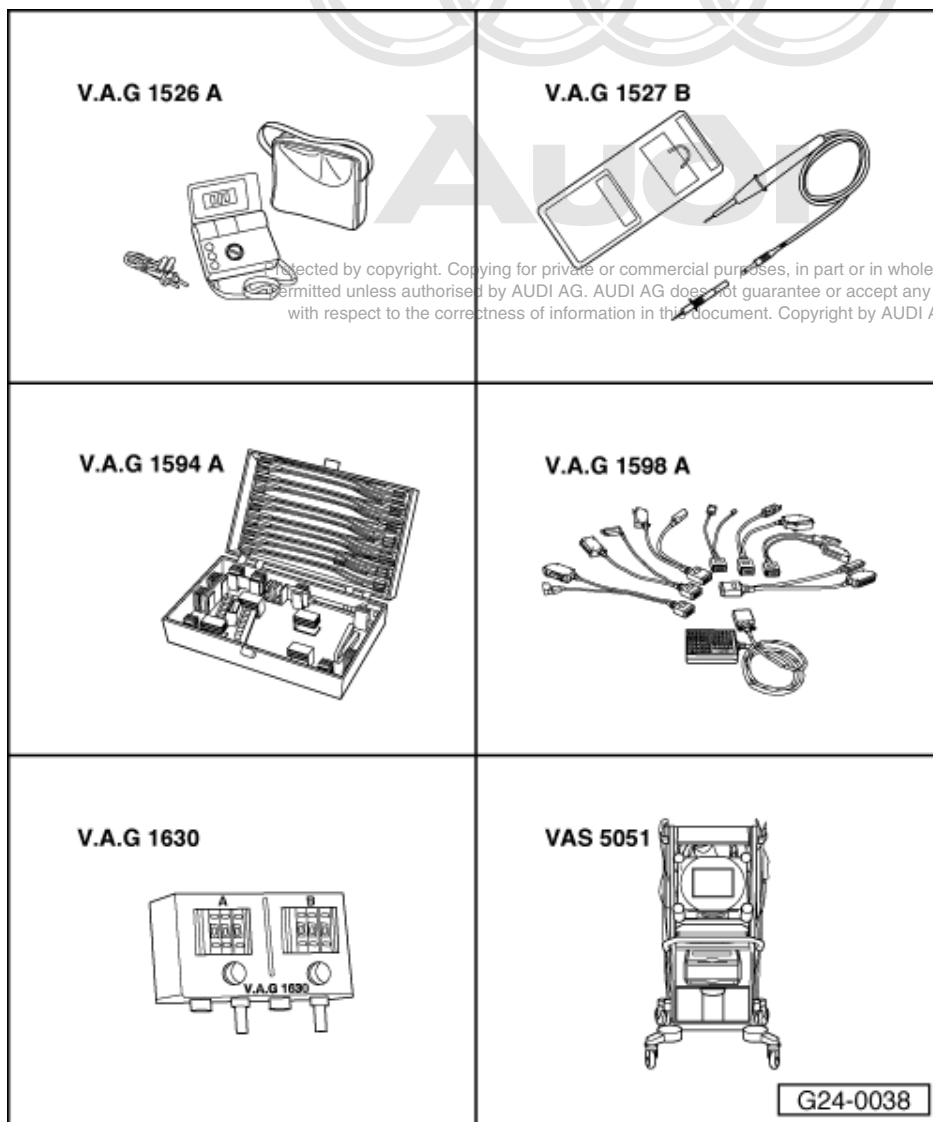
When the engine is running, the position of the control flap is governed by the temperature of the temperature regulator.

Temperature	Position
Less than 35 °C	Temperature regulator open
	Cold-air connection sealed off
Greater than 45 °C	Temperature regulator closed
	Warm-air connection sealed off

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6 - Checking intake-manifold preheating

6.1 - Checking intake-manifold preheating



Special tools and workshop equipment required

- ◆ V.A.G 1526 A
- ◆ V.A.G 1527 B
- ◆ V.A.G 1594 A
- ◆ V.A.G 1598 A
- ◆ V.A.G 1598/3
- ◆ V.A.G 1630
- ◆ VAS 5051 with VAS 5051/1 and VAS 5051/2

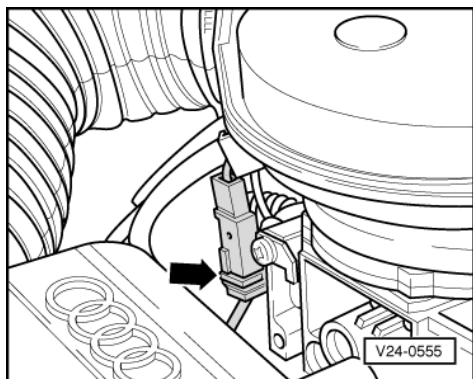
or

- ◆ V.A.G 1551 with V.A.G 1551/1



6.2 - Checking intake-manifold preheating heater element -N51

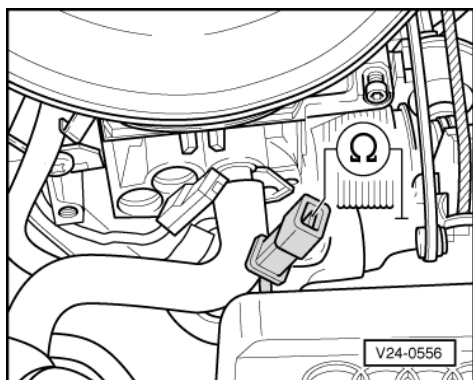
Test requirement:



- Engine cold

Test sequence

- Cut open cable tie.
- ➔ Take connector of intake-manifold preheating heater element -arrow- out of holder.
- Unplug connector.

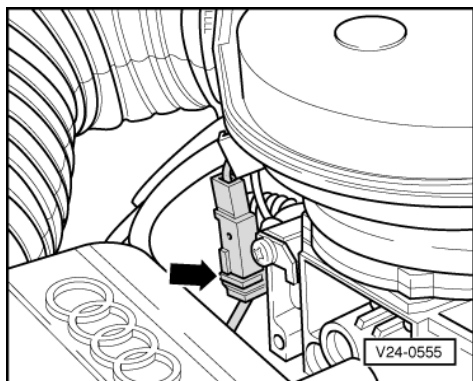


- ➔ Connect up multimeter for resistance measurement between connector and engine earth.
- Specification: 0.25 ... 0.50 Ω

If reading does not match specification:

- Replace intake-manifold preheating heater element.

6.3 - Checking intake-manifold preheating relay -J81

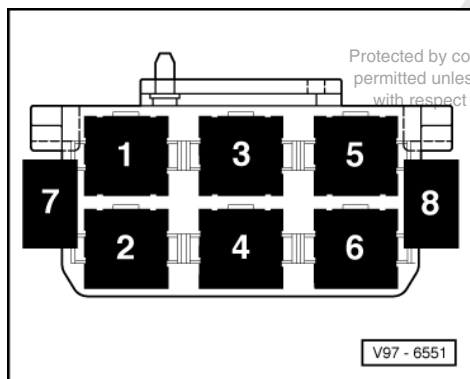


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- Remove passenger side A-pillar trim.

=> General Body Repairs; Repair Group 70; Trim; Removing and installing A-pillar trim Trim Removing and installing A-pillar trim

- Cut open cable tie.
- -> Take connector of intake-manifold preheating heater element
 -arrow- out of holder.
- Unplug connector.
- Connect up voltage tester V.A.G 1527 B between white connector and engine earth.



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- Start final control diagnosis => Page **11** and actuate intake-manifold preheating relay -J81.
- -> Intake-manifold preheating relay (in auxiliary relay carrier III behind passenger side A-pillar trim, position 1) must click and LED must flash

A - If relay does not click:

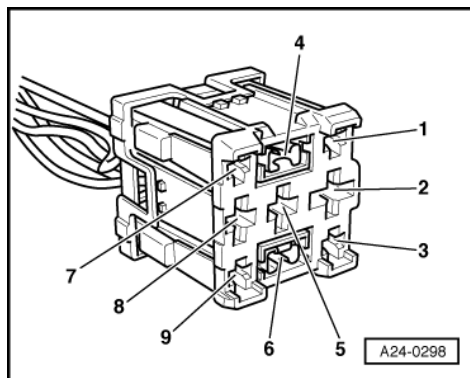
- Check power supply of intake-manifold preheating relay
 => Page **81**.
- Check actuation of intake-manifold preheating relay => Page **82**.
- Check signal processing in engine control unit =>Page **83**.

B - If relay clicks, but LED does not flash:

- Check power supply wire of intake-manifold preheating heater element =>Page **84**.

Checking power supply of intake-manifold preheating relay

- Pull off intake-manifold preheating relay.



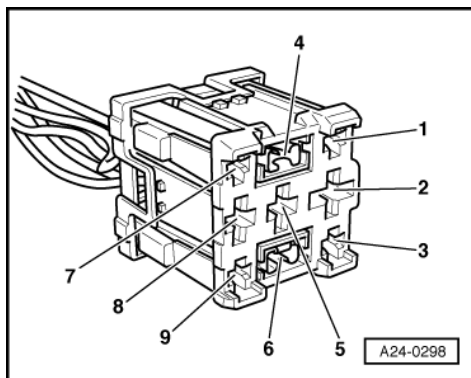
- -> Connect up multimeter for voltage measurement as follows.

Auxiliary relay carrier III, position 1 Contact	Measure to
2	Engine earth

- Specification: approx. battery voltage

If reading does not match specification:

- Use current flow diagram to check wiring.



- -> Connect up multimeter for voltage measurement as follows.

Auxiliary relay carrier III, position 1 Contact	Measure to
6	Engine earth

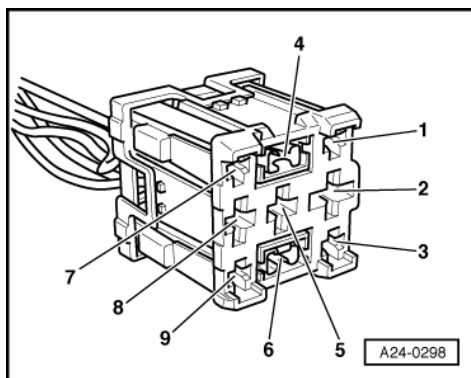
- Switch on ignition.
 - Specification: approx. battery voltage

If reading does not match specification:

- Use current flow diagram to check wiring.

Checking actuation of intake-manifold preheating relay

- Switch off ignition.
- Pull off intake-manifold preheating relay.



- -> Connect up voltage tester V.A.G 1527 B as follows.

Auxiliary relay carrier III, position 1 Contact	Measure to
4	Battery positive

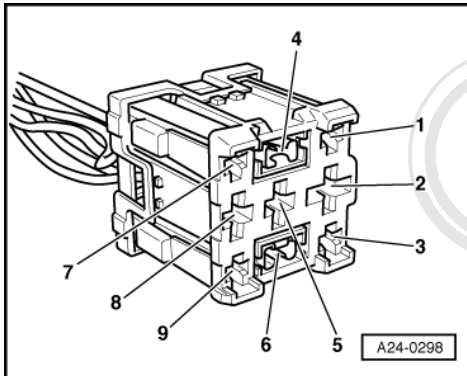
- Start final control diagnosis => Page 11 and actuate intake-manifold preheating relay -J81.
 - LED must flash

If LED does not flash:



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- With ignition switched off, use adapter V.A.G 1598/3 to connect test box V.A.G 1598 A to engine control-unit connector only (not to control unit) => Page **37**.



- -> Check for open circuit and short to earth/positive in the following wiring.

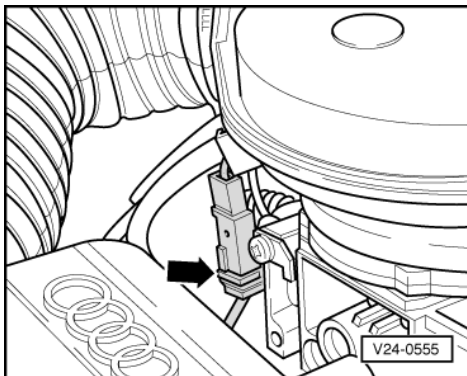
Auxiliary relay carrier III, position 1 Contact	Test box V.A.G 1598 A Socket
4	15

- If necessary, eliminate open circuit in wiring/short circuit.

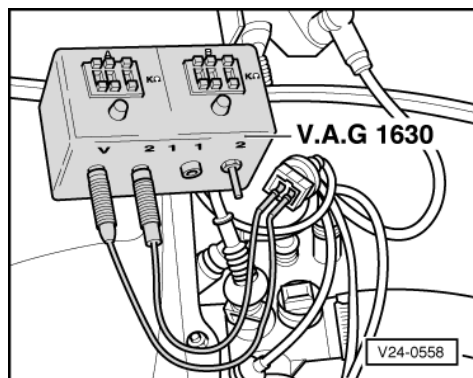
If no fault is found:

- Replace intake-manifold preheating relay -J81.

Checking signal processing in engine control unit



- Cut open cable tie.
- -> Take connector of intake-manifold preheating heater element -arrow- out of holder.
- Unplug connector.
- Connect up multimeter for voltage measurement between white connector and engine earth.
- Unplug connector at coolant temperature sender.

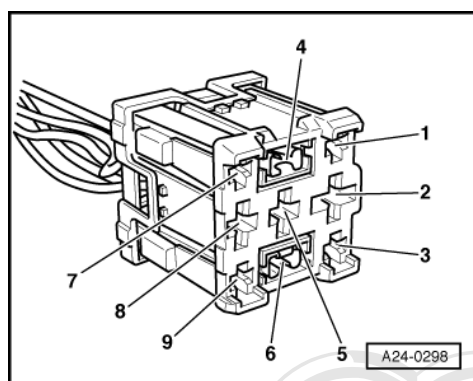


- -> Connect side A of digital potentiometer V.A.G 1630 to unplugged connector of coolant temperature sender.
- Set side A of V.A.G 1630 to 1.5 kw .
- Start engine and leave it idling.
 - Specification: approx. battery voltage
- Set side A of V.A.G 1630 to 0.4 kw .
 - Specification: 0 V

If readings do not match specifications and no faults have been found as yet:

- Replace engine control unit => Page **38** .

Checking power supply wire of intake-manifold preheating heater element -N51



- -> Check for open circuit and short to earth in the following wiring.

Auxiliary relay carrier III, position 1 Contact	Connector
8	white

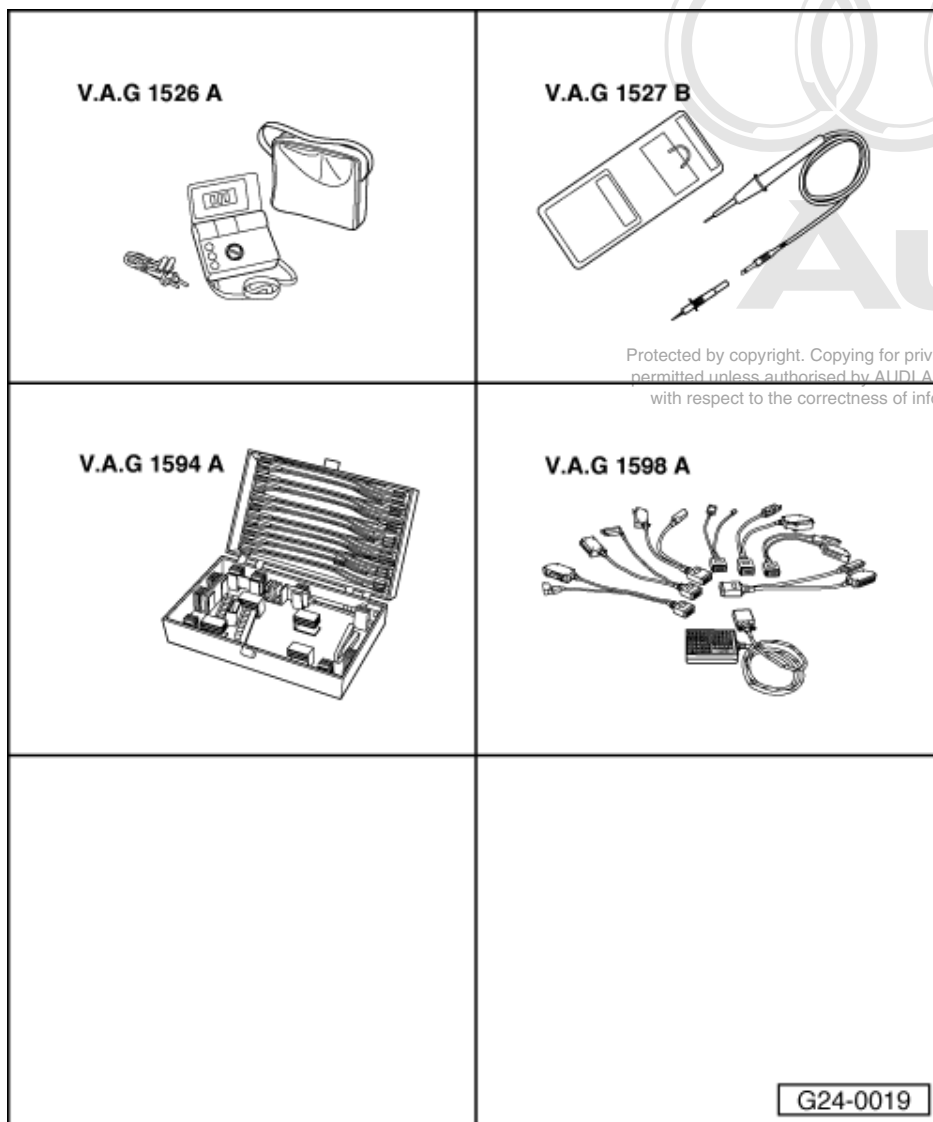
- If necessary, eliminate open circuit in wiring/short circuit.

=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

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7 - Checking additional signals

7.1 - Checking additional signals



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Special tools and workshop equipment required

- ◆ V.A.G 1526 A
- ◆ V.A.G 1527 B
- ◆ V.A.G 1594 A
- ◆ V.A.G 1598 A
- ◆ V.A.G 1598/3

7.2 - Checking speed increase for air conditioner

Note:

The signal from the air conditioner increases the pilot control value for idling-speed stabilisation to keep idling-speed stabilisation in control mid-range.

**Test sequence**

- With ignition switched off, use adapter V.A.G 1598/3 to connect test box V.A.G 1598 A to engine control-unit connector and also to actual engine control unit => Page 37 .
- Connect up multimeter for voltage measurement as follows.

Test box V.A.G 1598 A Socket	Measure to
4	Engine earth

- Switch on ignition.
- Switch off air conditioner.
 - Specification: Less than 1.5 V
- Switch on air conditioner.
 - Specification: Greater than 8 V

If readings do not match specifications:

- Unplug connector from engine control unit.

If readings now match specifications:

- Replace engine control unit => Page 38 .

If readings still do not match specifications:

- Check for open circuit and short to earth/positive in the following wiring.

Test box V.A.G 1598 A Socket	Air-conditioner switch -E30 Contact
4	=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

- If there is no fault in the wiring, check operation of air conditioner.

=> Heating, Air Conditioner; Repair Group 87; Air Conditioner; Servicing components of manually controlled air conditioner Air Conditioner Servicing components of manually controlled air conditioner

7.3 - Checking air-conditioner compressor shutoff**Note:**

On accelerating from a standstill/low vehicle speed, air-conditioner compressor is switched off for approx. 12 seconds by engine control unit. If accelerator pedal is released sooner, time decreases to min.

3 seconds.

Test requirements:

- No faults stored in fault memory
- Engine idling
- Vehicle at ambient temperature (more than +15 °C)
- Air conditioner OK

Test sequence

- Start engine and let it idle.

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- Switch on air conditioner.
- Give short burst of full throttle; engine does not have to reach maximum speed.
 - Air-conditioner compressor must come to a halt for several seconds (visual inspection)

If air-conditioner compressor is not shut off:

- With ignition switched off, use adapter V.A.G 1598/3 to connect test box V.A.G 1598 A to engine control-unit connector and also to actual engine control unit => Page 37.
- Check for open circuit and short to earth/positive in the following wiring.

Test box V.A.G 1598 A Socket	Magnetic coupling control unit -J153 Contact
3	=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

- If there is no fault in the wiring, check operation of air conditioner.

=> Heating, Air Conditioner; Repair Group 87; Air Conditioner; Servicing components of manually controlled air conditioner Air Conditioner Servicing components of manually controlled air conditioner

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7.4 - Checking engine-speed signal

Notes:

- ♦ Rev counter in dash panel insert is actuated by engine control unit.
- ♦ Checking engine-speed signal:

=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

7.5 - Checking vehicle-speed signal

Note:

The vehicle-speed signal is generated by the speedometer sender

-G22 (at the gearbox) and conditioned in the dash panel insert.

Test requirement:

- Speedometer function and display OK

Test sequence

- Raise vehicle (if at all possible using lifting platform) until front left wheel is free to turn.
- With ignition switched off, use adapter V.A.G 1598/3 to connect test box V.A.G 1598 A to engine control-unit connector and also to actual engine control unit => Page 37.
- Connect up voltage tester V.A.G 1527 B as follows.

Test box V.A.G 1598 A Socket	Measure to
29	Battery positive

- Switch on ignition.
- Turn front left wheel.



- LED must flash

If LED does not flash:

- Check for open circuit and short to earth/positive in the following wiring.

Test box V.A.G 1598 A Socket	Dash panel insert Contact
29	=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

- If necessary, eliminate open circuit in wiring/short circuit.

If no fault is found in wiring:

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- Pull adapter V.A.G 1598/3 off engine control unit.

If LED now flashes:

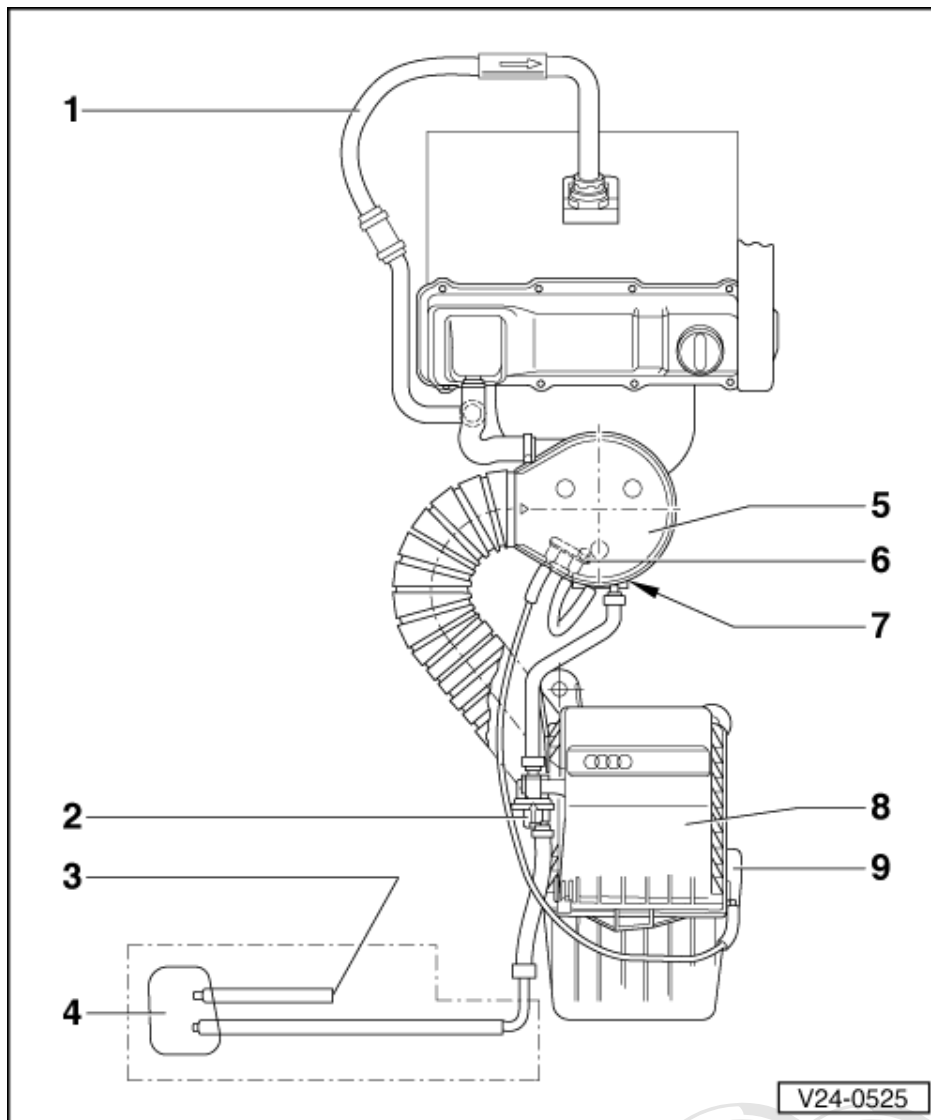
- Replace engine control unit => Page **38**.

If LED still does not flash:

- Identify all components making use of vehicle-speed signal (e.g. radio, air conditioner), consecutively disconnect them from dash panel insert and repeat test until cause has been established.

8 - Vacuum diagram

8.1 - Vacuum diagram



- 1 Crankcase breather
- 2 Activated charcoal filter solenoid valve -N80
- 3 From fuel tank
- 4 Activated charcoal filter
- 5 Air intake elbow
- 6 Temperature regulator
 - ♦ For intake-air preheating
 - ♦ Installation position: Brass hose connection faces vacuum unit for intake-air preheating
 - ♦ Checking intake-air preheating
=> Page 78
- 7 Injection unit
- 8 Air cleaner housing
- 9 Vacuum unit
 - ♦ For intake-air preheating

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28 - Ignition system

1 - Checking ignition system

1.1 - Checking ignition system

1.2 - Safety precautions

Heed the following so as to avoid possible injury and/or the destruction of the injection and ignition system:

- ♦ Never touch/disconnect ignition cables with engine running or at cranking speed.
- ♦ Always switch off ignition before disconnecting and connecting ignition system wires (also applies to H.T. wires and measuring instrument leads).
- ♦ If engine is to be operated at cranking speed without it starting (e.g. compression test), unplug connector from output stage for ignition coil and connector at injection unit. Interrogate fault memory on completion of work.
- ♦ Always switch off ignition before washing engine.
- ♦ Always switch off ignition before disconnecting and connecting battery so as not to damage engine control unit.
- ♦ Boost starting with rapid charger is only permitted for up to 1 minute at a maximum of 16.5 V.
- ♦ Vehicles with a definite or suspected fault in the ignition system are only to be towed after unplugging connector at output stage.
- ♦ Never connect capacitor to terminal 1 (-).
- ♦ 1 kW ignition distributor rotor (identification: R1) is never to be replaced with a different rotor (including radio interference suppression).
- ♦ For connection of measuring instruments (e.g. voltage tester V.A.G 1527 B, portable multimeter V.A.G 1526 A), always make use of adapter set V.A.G 1594 A.

1.3 - Technical data

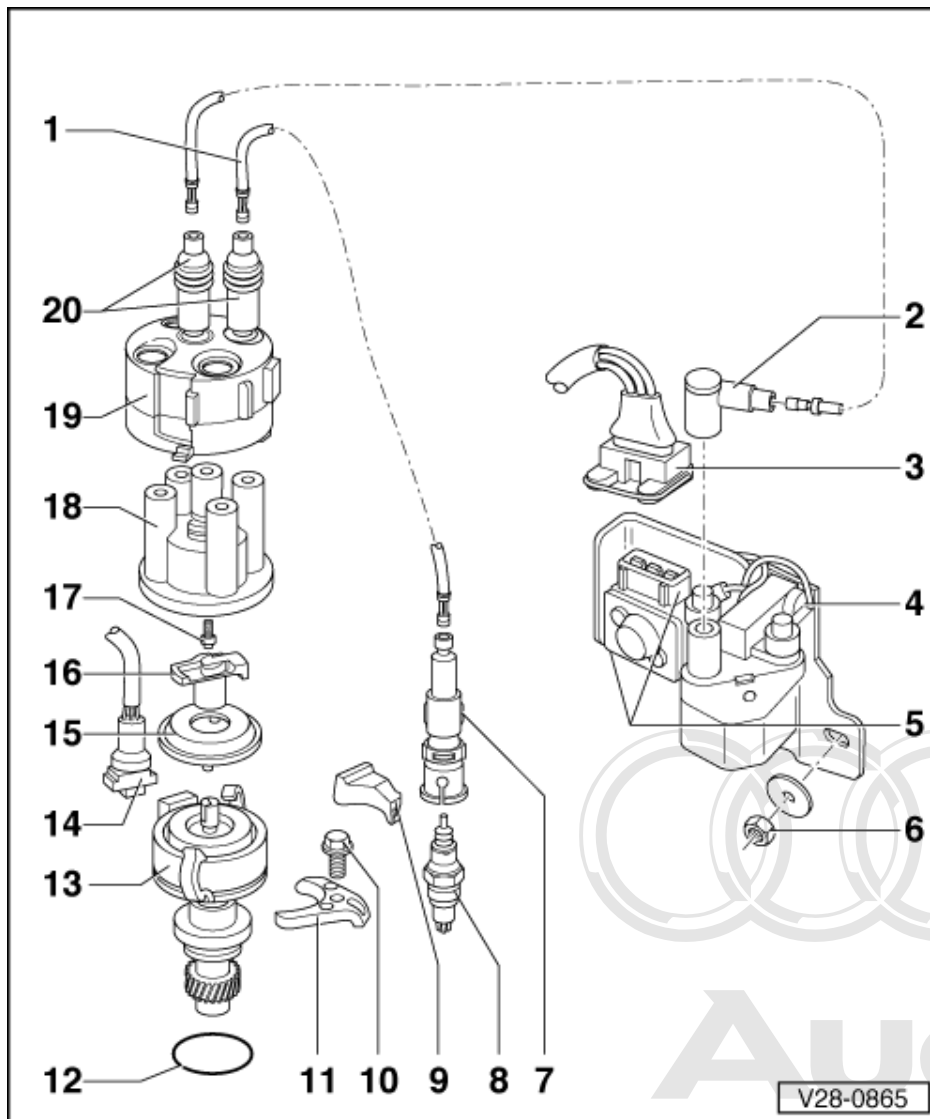
Engine codes			AAE (2.0 l / 74 kW engine)
Ignition point 1)	Test specification	° before TDC	4 ... 8
	Setting	° before TDC	6 ± 1
	Engine speed	rpm	750 ... 1000 2)
Firing order			1-3-4-2
Spark plugs 2)	Tightening torque	Nm	30

1) Engine-oil temperature at least 80 ° C

2) **Current values** unless authorised by AUDI AG. AUDI AG does not guarantee or accept any liability with respect to the correctness of information in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG.

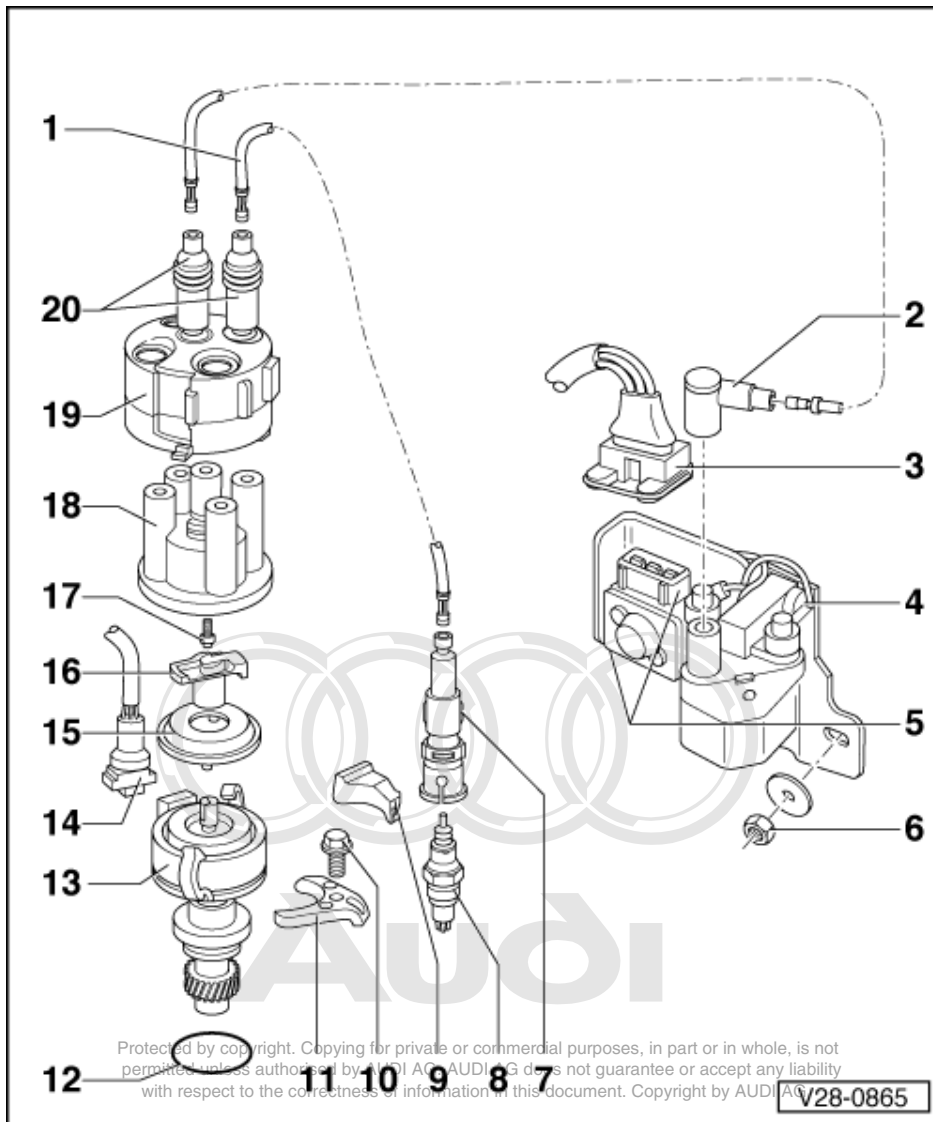
=> "Exhaust emission test" binder

1.4 - Servicing ignition system



- 1 Ignition cable
 - ♦ Check for continuity
- 2 Interference suppression connector
 - ♦ 0.6...1.4 kW
- 3 3-pin connector
 - ♦ Press wire clip to unplug
- 4 Ignition coil 1 with output stage -N70
 - ♦ Checking => Page 97
- 5 Output stage for ignition coil
 - ♦ Checking => Page 99
- 6 10 Nm
- 7 Spark plug connector
 - ♦ 4...6 kW

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8 Spark plug, 30 Nm

- ◆ Type and spark gap

=> "Exhaust emission test" binder

9 Securing cap

10 25 Nm

11 Clamp

12 O-ring

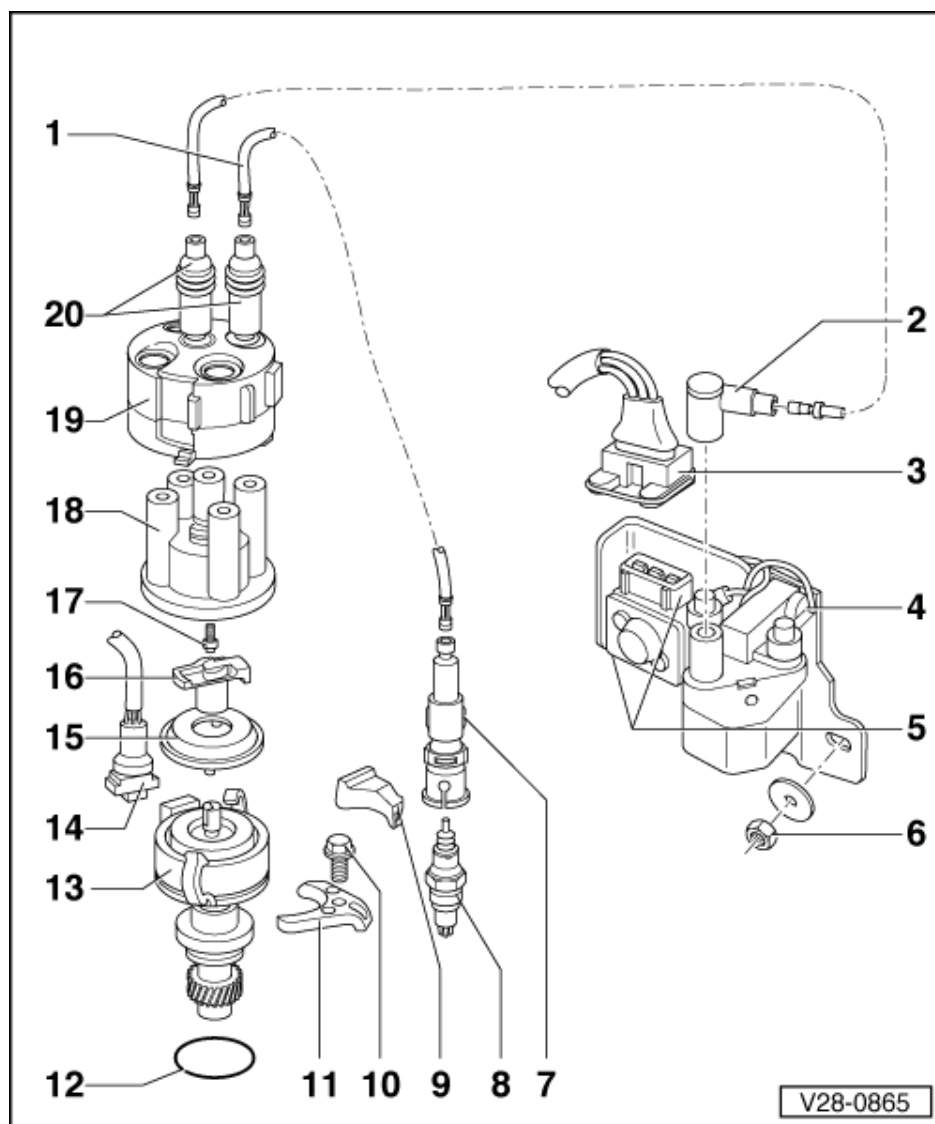
- ◆ Replace if damaged

13 Ignition distributor

- ◆ Installing => Page 94
- ◆ Checking and adjusting ignition point
=> Page 95
- ◆ Checking Hall sender => Page 110

14 3-pin connector

- ◆ Press wire clip to unplug



15 Dust cap

16 Ignition distributor rotor

- ♦ 0.6...1.4 kw

17 Carbon brush with spring

- ♦ Check for wear, damage and freedom of movement

18 Distributor cap

- ♦ Watch out for cracks and traces of leakage current
- ♦ Check contact wear
- ♦ Clean before fitting

19 Screen

- ♦ For radio interference suppression

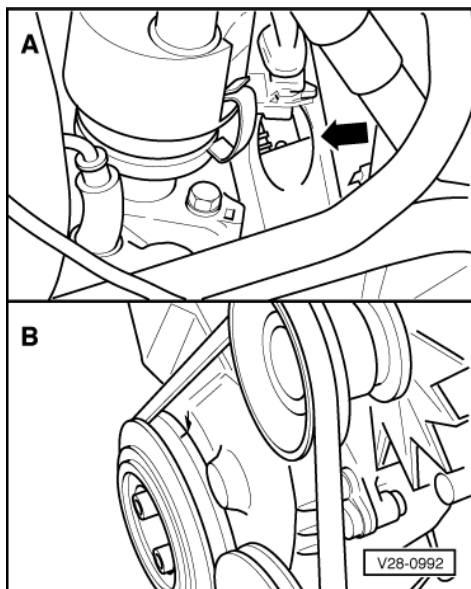
20 Interference suppression connector

- ♦ 0.6...1.4 kw

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1.5 - Installing ignition distributor



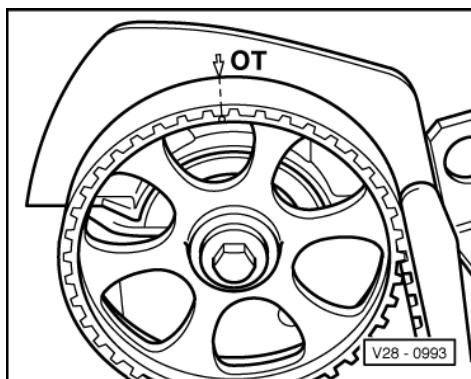
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Engine in position:

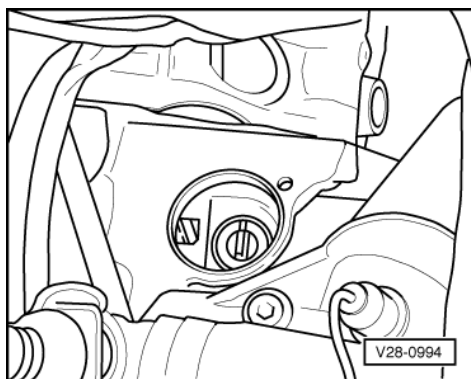
- -> Set flywheel/drive plate to no. 1 cylinder TDC.

Engine removed:

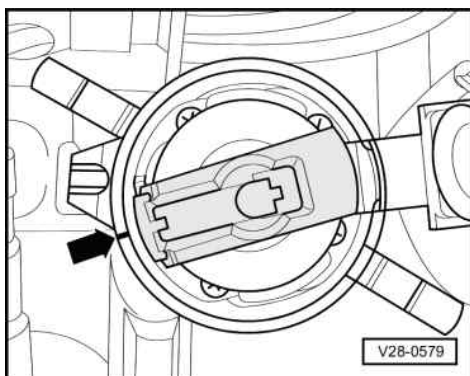
- Mark on vibration damper (pulley) must coincide with arrow on toothed belt guard.



- -> Mark on camshaft sprocket must coincide with arrow on upper toothed belt guard.



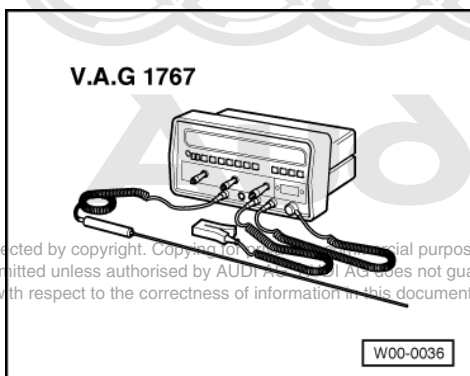
- -> Position locating lug of oil pump shaft in parallel with crankshaft.



- -> Position distributor rotor such that it faces mark for no. 1 cylinder at distributor housing.
- Insert ignition distributor.
- Clean ignition distributor cap before fitting, watch out for cracks and traces of leakage current and replace if necessary.
- Check and adjust ignition point => Page 95 .

1.6 - Checking and adjusting ignition point

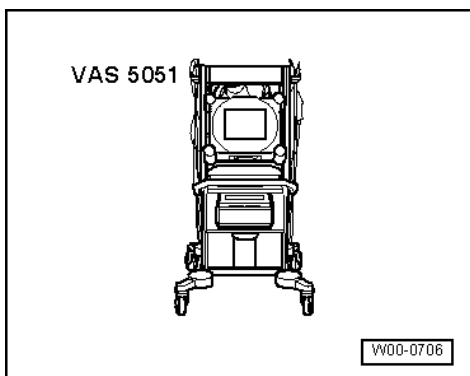
Special tools and workshop equipment required



- ♦ V.A.G 1767

or

- ♦ V.A.G 1367 with V.A.G 1367/8



- ♦ VAS 5051 with VAS 5051/1 and VAS 5051/2

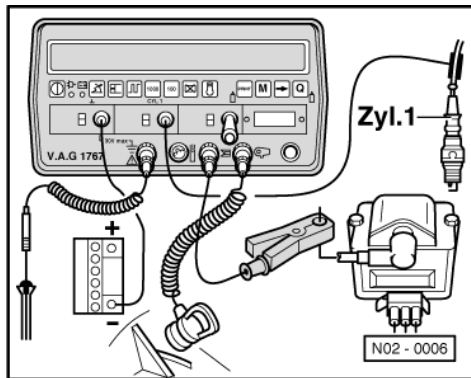
or

- ♦ V.A.G 1551 with V.A.G 1551/1

Note:

Ignition point is only to be adjusted if a deviation is found when checking idling speed => Page 40.

Test sequence



- -> With ignition switched off, connect up ignition tester V.A.G 1767 (or V.A.G 1367).

=> Operating instructions

Notes:

- ♦ Take particular care to ensure that TDC sender of ignition tester V.A.G 1367 is fully inserted in gearbox housing.
- ♦ Ignition point is displayed directly on V.A.G 1767 (or V.A.G 1367). There is no need to aim timing light at ignition point notches.

- Interrogate and erase fault memory => Page 4.

System in basic setting 0								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
9	10							

-> Start basic setting=>Page 13, Display group 000, engine idling.

Note:

The displays on the fault reader V.A.G 1551 have no significance for the tests described and can therefore be ignored.

- Read off ignition point on ignition tester V.A.G 1767 (or V.A.G 1367).
- Test specification: 4 ... 8° before TDC

Note:

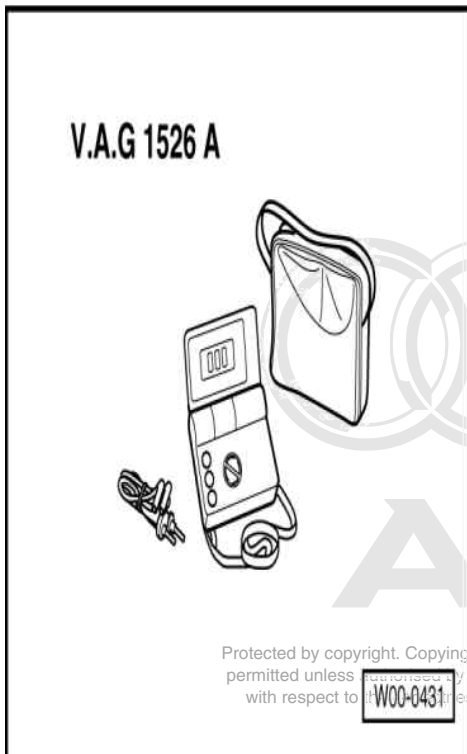
If ignition point displayed is outside tolerance, it must be adjusted prior to checking idling speed whilst system is still set to "Basic setting 0".

- Adjust ignition point by turning ignition distributor.
- Setting $6 \pm 1^\circ$ before TDC

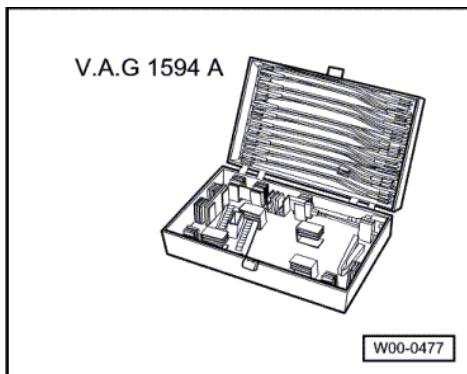
- Press =>key.
- Enter "06" for "End output" function and confirm with Q key.
- Ignition point may fluctuate in range 2 ... 10° before TDC.
- After adjusting ignition point, check idling speed => Page 40.

1.7 - Checking ignition coil 1 with output stage -N70

Special tools and workshop equipment required



- ♦ V.A.G 1526 A



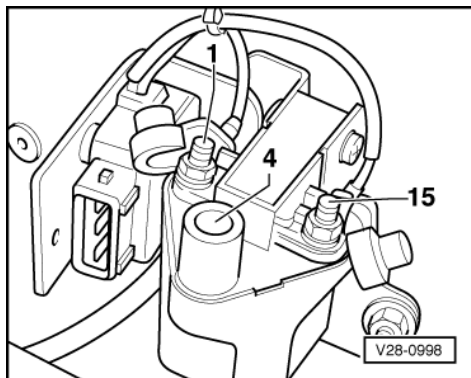
- ♦ V.A.G 1594 A

Notes:

- ♦ Check for corrosion/damage in wiring between output stage and ignition coil.
- ♦ Checking output stage for ignition coil => Page 99 .

Test sequence

- Unplug connector from output stage and main ignition cable from ignition coil.



- ➔ Check primary resistance with portable multimeter V.A.G 1526 A between terminals 1 and 15.
 - Specification: 0.5 ... 1.5 ω
- Check secondary resistance with portable multimeter between terminals 4 and 15.
 - Specification: 5 ... 9 $\text{k}\omega$

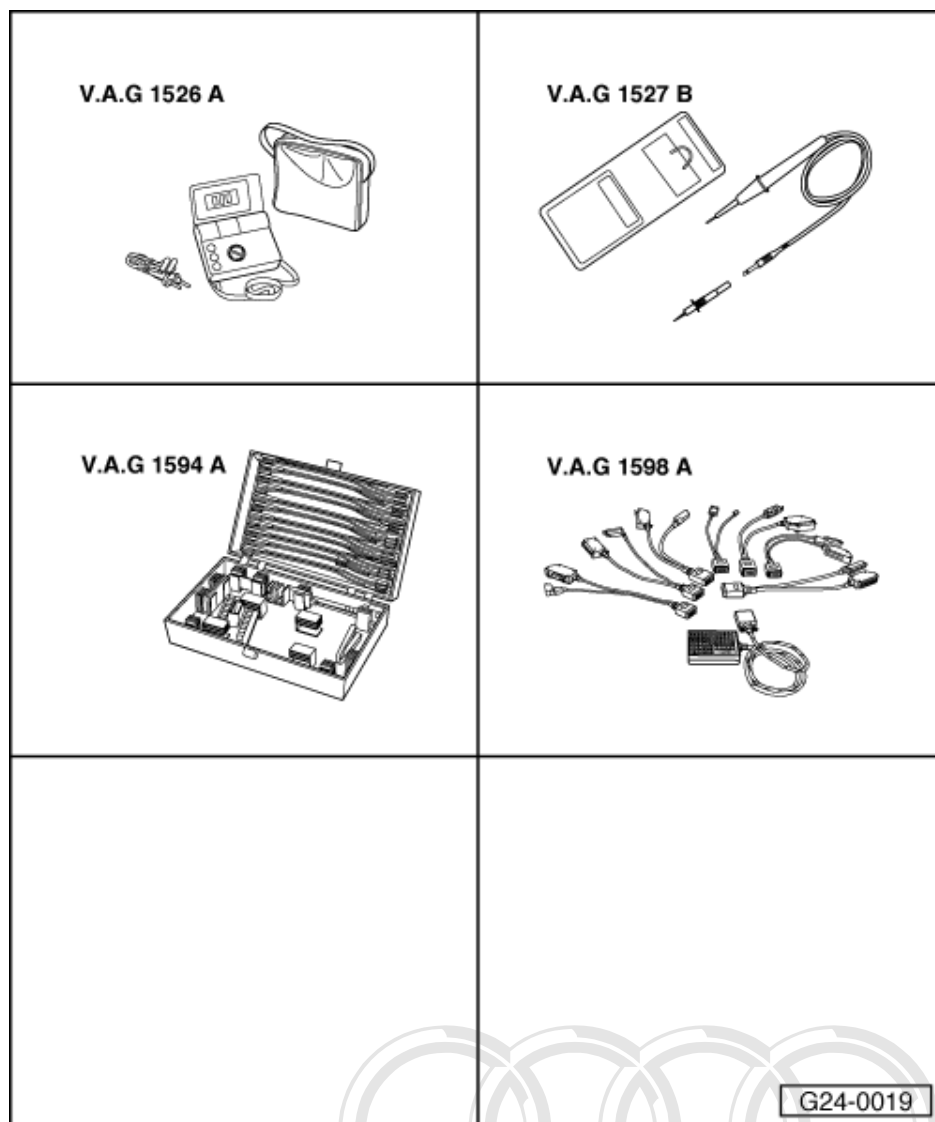
If a reading does not match specification:

- Replace ignition coil.



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1.8 - Checking output stage for ignition coil



Special tools and workshop equipment required

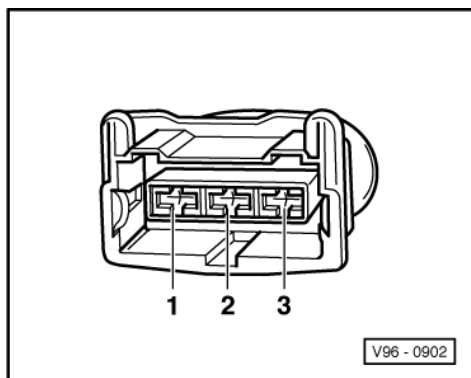
- ◆ V.A.G 1526 A
- ◆ V.A.G 1527 B
- ◆ V.A.G 1594 A
- ◆ V.A.G 1598 A
- ◆ V.A.G 1598/3

Test requirement:

- Ignition coil OK; checking => Page 97

Checking power supply

- Unplug connector -item 91 at output stage.



- -> Connect up multimeter for voltage measurement between contacts 1 (positive) and 3 (earth).
- Switch on ignition.
 - Specification: approx. battery voltage

If reading does not match specification:

- Connect up multimeter for voltage measurement as follows.

Connector Contact	Measure to
1 (positive)	Engine earth
3 (earth)	Battery positive

- Switch on ignition.
 - Specification: approx. battery voltage in each case

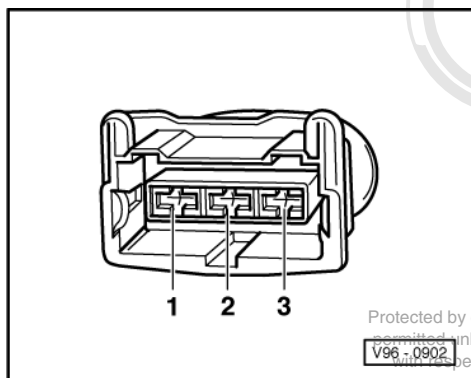
If readings do not match specifications:

- Use current flow diagram to eliminate open circuit in wiring.

Checking actuation

Test requirement:

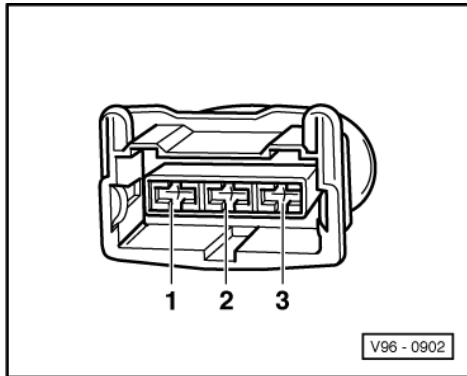
- Hall sender OK; checking => Page 110
- Unplug connector at injection unit to prevent catalytic converter damage.
- Unplug connector -item 91 at output stage.



- -> Connect up voltage tester V.A.G 1527 B between contacts 1 and 2.
- Briefly operate starter.
 - LED must flash

If LED does not flash:

- With ignition switched off, use adapter V.A.G 1598/3 to connect test box V.A.G 1598 A to engine control-unit connector only (not to control unit) => Page 37 .



- -> Check for open circuit and short to earth/positive in the following wiring.

Connector Contact	Test box V.A.G 1598 A Socket
2	13

- Additionally check wires for mutual short circuit.
- If necessary, eliminate open circuit in wiring/short circuit.

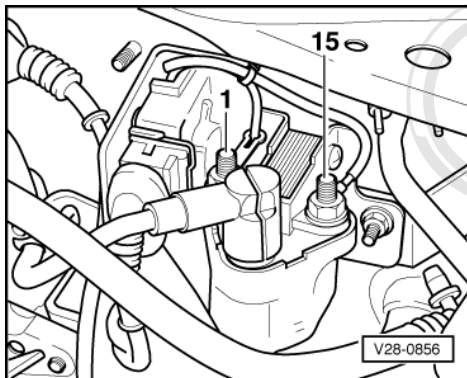
=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

If wiring is OK:

- Replace engine control unit => Page 38 .

If power supply and actuation are OK:

- Switch off ignition.
- Re-attach connector and ignition cable at ignition coil.



- -> Connect voltage tester V.A.G 1527 B with test leads and terminals to contacts 1 and 15 at ignition coil.

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Attention:

When performing following test, avoid contact with connecting elements of ignition coil and test leads.

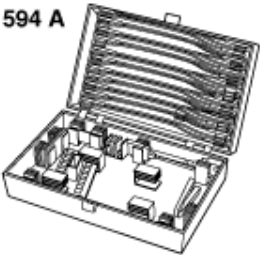
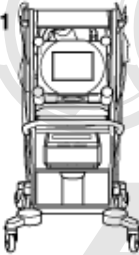
- Operate starter.
 - LEDs must flash

If LEDs do not flash:

- Replace combined ignition coil and output stage component.



1.9 - Checking intake-air temperature sender -G42

V.A.G 1526 A 	V.A.G 1594 A 
V.A.G 1598 A 	VAS 5051 
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Special tools and workshop equipment required

- ♦ V.A.G 1526 A
- ♦ V.A.G 1594 A
- ♦ V.A.G 1598 A
- ♦ V.A.G 1598/3
- ♦ VAS 5051 with VAS 5051/1

or

- ♦ V.A.G 1551 with V.A.G 1551/3 A
- ♦ Refrigerant spray (commercially available)

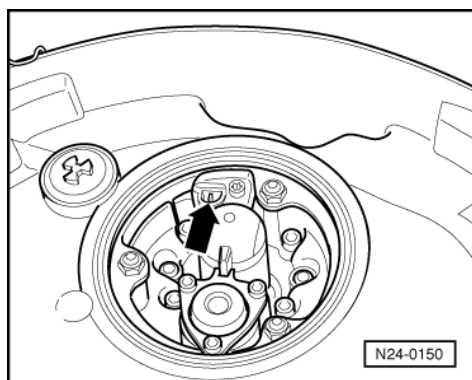
Test sequence

System in basic setting 0

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10						

- > Start basic setting=>Page 13, Display group 000, engine idling.
- Note value in display zone 4 (intake-air temperature).

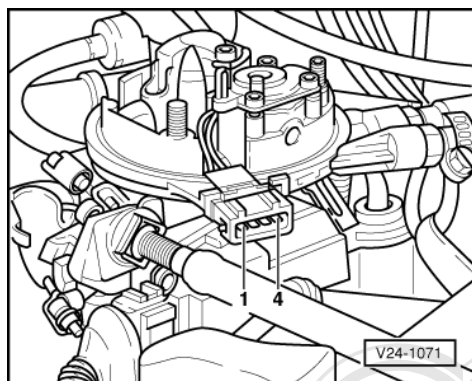
- Detach air intake elbow.



- -> Spray intake-air temperature sender -G42 -arrow- with refrigerant spray.
- Specification: Value displayed must increase

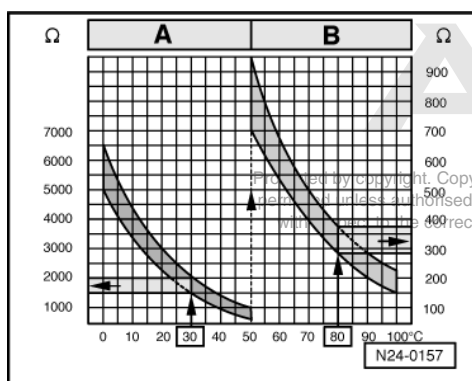
If value displayed in zone 4 does not change:

Checking internal resistance



- Switch off ignition.
- Unplug connector at injection unit.
- -> Connect up multimeter for resistance measurement between contacts 1 and 4.

Ranges A and B indicate resistance values for temperature ranges 0...50 °C and 50...100 °C respectively.



-> Specimen readings:

- ♦ 30 °C corresponds to a resistance of 1500...2000 ω
- ♦ 80 °C corresponds to a resistance of 275...375 ω

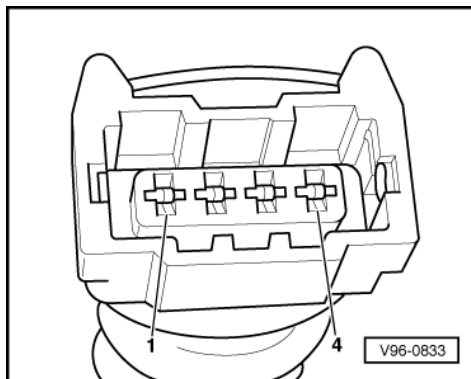


If readings do not match specifications:

- Replace intake-air temperature sender.

Checking wiring

- With ignition switched off, use adapter V.A.G 1598/3 to connect test box V.A.G 1598 A to engine control-unit connector only (not to control unit) => Page **37** .



- -> Check for open circuit and short to earth/positive in the following wiring.

Connector Contact	Test box V.A.G 1598 A Socket
1	27
4	8

- If necessary, eliminate open circuit in wiring/short circuit.

=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

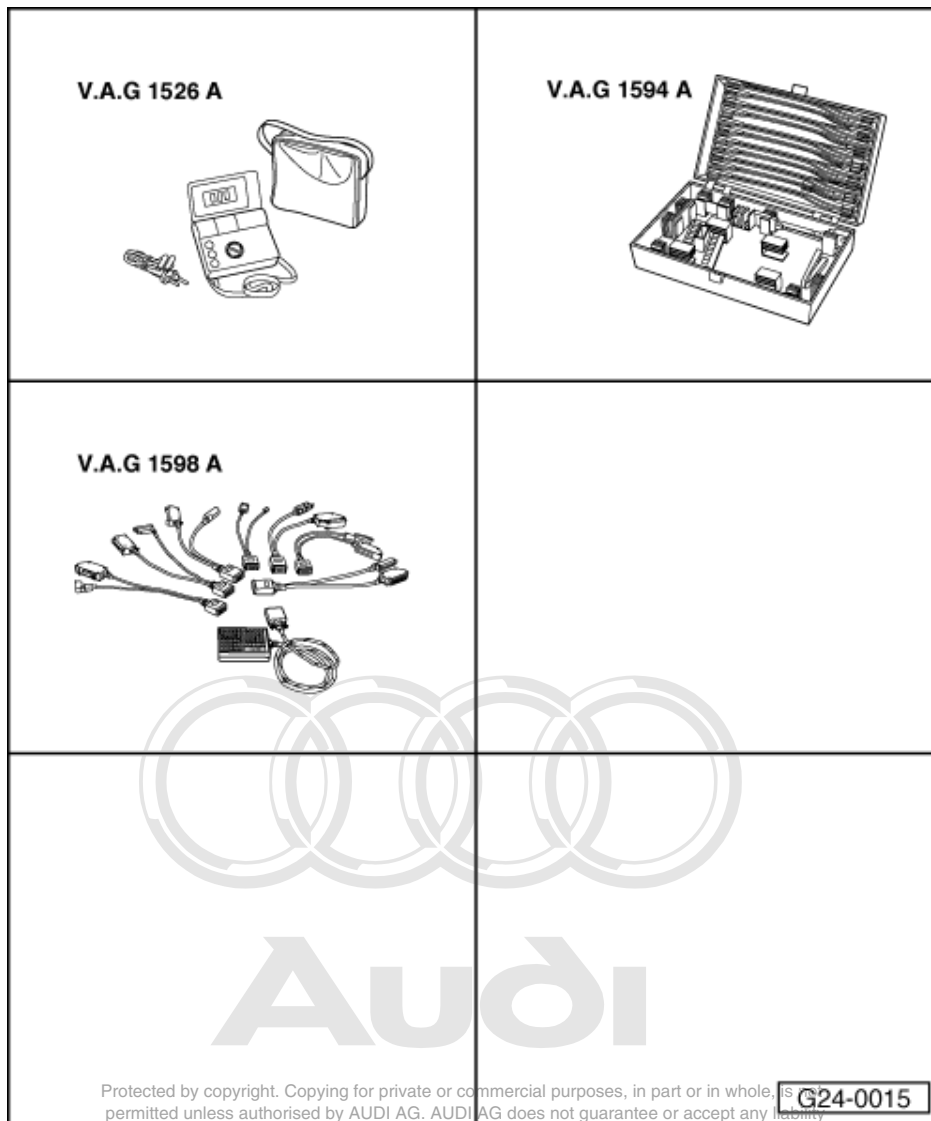
If no fault is found:

- Replace engine control unit => Page **38** .



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1.10 - Checking coolant temperature sender -G62



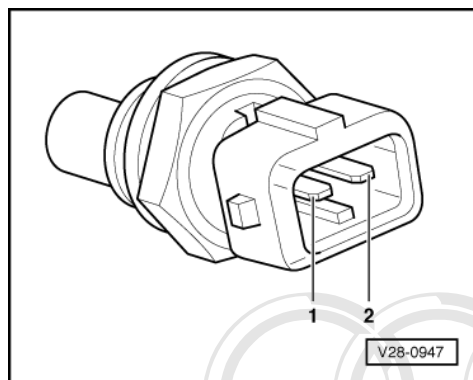
Special tools and workshop equipment required

- ◆ V.A.G 1526 A
- ◆ V.A.G 1594 A
- ◆ V.A.G 1598 A
- ◆ V.A.G 1598/3

Fitting location => Exploded view of fitting locations - Page **22**

Note:

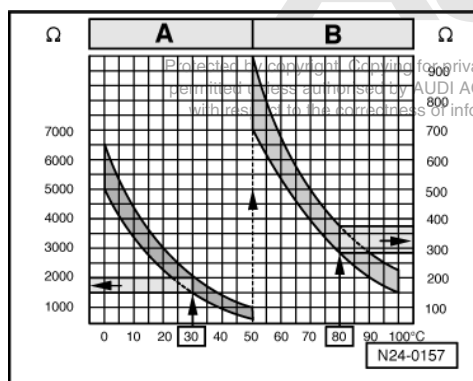
Checking operation => Basic setting, Display zone 1, Page **13**.



Checking internal resistance

- Unplug connector at coolant temperature sender.
- -> Connect up multimeter for resistance measurement between contacts 1 and 2 at sender.

Ranges A and B indicate resistance values for temperature ranges 0...50 °C and 50...100 °C respectively.



-> Specimen readings:

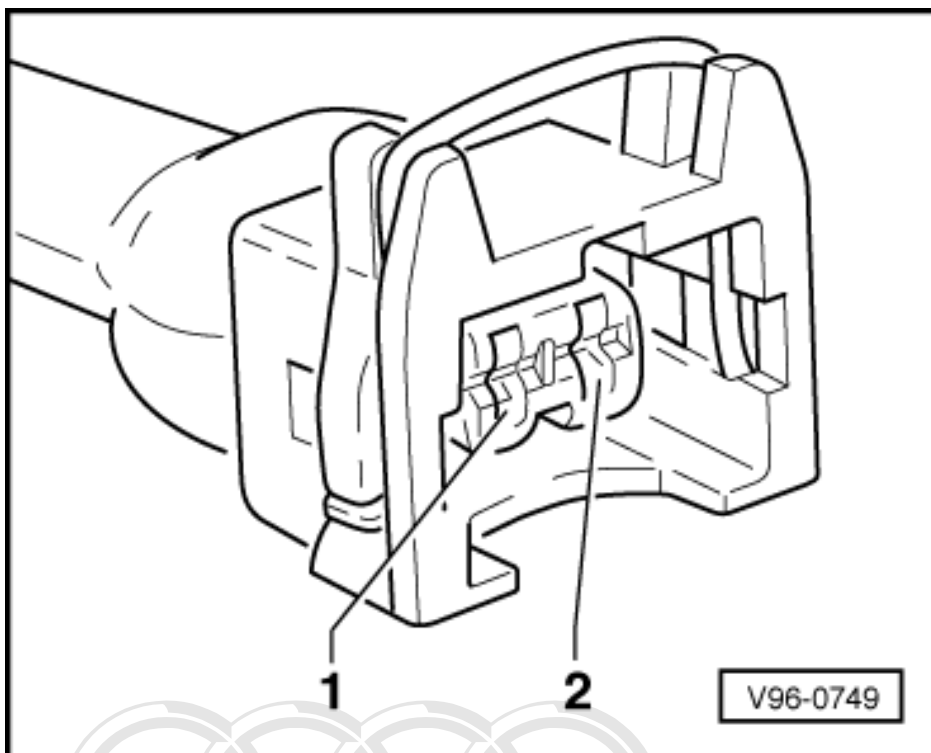
- ♦ 30 °C corresponds to a resistance of 1500...2000 ω
- ♦ 80 °C corresponds to a resistance of 275...375 ω

If readings do not match specifications:

- Replace coolant temperature sender.

Checking wiring

- With ignition switched off, use adapter V.A.G 1598/3 to connect test box V.A.G 1598 A to engine control-unit connector only (not to control unit) => Page 37 .



- -> Check for open circuit and short to earth/positive in the following wiring.

Connector Contact	Test box V.A.G 1598 A Socket
1	10
2	8

- If necessary, eliminate open circuit in wiring/short circuit.

=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder

If no fault is found:

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- Replace engine control unit => Page 38.



1.11 - Checking control unit power supply

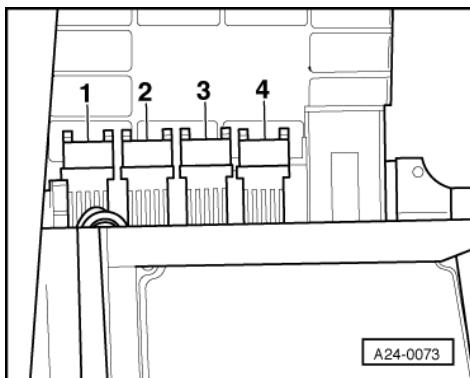
V.A.G 1526 A  Protected by copyright. Copying for private or commercial purposes, in part or in whole, is not permitted without permission by AUDI AG. AUDI AG does not guarantee or accept any liability with respect to the correctness of information in this document. Copyright by AUDI AG.	V.A.G 1594 A 
V.A.G 1598 A 	
	G24-0015

Special tools and workshop equipment required

- ♦ V.A.G 1526 A
- ♦ V.A.G 1594 A
- ♦ V.A.G 1598 A
- ♦ V.A.G 1598/3

Fitting location => Exploded view of fitting locations - Page 22

Test requirements:



- -> Fuse S76 OK (in red box in electronics box in passenger's footwell)
- Battery voltage at least 11 V
- Alternator OK

Test sequence

Notes:

- ◆ Engine control unit is supplied with positive voltage via contact 19 (terminal 15) and contact 2 (terminal 30).
- ◆ Earth supply for engine control unit is provided by way of contacts 1, 11 and 18.
- With ignition switched off, use adapter V.A.G 1598/3 to connect test box V.A.G 1598 A to engine control-unit connector only (not to control unit) => Page 37.
- Connect up multimeter for voltage measurement as follows.

Test box V.A.G 1598 A Socket	Measure to
1	Battery positive
11	Battery positive
18	Battery positive
2	Engine earth

- Specification: approx. battery voltage in each case
- Connect up multimeter for voltage measurement as follows.

Test box V.A.G 1598 A Socket	Measure to
19	Engine earth

- Switch on ignition.
- Specification: approx. battery voltage

If a reading does not match specification:

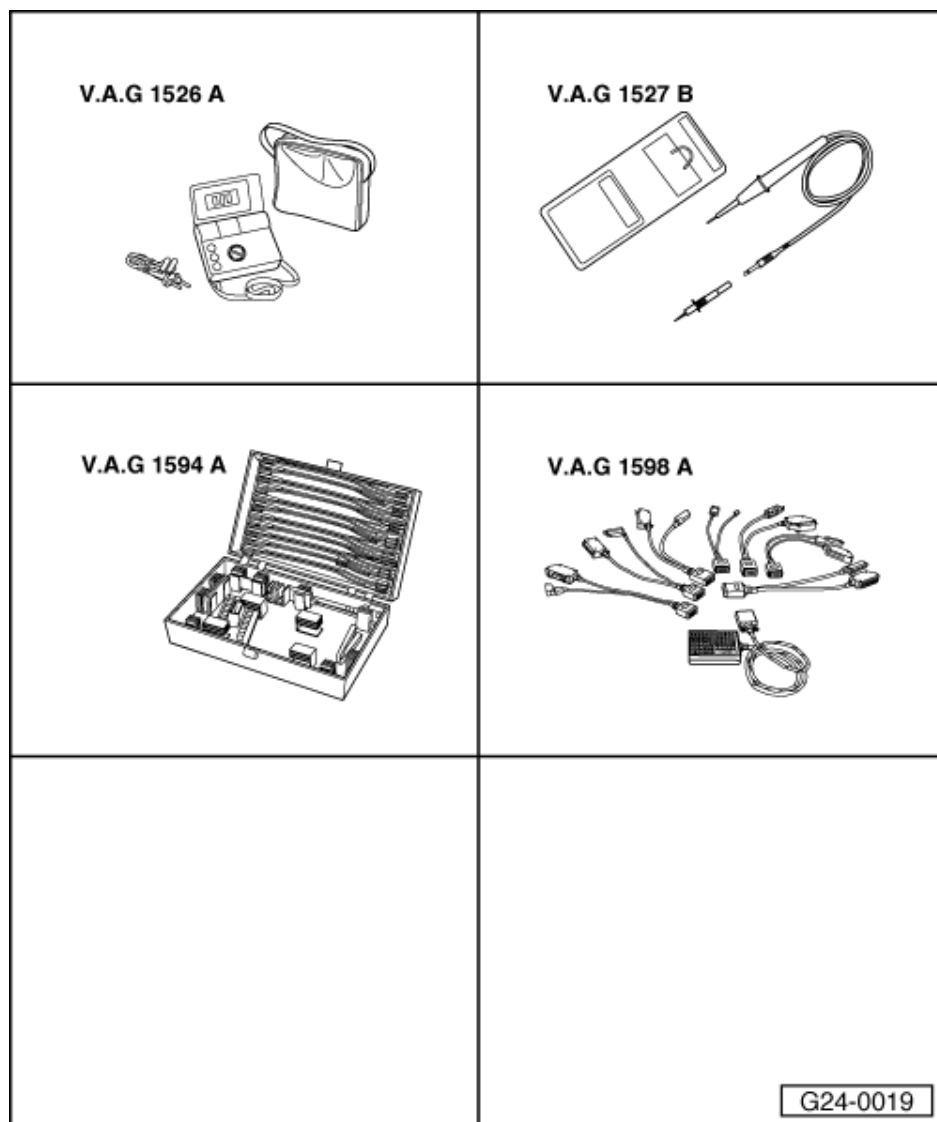
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- Check wiring.

=> "Current Flow Diagrams, Electrical Fault-finding and Fitting Locations" binder



1.12 - Checking Hall sender -G40



Special tools and workshop equipment required

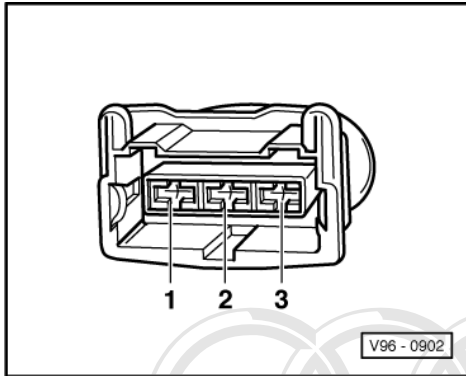
- ♦ V.A.G 1526 A
- ♦ V.A.G 1527 B
- ♦ V.A.G 1594 A
- ♦ V.A.G 1598 A
- ♦ V.A.G 1598/3

Fitting location => Exploded view of fitting locations - Page **22**

Test sequence

- Unplug connector at injection unit.
- Unplug connector -item **91** at output stage.

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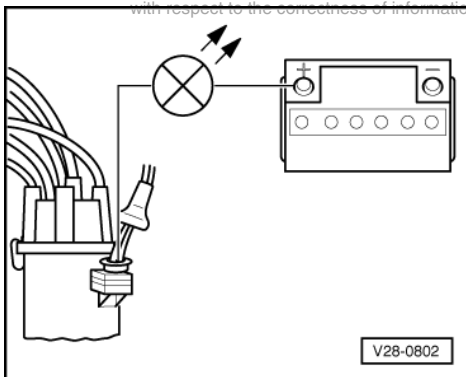
- ➔ Connect up voltage tester V.A.G 1527 B as follows.

Connector Contact	Measure to
2 (signal)	Engine earth

- Briefly operate starter.
 - LED must flash

If LED does not flash:

- Push back rubber grommet of Hall sender connector but leave connector attached.



- ➔ Connect up voltage tester V.A.G 1527 B between contact 2 (Hall sender signal) and battery positive.

Note:

Pin assignment is marked on back of connector.

- Briefly operate starter.
 - LED must flash

Note:

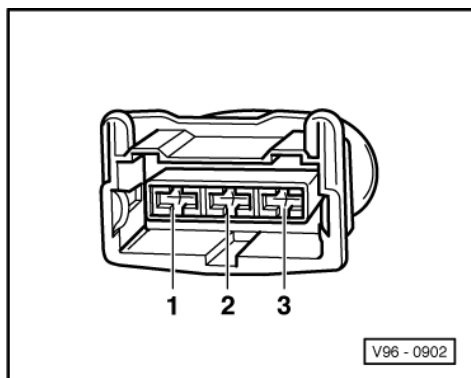
Voltage testers with a low current input do not go out completely between actuation of engine control unit, but rather continue to glow slightly and become distinctly brighter on actuation.

If LED does not flash:

- Check power supply for Hall sender => Page 112 .

If LED now flashes:

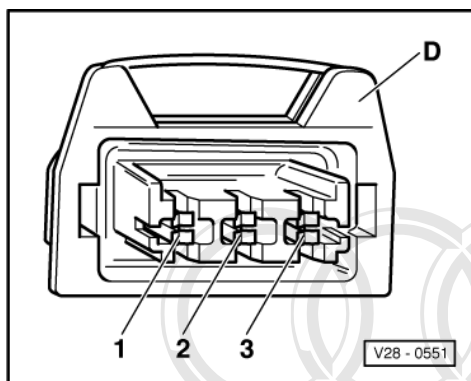
- With ignition switched off, use adapter V.A.G 1598/3 to connect test box V.A.G 1598 A to engine control-unit connector only (not to control unit) => Page 37 .



- -> Check for open circuit and short to earth/positive in the following wiring.

Connector of output stage Contact	Test box V.A.G 1598 A Socket
2	13

- Unplug connector at Hall sender.



- -> Check for open circuit and short to earth/positive in the following wiring.

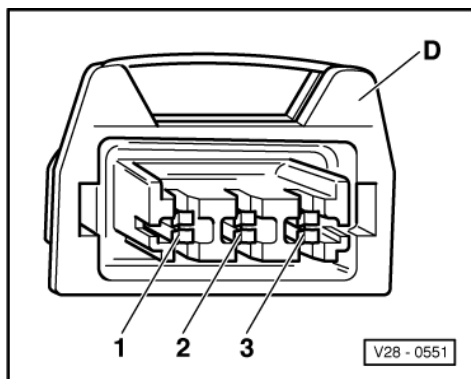
Connector of Hall sender Contact	Test box V.A.G 1598 A Socket
2	5

If no fault is found in wiring:

- Replace engine control unit => Page 38

Checking power supply

- Unplug connector of Hall sender at ignition distributor.



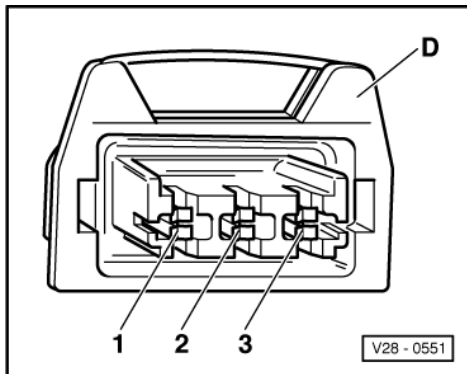
- -> Connect up multimeter for voltage measurement to contacts 3 (positive) and 1 (earth).
- Switch on ignition.
 - Specification: min. 9 V

If reading matches specification, but LED does not flash:

- Replace Hall sender.

If reading does not match specification:

- With ignition switched off, use adapter V.A.G 1598/3 to connect test box V.A.G 1598 A to engine control-unit connector only (not to control unit) => Page **37**.



- -> Check for open circuit and short to earth/positive in the following wiring.

Connector Contact	Measure to
3 (positive)	Test box V.A.G 1598 A Socket 6
1 (earth)	Engine earth

If no fault is found in wiring:

- Replace engine control unit => Page **38**.

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